# Headquarters Supreme Allied Commander Transformation Norfolk, Virginia

# REQUEST FOR INFORMATION RFI-ACT-SACT-23-36



This document contains a Request for Information (RFI) Call for Nations, Industry and Academia input to provide elements of NATO's

# Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear Functional Service Amendment #2 Amendment #1

Those wishing to respond to this RFI should read this document carefully and in its entirety, and follow the guidance provided.

This RFI is open to NATO Nations, Industry and Academia that originate or are chartered/incorporated within NATO Nations.

# **HQ Supreme Allied Commander Transformation**

RFI 23-36 General Information		
Project Title	1st Request for Nations, Industry and Academia input to provide a Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear (CBRN) Functional Service (FS) capability	
Due date for questions concerning requested information	By 23:59 hours, 14 April 2023, EDT, Norfolk, Virginia, USA	
Due date for submission of requested information	By 23:59 hours, <del>Q5 May 2023,</del> 28 April <del>2023,</del> EDT, Norfolk, Virginia, USA	
Contracting Office Address	NATO, HQ Supreme Allied Commander Transformation (SACT) Purchasing & Contracting Suite 100 7857 Blandy Rd, Norfolk, VA, 23511-2490	
	Ms Magdalena Ornat  Email: magdalena.ornat@act.nato.int Tel: +1-757-747-3150  Ms Tonya Bonilla E-mail: tonya.bonilla@act.nato.int Tel: +1 757 747 3575  Ms Catherine Giglio E-mail: catherine.giglio@act.nato.int Tel:+1 757 747 3856	
Technical Points of Contact	Cdr Iain Baxter Programme Director  Email: <a href="mailto:iain.baxter@shape.nato.int">iain.baxter@shape.nato.int</a> Tel: +32 65 44 52 41	

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1. Summary. Headquarters Supreme Allied Commander Transformation (HQ SACT) is issuing this Request for Information (RFI) in order to engage with Nations, Industry and Academia. The intention is to discover that which is immediately available, the art-of-the- possible and state-of-the-art with respect to systems, products, services, technology, and methodologies in the area of Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear (CBRN) Functional Services (FS), in order to support NATO Governance decision-making on Common Funded Capability Development.
- 1.2. This is the first RFI for the CBRN FS. Its purpose to involve Nations, Industry and Academia, through collaboration, in an examination of current and future capabilities related to CBRN FS. The future capabilities will be either nationally owned or commercially available (procured by a Nation as Host Nation (HN) or by a NATO Agency). HQ SACT has not made a commitment to procure any of the systems, products, services, or technology described herein, and release of this RFI shall not be construed as such a commitment, nor as authorization to incur cost for which reimbursement will be required or sought. Further, respondents are advised that HQ SACT will not pay for any information or administrative costs incurred in responding to this RFI. The costs for responding to this RFI shall be borne solely by the responding party. Not responding to this RFI does not preclude participation in any subsequent Request for Proposal (RFP), if issued in the future.

#### 2. GENERAL BACKGROUND

#### 2.1. HQ SACT Framework for Collaborative Interaction (FFCI)

HQ SACT has implemented an FFCI to increase opportunities for 2.1.1. Nations, Industry and Academia to contribute to HQ SACT's capability development efforts through collaborative work. Such collaboration enables HQ SACT, and NATO as a whole, to benefit from National, Industrial and Academic models, advice, capabilities and experience in the course of this work. More extensive information on the HQ SACT FFCI initiative can be found on the ACT website being developed to support FFCI projects at http://www.act.nato.int/ffci. In addition to the benefits HQ SACT gains from such projects, this collaborative effort will provide Nations, Industry and Academia with an improved understanding of NATO's Capability Requirements (CR) and the associated issues and development challenges that need to be addressed by HQ SACT. Potential collaborative projects are on specific topics that are of mutual interest to all parties but shall be restricted to collaborations in non-procurement areas. mechanisms have been developed to support the initiation of collaborative projects between Nations, Industry, Academia and HQ SACT ranging from informal information exchanges, workshops, or more extensive collaboration on research and studies experimentation.

