

State Treasury Debt

Monthly newsletter

January 2025

At the end of January 2025 the State Treasury (ST) debt amounted to **1,657,285.6 million***, i.e.: increased by PLN 27,948.0m (+1.7%) in January 2025.

Table 1. Factors affecting change in the State Treasury debt (PLN billion)

	January 2025
Change in the State Treasury debt	27.9
1. State budget borrowing requirements:	8.6
1.1. State budget deficit	3.2
1.2. Funds for financing European Union funds budget deficit	0.0
1.3. Balance of liquidity management consolidation	9.2
1.4. European funds management	-4.5
1.5. Granted loans balance	0.8
1.6. Other borrowing requirements ¹⁾	-0.1
2. Other Changes:	19.3
2.1. FX rates movements	-4.8
2.2. Changes in budget accounts balance	32.8
2.3. Transfer of TS	0.0
2.4. TS discount and TS indexation	1.7
2.5 Change in other State Treasury debt:	-10.3
- Deposits from PFSE ²⁾	-0.1
- Deposits from GGE ³⁾	-10.6
- Other deposits ⁴⁾	0.4
- Other ST debt	0.0

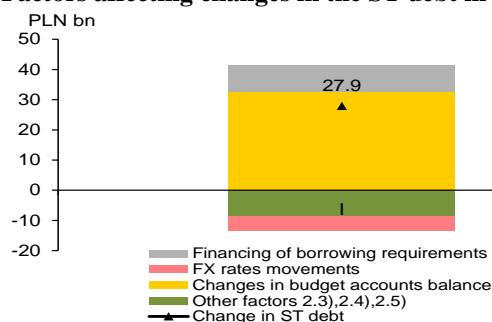
¹⁾ Balance of pre-financing of tasks carried out with utilization of funds from EU budget, shares in international financial institutions and other domestic and foreign settlements.

²⁾ Deposits from public finance sector entities (PFSE) with legal personality, including court deposits, with no impact on public debt (domestic definition).

³⁾ Deposits from non-PFS general government entities (GGE), with no impact on EDP debt (EU definition).

⁴⁾ Court deposits from non-PFS entities and collateral deposits connected with CSA agreements.

Factors affecting changes in the ST debt in January 2025



The increase in the debt in January 2025 was mainly a result of:

- the State budget net borrowing requirements (PLN +8.6bn), including State budget deficit of PLN 3.2bn, balance of liquidity management consolidation (PLN +9.2bn), European funds management (PLN -4.5bn) and granted loans balance (PLN +0.8bn);
- an increase in budget accounts balance (PLN +32.8bn);
- change in other State Treasury debt (PLN -10.3bn), including a decrease in deposits from PFSE (PLN -0.1) and a decrease in deposits from GGE (PLN -10.6bn) allocated under the liquidity management consolidation;
- the FX rates movements (PLN -4.8bn) - the appreciation of the zloty against EUR by 1.4% and against USD by 1.1% and depreciation of the zloty against JPY by 0.2%.

In January 2025 the domestic ST debt (according to the place of issue criterion) increased by PLN 32.3bn, including balance of issuance of marketable Treasury securities (TS; PLN +39.4bn), balance of issuance of saving bonds (PLN +3.4bn) and decrease of the other ST debt (PLN -10.6bn).

Instrument	Sale/Transfer of TS (PLN bn)	Repurchase/Redemption (PLN bn)
OK0127	1.8	-
WS0429	1.7	-
PS0729	8.4	-
PS0130	8.6	-
WZ0330	2.2	-
IZ0831	3.4	-
DS1034	1.7	-
IZ0836	0.2	-
BS	11.4	-

In January 2025 the foreign currency ST debt decreased by PLN 4.3bn which was the result of:

- the negative balance of debt issuance:

Instrument	Sale/Drawing	Repayment/Redemption
Loans from IFIs*	EUR 0.1bn	EUR 0.1bn
EUR Bonds	EUR 3.0bn	EUR 3.0bn

*) IFIs – international financial institutions

- the FX rates movements (PLN -4.8bn)
- increase of the other ST debt (PLN +0.3bn).

According to preliminary data, the **ST debt* at the end of January 2025** amounted to **ca. PLN 1, 709.6bn**, and increased by PLN 52.3bn (+3.2%) m/m. According to the place of issue criterion debt amounted to:

- domestic debt:** ca. PLN 1,327.3bn,
- foreign debt:** ca. PLN 382.4bn (i.e. 22.4% of the total ST debt).

