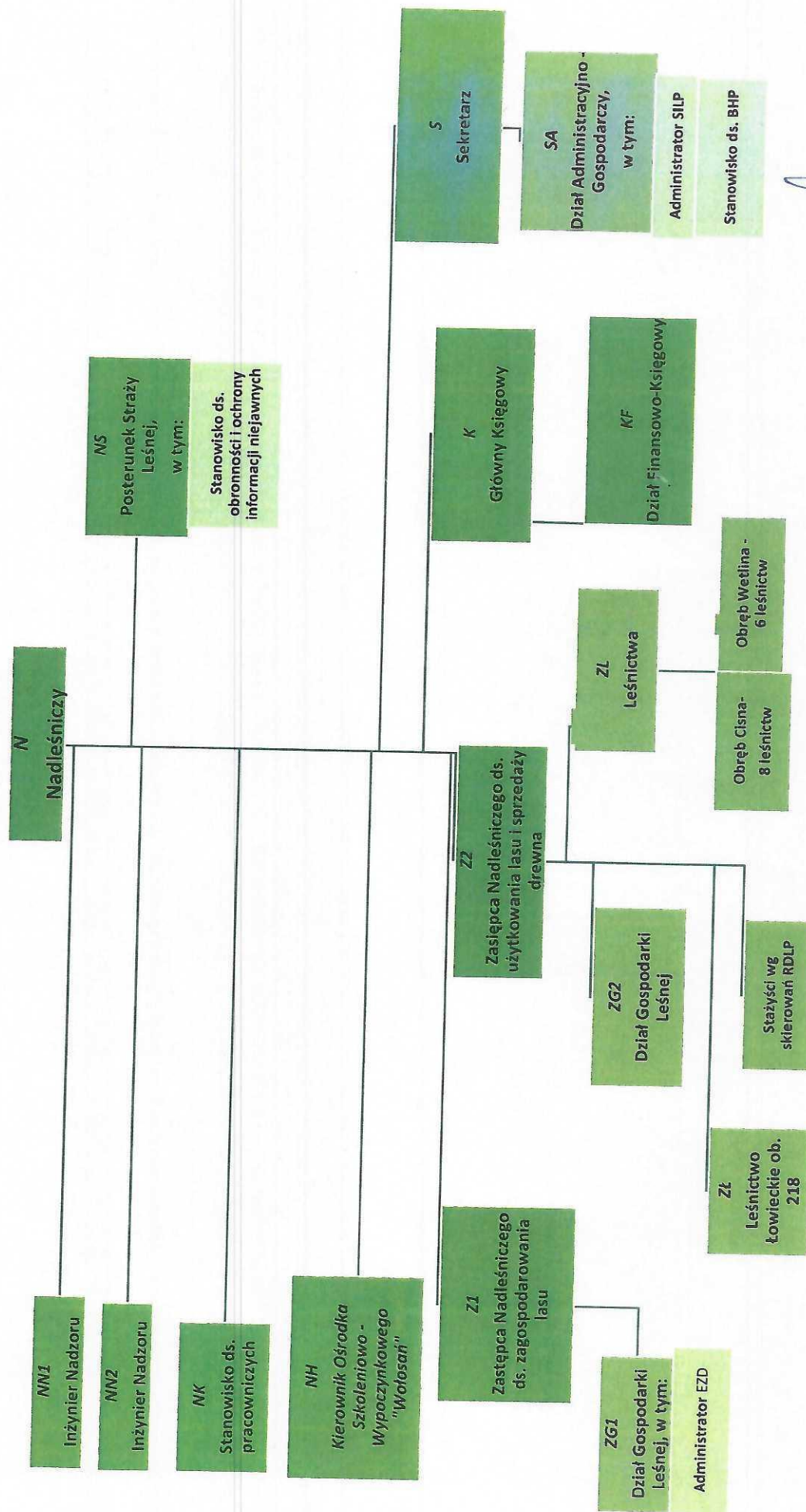




Cisna, 02.01.2026 r.