#### 3. PROGRAMME DESCRIPTION

#### 3.1. Aim

3.1.1. CBRN FS aims to provide services to assist the Command and Control (C2) of operations and deliver Mission and Community of Interest (COI)-specific services for the C2 of CBRN defence capabilities, in order to facilitate CBRN defence support to operations and ensure effective and efficient conduct of CBRN defence missions and tasks. CBRN FS will support CBRN defence planning; CBRN advice; warning and reporting procedures; hazard prediction; information management; and implementation of defensive measures. It will provide a capability to develop, display, disseminate and maintain the CBRN defence contribution to the common operating picture to ensure NATO Commands are able to: perform CBRN calculations and predict hazard and hazard propagation based on meteorological and terrain data; store and manipulate CBRN data; and send assessment and warning reports. interoperability with Core Services and Enabling Services.

#### 3.2. Effects and Benefits

- 3.2.1. CBRN FS will provide the Alliance with new and improved capabilities to help prevent CBRN incidents; protect NATO forces from the effects of CBRN incidents; and take recovery actions so that NATO forces are able to maintain their freedom of manoeuvre in a CBRN environment. CBRN FS will enable a more proactive role for NATO in preventing, protecting and recovering from CBRN incidents to align with twenty-first century threats. CBRN FS is expected to include technical solutions in order to develop, display, disseminate and maintain the CBRN defence contribution to the Joint Operational Picture thus enabling NATO consultation, command and control arrangements at the political, strategic, operational and tactical levels
- 3.2.2. More detail on the expected CBRN FS effects and benefits is at Annex

#### 4. REQUESTED INFORMATION

- **4.1.** This RFI is interested in information that informs alternatives development. Alternatives are comprised of materiel and non-materiel solutions, and combinations thereof, across the DOTMLPFI spectrum that contribute to the CBRN FS operational performance parameters included in the Excel spreadsheet at Annex C. The information sought includes but is not limited to:
  - **4.1.1.** Systems, products, services, applications (and their functionality), interfaces, data, and dependencies on hardware, facilities, and infrastructure.
  - **4.1.2.** Processes, personnel, and organizational nodes required to operate the capability.
  - **4.1.3.** Technologies and technical standards (open, proprietary)

- **4.2.** This RFI will herein refer to one or many potential combinations of these as "your capabilities". This information will inform alternatives and will be described using the NATO Architecture Framework (NAF) v4.
- 4.3. This RFI is also interested in information that informs alternatives analysis from various perspectives. HQ SACT is interested in how Industry and National capabilities relate to the performance parameters included Annex C. Parameters have not been prioritized and the number of parameters related by a common theme does not indicate priority (i.e. a single capability requirement, once they have been developed, may be categorized as critical in the future). HQ SACT is also interested in how Industry and National capabilities realise the broad desired effects and expected benefits highlighted in Section 3.2.1. HQ SACT will derive measures from desired effects and expected benefits during stage 3a.
- 4.4. Lastly, this RFI is interested in information that informs capability programme planning. This includes the availability, readiness, and feasibility of Industry and National capabilities. CBRN FS will decompose the programme into outlined projects, addressing all DOTMLPFI aspects, and provide a high-level programmatic schedule.
- **4.5.** CBRN FS CR are yet to be developed. Nations, Industry and Academia should base their responses on the required performance parameters for the capability, outlined in Annex C, indicating if their capability or tool can fulfil the parameters

#### 4.6. Questions for Nations and Industry/Academia

**4.6.1.** Please use the spreadsheet at Annex C to answer the questions below. Answers should be included in the Capability Overview tab.