*State Treasury debt estimate does not include TS transferred to the Reprivatization Fund in the amount of PLN 3,724.3 m, which have not been sold by the Fund by the end of January 2025.

Table 2. The State Treasury debt by instrument (PLN million)

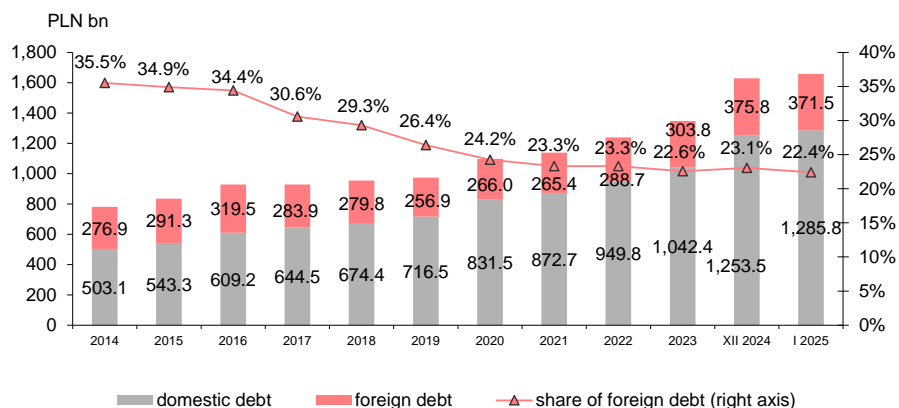
	December 2023	structure December 2023 %	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	January 2025	structure January 2025 %	change December 2024 – January 2025		change December 2024 – December 2023	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury debt	1,346,200.9	100.0	1,629,337.6	100.0	1,657,285.6	100.0	27,948.0	1.7	283,136.7	21.0
I. Domestic ST debt	1,042,418.1	77.4	1,253,525.3	76.9	1,285,819.8	77.6	32,294.5	2.6	211,107.1	20.3
1. Treasury securities (TS)	972,392.3	72.2	1,167,838.9	71.7	1,210,719.0	73.1	42,880.1	3.7	195,446.6	20.1
1.1. Marketable TS	862,295.8	64.1	1,022,355.6	62.7	1,061,808.3	64.1	39,452.7	3.9	160,059.8	18.6
- Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11,399.0	0.7	11,399.0	-	0.0	-
- bonds issued in domestic market	862,295.8	64.1	1,022,355.6	62.7	1,050,409.3	63.4	28,053.7	2.7	160,059.8	18.6
1.2. Savings bonds	110,096.5	8.2	145,483.3	8.9	148,910.7	9.0	3,427.4	2.4	35,386.8	32.1
2. Other ST debt	70,025.9	5.2	85,686.4	5.3	75,100.8	4.5	-10,585.6	-12.4	15,660.5	22.4
II. Foreign ST debt	303,782.7	22.6	375,812.3	23.1	371,466	22.4	-4,346.6	-1.2	72,029.6	23.7
1. TS issued in foreign markets	179,897.4	13.4	213,713.8	13.1	211,119.0	12.7	-2,594.8	-1.2	33,816.4	18.8
2. Loans	121,820.5	9.0	158,008.4	9.7	155,996.4	9.4	-2,012.0	-1.3	36,187.9	29.7
3. Other ST debt	2,064.8	0.2	4,090.2	0.3	4,350.4	0.3	260.3	6.4	2,025.4	98.1

Table 3. The State Treasury debt by holder (PLN million)

	December 2023	structure December 2023 %	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	January 2025	structure January 2025 %	change December 2024 – January 2025		change December 2024 – December 2023	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury debt	1,346,200.9	100.0	1,629,337.6	100.0	1,657,285.6	100.0	27,948.0	1.7	283,136.7	21.0
I. State Treasury debt held by residents	932,593.1	69.3	1,123,620.2	69.0	1,146,852.9	69.2	23,232.8	2.1	191,027.1	20.5
Domestic banking sector	510,607.9	37.9	608,937.5	37.4	634,753.2	38.3	25,815.8	4.2	98,329.6	19.3
- domestic instruments	493,831.5	36.7	597,210.7	36.7	623,929.8	37.6	26,719.1	4.5	103,379.2	20.9
- foreign instruments	16,776.4	1.2	11,726.8	0.7	10,823.5	0.7	-903.3	-7.7	-5,049.6	-30.1
Domestic non-banking sector	421,985.2	31.3	514,682.7	31.6	512,099.7	30.9	-2,583.0	-0.5	92,697.5	22.0
- domestic instruments	416,397.2	30.9	507,876.6	31.2	506,416.9	30.6	-1,459.6	-0.3	91,479.3	22.0
- foreign instruments	5,588.0	0.4	6,806.1	0.4	5,682.7	0.3	-1,123.4	-16.5	1,218.1	21.8
II. State Treasury debt held by non-residents	413,607.8	30.7	505,717.4	31.0	510,432.6	30.8	4,715.2	0.9	92,109.7	22.3
- domestic instruments	132,189.5	9.8	148,438.0	9.1	155,473.1	9.4	7,035.1	4.7	16,248.6	12.3
- foreign instruments	281,418.3	20.9	357,279.4	21.9	354,959.5	21.4	-2,319.9	-0.6	75,861.1	27.0