#### 4.6.2. Questions for Nations

- What capabilities do your Nation currently employ that you feel would fulfil all or part of the CBRN FS? Please provide any technical information such as those listed in Section 4.1.
- If you do employ a capability that would fulfil all or part of the CBRN FS, would you be able to provide your capabilities as a turnkey solution for NATO, delivered, managed and maintained by yourselves?
- Please describe the types of users, personnel, and organisational framework required to operate the capability. Please also describe any required skills and training.
- Please describe the operational context of how your capability is used (e.g. employment scenarios, workflows, use cases, vignettes, or procedures).
- Please describe your capabilities' major relationships, dependencies, and interfaces with other relevant systems and data.

 Would your Nation be able and willing to take the responsibility of a Technical HN on behalf of NATO?

#### 4.6.3. For Industry/Academia only.

- What tools or applications do your company/institution currently provide that you feel would fulfil all or part of the CBRN FS? Please provide any technical information such as those listed in Section 4.1.
- If your company/institution does not currently offer a tool or application that you feel would fulfil all or part of the identified performance parameters detailed in Annex C, could your company/institution develop a tool or application that would fulfil one or several of the parameters?

#### 4.6.4. For Nations and Industry/Academia.

# 4.6.4.1. Information to assist alternatives analysis (capability requirements).

 Please describe how your capabilities, tools or applications relate to the performance parameters.
 Please use the enclosed spreadsheet to describe the level of support your capabilities could provide (e.g., Full, Partial or None).

#### 4.6.4.2. Information to assist alternatives analysis (scenarios).

- The scenarios in which CBRN FS will be used have been included in Annex A. Please describe how your capabilities, tools or applications support these scenarios. If possible, please also describe how your capabilities positively affect these processes, considering the previously stated desired effects and expected benefits.

#### 4.6.4.3. Programming.

- Please describe any legal and commercial considerations (e.g. Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) availability, licensing restrictions, export controls or National regulations) that would prevent NATO using your capabilities, tools or applications.
- Please provide information on when your proposed capabilities, tools or applications could be available to NATO. What would you estimate the timeframe (in terms of months or years) for implementation and sustainment of your capabilities, tools or applications for NATO (assuming full implementation)? Please take into account technology refresh cycles for the expected lifespan of this capability. Range estimates are

acceptable. If possible, please describe the decomposition and phased development and delivery of your proposed capabilities, tools or applications.

- Please describe information regarding the maturity and technical readiness level of your capabilities, tools or applications.
- Please describe the integration of your capabilities, tools or applications with the NATO enterprise. If possible, please describe how long the integration would take.

#### 4.6.4.4. Cost.

- If possible, please provide a Rough Order of Magnitude (ROM) for the cost associated with the implementation and sustainment, to include licensing costs, of your capabilities, tools or applications (assuming full implementation). Please take into account technology refresh cycles for the expected lifespan of the capabilities, tools or applications capability. Range estimates are acceptable.
- Please describe how much the capability, tools or applications would cost per annum.
- Please describe what training would be included in the provided costs. Would training occur annually or onetime?
- Please provide information to inform operational and maintenance cost estimates.
- Please describe hardware and materiel cost requirements for your capabilities, tools or applications.

#### 4.6.4.5. Amplifying information

- Please provide any additional or amplifying information you feel is relevant or will contribute to our analysis.
- **4.7. Eligibility to Respond.** Only NATO Nations, Industry and Academia that originate or are chartered/incorporated within NATO Nations are eligible to respond to this RFI. Companies from Partner Nations who want to participate should collaborate with a primary company headquartered within a NATO Nation.
- 4.8. Responses to the RFI. The response(s) to this RFI may be submitted by e-mail. Submission to include both the Technical and Contracting Points of Contact listed above. The responses shall not contain any classified information. HQSACT reserves the right to seek clarification on submission. The information shall be presented in Microsoft Word for Office compatible format, and shall not

contain classified information. The information shall address, at a minimum, the following:

- **4.8.1.** Type of proposal (idea/concept/product/capability);
- **4.8.2.** Purpose
- **4.8.3.** Brief description, which should include the following phases:
  - **4.8.3.1.** Design: How should the CBRN FS tool be designed to produce the information needed to achieve the aims? What is the estimated timeframe?
  - **4.8.3.2.** Development: How should other technologies and materials support CBRN FS to achieve the aims? What is the estimated timeframe?
- **4.8.4.** Examples of potential use for the scenarios described in Annex A.
- **4.8.5.** Brief description if a product/idea/concept is mature with applicable tooling available, or if parts of the solution are still under development.
- **4.8.6.** When applicable, brief description of effort/cost requirement to finalize its implementation/adaption/adoption.
- **4.8.7.** Other relevant information, including constraints or limitation to the adoption of the proposal by NATO, e.g. Intellectual Property Rights, Export control regulations/International Traffic in Arms Regulations, etc.
- **4.8.8.** The information may be considered in developing any potential Statement of Work requirements. HQ SACT will consider selected information for developmental contracts and experimentation candidates.
- 4.9. Response Date. Responses to this RFI must be received by 23:59 hours Eastern Daylight Time (EDT) on 05 May 2023 28 APRIL 2023. 12 May 2023
- 4.10. Note to respondents. In the interest of time and in order to maximise the number of responses to this RFI, the information to be provided should not be extremely complicated, overly detailed, or require significant effort to complete. Additionally, responses are not required in Annex C if the performance parameters are not applicable to your capabilities. A statement that the Annex C entry is not applicable will be sufficient. Finally, in addition to your responses, we encourage you to include any existing materials you may have pertaining to your capabilities (e.g., marketing brochures, pamphlets, flyers, etc.).

#### 4.11. Clarifications and Questions.

**4.11.1.** Enquiries of a technical nature about this RFI shall be submitted by e-mail solely to the aforementioned points of contact (poc) by 23:59 hours EST on 14 April 2023. Accordingly, questions in an e-mail shall not contain proprietary and/or classified information. Answers will be

posted as soon as possible on the HQ SACT Purchasing and Contracting (P&C) website at: <a href="https://act.nato.int/contracting">https://act.nato.int/contracting</a>.

- **4.11.2.** HQ SACT reserves the right to seek clarification on any submission.
- **4.11.3. Intent/Objectives.** This RFI is intended to provide Nations, Industry and Academia an opportunity to provide data that would allow NATO to determine potential benefits they might receive from a capability.
- **4.11.4. Expected Benefits to Respondents.** Nations, Industry and Academia participants will have the chance to reveal state-of-the-art systems, products, services, and technology in the area of CBRN FS to NATO.
- **4.11.5. Expected Benefits to NATO.** Exposure to, and understanding of, current, emerging and future capabilities in the area of CBRN FS.
- **4.11.6. Expected Input from Nations, Industry and Academia.** Expected input to this RFI is Nations, Industry and Academia perspective on relevant current, emerging and future capabilities in the area of CBRN FS.
- 4.11.7. Proprietary Information. Proprietary information, if any, should be minimized and clearly marked as such. NATO will treat proprietary information with the same due care as the command treats its own proprietary information, and will exercise due caution to prevent its unauthorized disclosure. Please be advised that all submissions become HQ SACT property and will not be returned.
- 4.11.8. Non-disclosure Principles and/or Non-disclosure Agreement (NDA) with Third Party Company. HQ SACT will follow non-disclosure principles and possibly conclude an NDA with any companies to protect submitted information from further disclosure. As the third party beneficiary of this nondisclosure, this RFI serves to inform you of how HQ SACT plans to proceed and of HQ SACT's intent to protect information from unauthorized disclosure, requiring the third party company to protect the disclosed information using the highest degree of care that the company utilizes to protect its own Proprietary Information of a similar nature, and no less than reasonable care. This includes the following responsibilities and obligations:
  - **4.11.8.1.** The third party company receiving the information shall not, without explicit, written consent of HQ SACT:
    - Discuss, disclose, publish or disseminate any Proprietary Information received or accessed under nondisclosure principles and subject to an NDA, if an NDA is concluded;
    - Use disclosed Proprietary Information in any way except for the purpose for which it was disclosed in furtherance of the goals of the instant project, collaboration, activity or contract; or