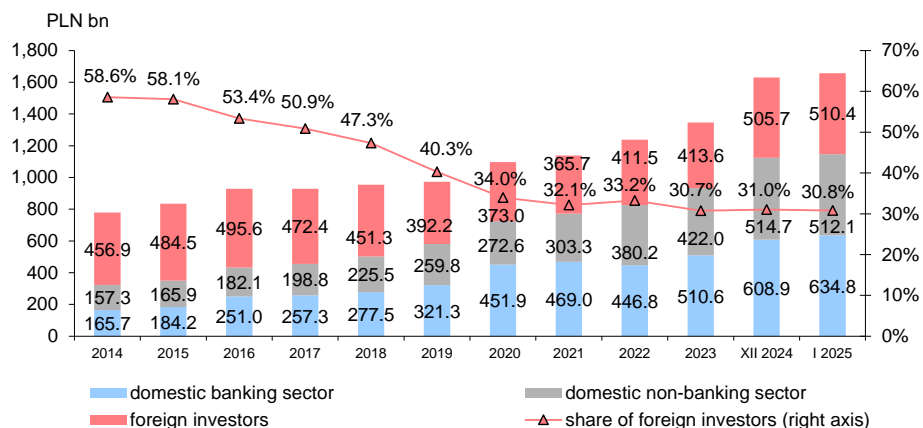
ST debt according to the place of issue criterion

In January 2025 the share of the foreign currency debt in the total ST debt amounted to 22.4%, i.e. it decreased by 0.7 pp compared to the previous month. A decrease in the share in January was mainly a result of FX rates movements. The debt management strategy assumes maintaining the share of foreign currency debt in the total ST debt below 25% with possible temporary deviations due to market or budgetary conditions.



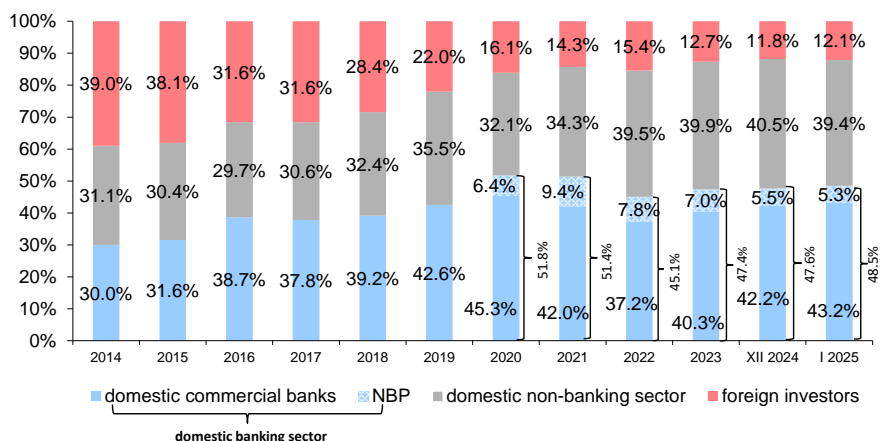
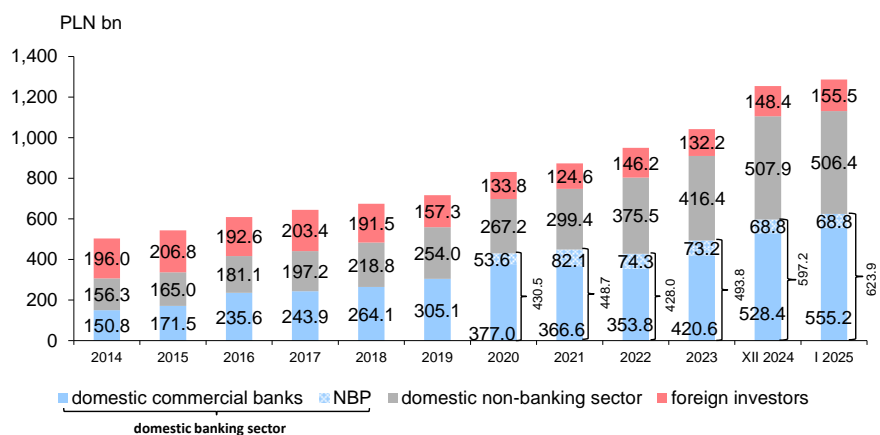
ST debt by holder