- Mention the other Party or disclose the relationship including, without limitation, in marketing materials, presentations, press releases or interviews.
- **4.11.9. Exceptions to Obligations.** The third party company receiving the information may disclose, publish, disseminate, and use Proprietary Information:
  - **4.11.9.1.** To its employees, officers, directors, contractors, and affiliates of the recipient who have a need to know and who have an organizational code of conduct or written agreement with the recipient requiring them to treat the disclosed Proprietary Information in accordance with nondisclosure principles and the NDA (if executed);
  - **4.11.9.2.** To the extent required by law; however, the company receiving the information will give HQ SACT prompt notice to allow HQ SACT a reasonable opportunity to obtain a protective order or otherwise protect the disclosed information through legal process;
  - 4.11.9.3. That is: demonstrated in written record to have been developed independently, or already in the possession of the company receiving the information without obligation of confidentiality, prior to the date of receipt from HQ SACT; disclosed or used with prior written approval from HQ SACT; obtained from a source other than HQ SACT without obligation of confidentiality; or publicly available when received.
- **4.12.** Any response to this RFI is considered to establish consent to this process. A copy of the NDA, if or when concluded, can be provided on request.

#### 4.13. Organizational Conflicts of Interest.

- 4.13.1. Companies responding to this RFI are hereby placed on notice responding to this RFI could conceivably create an organizational conflict of interest (OCI) on a future procurement, if a future procurement were to occur within the capability development process. Companies are cautioned to consider OCI when responding to this RFI, and to consider internal mitigation measures that would prevent OCI's from adversely affecting a company's future procurement prospects. OCI's can often be mitigated or prevented with simple, early acquisition analysis and planning and the use of barriers, teaming arrangements, internal corporate nondisclosure policies and firewalls, and similar prophylactic measures. HQ SACT is not in a position to advise responding companies on the existence of OCI or remedial measures, and encourages responding companies to consult internal or external procurement and legal consultants and in-house counsel.
- **4.14. Summary.** This is an RFI only. The purpose of this RFI is to Nations, Industry and Academia, through collaboration, in an examination of future capabilities

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related to CBRN FS with a focus on related systems, products, services, technology, methodologies, and engineering practices. HQ SACT has not made a commitment to procure any capabilities described herein, and release of this RFI shall not be construed as such a commitment, nor as authorization to incur cost for which reimbursement will be required or sought. It is emphasised that this is an RFI, and not an RFP of any kind. Thank you in advance for your time and submission to this RFI.

#### **Annexes:**

- A. Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear Functional Service Supplementary Information.
- B. Glossary
- C. Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear Functional Service Survey to Nations/Request for Information from Industry and Academia

#### ANNEX A

# CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL, RADIOLOGICAL AND NUCLEAR FUNCTIONAL SERVICES SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

#### 1. EFFECTS AND BENEFITS

- 1.1. Expected effects. CBRN FS is expected to contribute to the prevention of CBRN incidents; the protection NATO forces from the effects of CBRN incidents; and recovery actions so that NATO forces are able to maintain their freedom of manoeuvre in a CBRN environment. It is anticipated that CBRN FS includes technical solutions in order to develop, display, disseminate and maintain the CBRN defence contribution to the Joint Operational Picture to:
  - 1.1.1. Support decision-making based on timely, accurate and appropriate information in order to determine an appropriate NATO response to a CBRN threat, including Weapons of Mass destruction (WMD) proliferation activities or any and all CBRN incident affecting NATO forces and/or NATO territory.
  - **1.1.2.** Assess CBRN defence related intelligence and identify options and develop recommendations to NATO commanders to support or conduct appropriate CBRN counter and defensive measures to break the CBRN incident chain as early as operationally feasible;
  - 1.1.3. Perform CBRN calculations, predict hazard and hazard propagation based on meteorological and terrain data, develop, display, disseminate and maintain the CBRN defence contribution to the NCOP in order to ensure freedom of movement, risk/threat assessment and management, generate reports and warning messages, and display the results;
  - **1.1.4.** Store and manipulate CBRN defence-related data, CBRN forces' availability, units at risk, reports, and damage or contamination assessments for both exercises and operations separately;
  - **1.1.5.** Provide FS interoperability across all domains, to include BMD C2 and nuclear operations;
  - **1.1.6.** Send assessment and warning reports to forces at risk.
- **1.2. Desired benefits.** CBRN FS is expected to provide the following benefits to CBRN prevention, protection and recovery:
  - **1.2.1. Prevention** will be supported by the ability to make comprehensive assessments of threats and risks, supported by more efficient collation of information from a wider variety of information sources. Support to comprehensive operations planning will be improved.
  - **1.2.2. Protection** will be supported by CBRN Knowledge Management Warning and Reporting (W&R) that is automated and distributed, including the ability to be exchange information with national CBRN