In January 2025 the share of foreign investors in the total ST debt amounted to 30.8%, i.e. it decreased by 0.2 pp m/m.



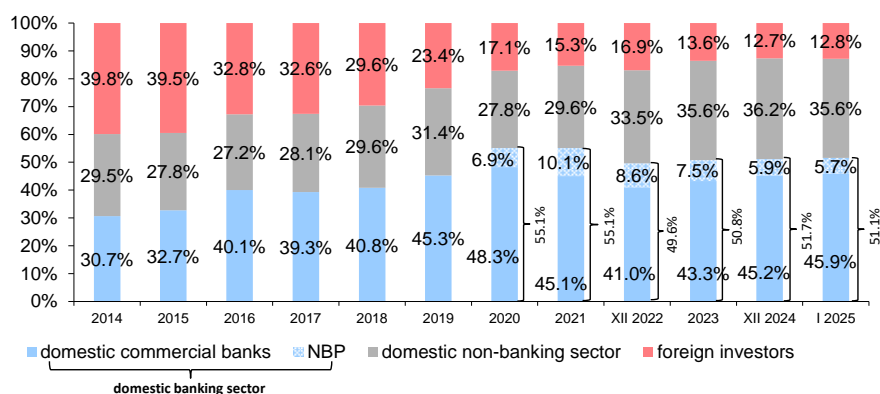
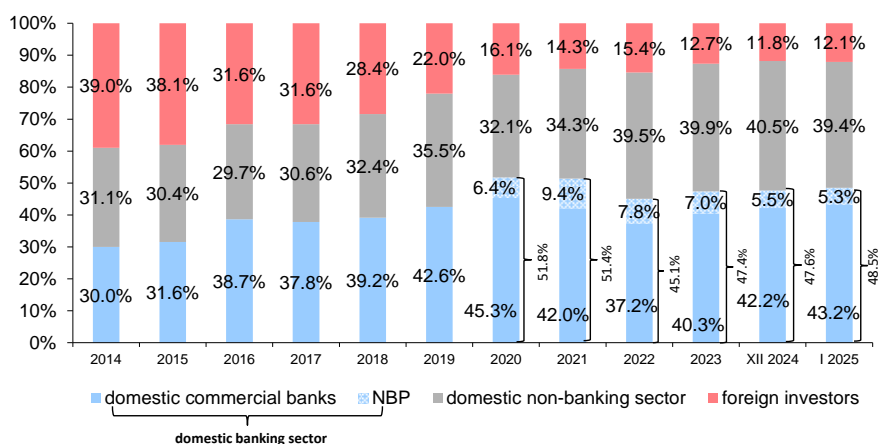
Domestic ST debt by holder in nominal value and structure

In January 2025 an increase in the domestic debt held by residents took place (PLN +25.3bn, i.e. banking sector: PLN +26.7bn, including NBP: no change and non-banking sector: PLN -1.5bn) and an increase in foreign investors holdings (PLN +7.0bn).



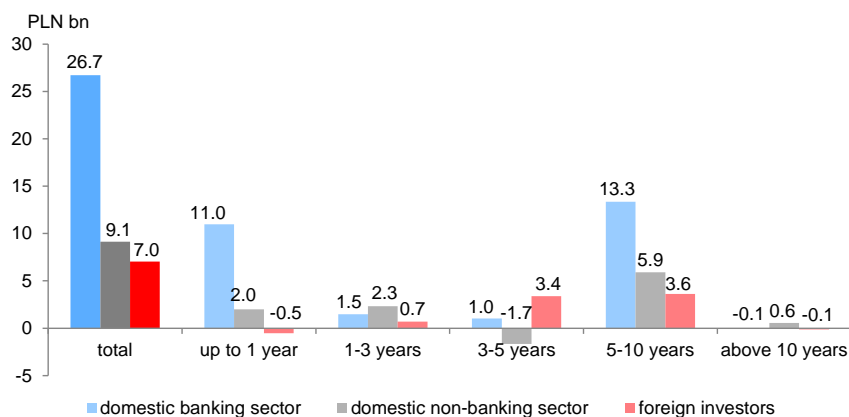
Domestic TS debt by holder in nominal value and structure