- FS. An advanced hazard prediction capability will be established. Warnings to forces at risk will be propagated faster and more efficiently. The CBRN defence contribution to the COP will enhance the situational awareness of NATO forces, enabling them to be better prepared to accomplish their respective missions while providing accurate and timely CBRN advice to NATO commanders. Information received from specific nationally provided CBRN defence assets (such as Detection, Identification and Monitoring (DIM) systems) will be better integrated and exploited, resulting in improved physical protection.
- 1.2.3. Actions to Recover from the consequences of a CBRN incident, to sustain operations and to further support the recovery of affected populations, territories and forces will be timely and efficient through hazard management capabilities. The information needs of other command entities (such as medical planning) are expected to supported.

#### 2. CBRN FS SCENARIOS

- 2.1. HQ SACT is interested in how Industry and National capabilities realise the desired effects and expected benefits described in Section 3.2 across a range of scenarios. CBRN FS scenarios include recurring collective training and exercises, strategic studies, computer-assisted war games, and experimentation.
- **2.2.** Please describe how your capabilities support the following scenarios. If possible, please also describe how your capabilities positively affect these processes, considering the previously stated desired effects and expected benefits.
  - **2.2.1.** Please describe how your capabilities could support the following activities.
    - **2.2.1.1.** The creation, generation, transmission, receiving, sharing, fusing and displaying CBRN information.
    - **2.2.1.2.** CBRN Course of Action (COA) development and analysis.
    - **2.2.1.3.** The generation of recommendations to support the Commander's decision-making process.
    - 2.2.1.4. CBRN reporting
    - **2.2.1.5.** CBRN warning
    - **2.2.1.6.** Integration of meteorological and terrain information.
    - **2.2.1.7.** The collection, compilation, correlation, creation, coordination and dissemination of CBRN products, including CBRN modelling, simulation and hazard prediction.

# **ANNEX B**

### **GLOSSARY**

# Acronyms

Term	Meaning	Source
C2	Command and Control. The authority, responsibilities and activities of military commanders in the direction and coordination of military forces as well as the implementation of orders related to the execution of operations.	NATO Terminology database
CBRN	Chemical, Biological, Radiological and Nuclear	NATO Terminology database
CBRN Defence	The plans, procedures and activities intended to contribute to the prevention of chemical, biological, radiological and nuclear incidents, to protect forces, territories and populations against, and to assist in recovering from, such incidents and their effects.	NATO Terminology database
CBRN environment	An environment where there are chemical, biological, radiological or nuclear threats or hazards.	NATO Terminology database
CBRN Incident	An occurrence due to the suspected or confirmed presence of chemical, biological, radiological or nuclear substances, either arising from the intention to use them by an aggressor, or following their intentional or accidental release.	NATO Terminology database
COI	Community/communities of Interest. A network of people who share the same interests, knowledge and understanding of best practice for any given subject area(s)	www.encyclopedia.com
CR	Capability Requirement(s). A quantitative and/or qualitative description in the areas of doctrine, organization, training, materiel, leadership development, personnel, facilities, and interoperability that defines essential components and desired outcomes of a capability.	NATO Terminology database
DIM	Detection, Identification and Monitoring	NATO Terminology database
DOMC	Declaration of Mutual Collaboration	
EST	Eastern Standard Time	
FFCI	Framework for Collaborative Interaction	

Term	Meaning	Source
FMN	Federated Mission Network. A capability	MCM-0125-2012, Future
I IVIIN	consisting of three components: (1)	Mission Network (FMN)
	Governance (2) FMN Framework and (3)	Concept, dated 21 Nov 12
	Mission Network.	Concept, dated 21 1407 12
	Wildelight Hotwork.	
	Also see entries for FMN Framework and	
	MN definitions	
FMN	A governed, managed, all-inclusive	MCM-0125-2012, Future
Framework	structure providing processes, plans,	Mission Network (FMN)
	templates, enterprise architectures,	Concept, dated 21 Nov 12
	capability components and tools needed	
	to prepare (including planning), deploy,	
	operate and evolve and terminate MN in	
	support of Alliance and multi-national	
	operations in dynamic federated	
F0	environments.	Davis al france ACT's
FS	Functional Service. Tools and services	Derived from ACT's
	used to automate and integrate C2 processes at the strategic, operational and	Submission of the Capability Package 9C0107 "Functional
	tactical levels of command	Services for Command and
	tactical levels of confinant	Control of Operations", dated
		23 Oct 08
HN	Host Nation. A country that, by	
	agreement: receives forces and materiel	3, 1
	of NATO member states or other countries	
	operating on/from or transiting through its	
	territory; allows materiel and/or NATO and	
	other organizations to be located on its	
	territory; and/or provides support for these	
	purposes.	
IPR	Intellectual Property Rights	11011 0105 0010 5
MN	Mission Network. A governed single	MCM-0125-2012, Future
	instance of a capability, including the	Mission Network (FMN)
	Communication and Information Systems (CIS), management, processes, and	Concept, dated 21 Nov 12
	(CIS), management, processes, and procedures from within the FMN	
	Framework. A MN is to be seen as a	
	single entity although in reality it is a	
	federation based on trust and willingness	
	to pool CIS capabilities provided by NATO,	
	NATO Nations, and/or Non-NATO Entities	
	participating in operations. A federation is	
	an association of NATO, NATO Nations	
	and Non-NATO Entities participating in	
	operations, each retaining control of their	
	own capabilities and affairs while	
	accepting and complying with the	
	requirements as laid out in the pre-	
	negotiated and agreed arrangements. A	

Term	Meaning	Source
	federation is command-structure agnostic	
	as it is not hierarchical.	
NAF	NATO Architecture Framework. The	AC/322-D(2018)0002, NATO
	NATO Architecture Framework (NAF)	Architecture Framework, 10
	provides a standardized way to develop	Jan 18
	architecture artefacts, by defining:	
	Methodology; Viewpoints, including	
	conventions for the construction,	
	interpretation and use of architecture	
	views for communicating the enterprise architecture to different stakeholders; and	
	the application of commercial meta-	
	models	
NDA	Non-disclosure agreement	
P&C	HQ SACT's Purchasing and Contracting	www.act.nato.int/contracting
	Branch, within the Budgeting and Finance	
	Division.	
POC	Point(s) of Contact	
RFI	Request for Information	
RFP	Request for Proposal	
ROM	Rough Order of Magnitude	
SACT	Supreme Allied Commander	NATO Terminology database
)4/0 D	Transformation	NATO T
W&R	Warning and Reporting. In chemical,	NATO Terminology database
	biological, radiological and nuclear	
	defence, the process by which information on chemical, biological, radiological and	
	nuclear incidents is collected, processed	
	and distributed through the command	
	structure in a timely and accurate manner	
	in order to inform of resulting hazards and	
	predicted hazard areas.	
WMD		NATO Terminology database
	weapon that is able to cause widespread	
	devastation and loss of life.	