In January 2025 residents increased their domestic TS holdings by PLN 35.8bn in total, i.e. banking sector: PLN +26.7bn (including NBP: no change) and non-banking sector: PLN +9.1bn. In the case of foreign investors an increase in holdings of PLN 7.0bn was recorded.



Changes in the domestic TS debt according to residual maturity by the type of investor in January 2025 m/m*

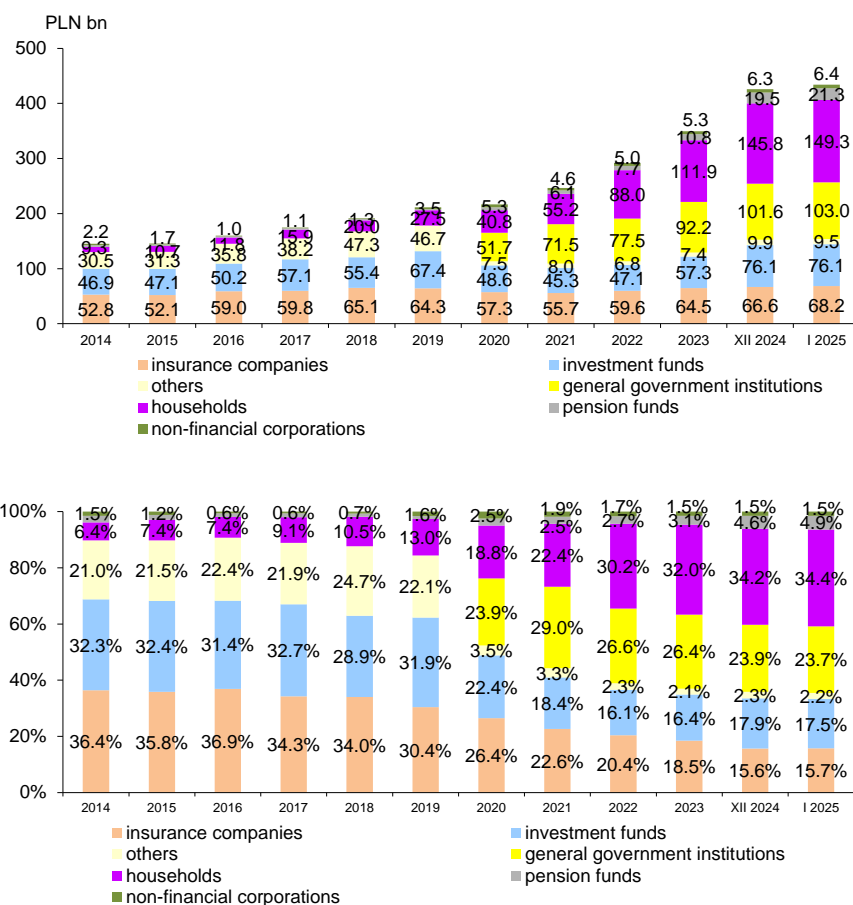
An increase in domestic TS holdings of banking sector observed in January 2025 was the result of an increase in their TS portfolios in the instruments with maturities up to 10 years. An increase in domestic TS holdings of non-banking sector was the result of an increase in their TS portfolios in the instruments with maturities up to 3 years and over 5 years. An increase in the TS portfolios held by foreign investors was a result of a decrease in their TS holdings in the instruments with maturities between 1 and 10 years.



The domestic TS debt towards domestic non-banking sector by holder – in nominal value and structure**

In January among domestic non-banking entities the main holders of the domestic TS were households (34.4%), general government institutions*** (23.7% share in January 2025, this category includes, among others: Bank Guarantee Fund and Demographic Reserve Fund), investment funds (17.5%), and insurance companies (15.7%).

In January 2025 the domestic TS holdings of the non-banking sector increased by PLN 7.9bn m/m. An increase in holdings m/m was mainly a result of an increase in the TS portfolios of households (PLN +3.5bn) and pension funds (PLN +1.8bn).



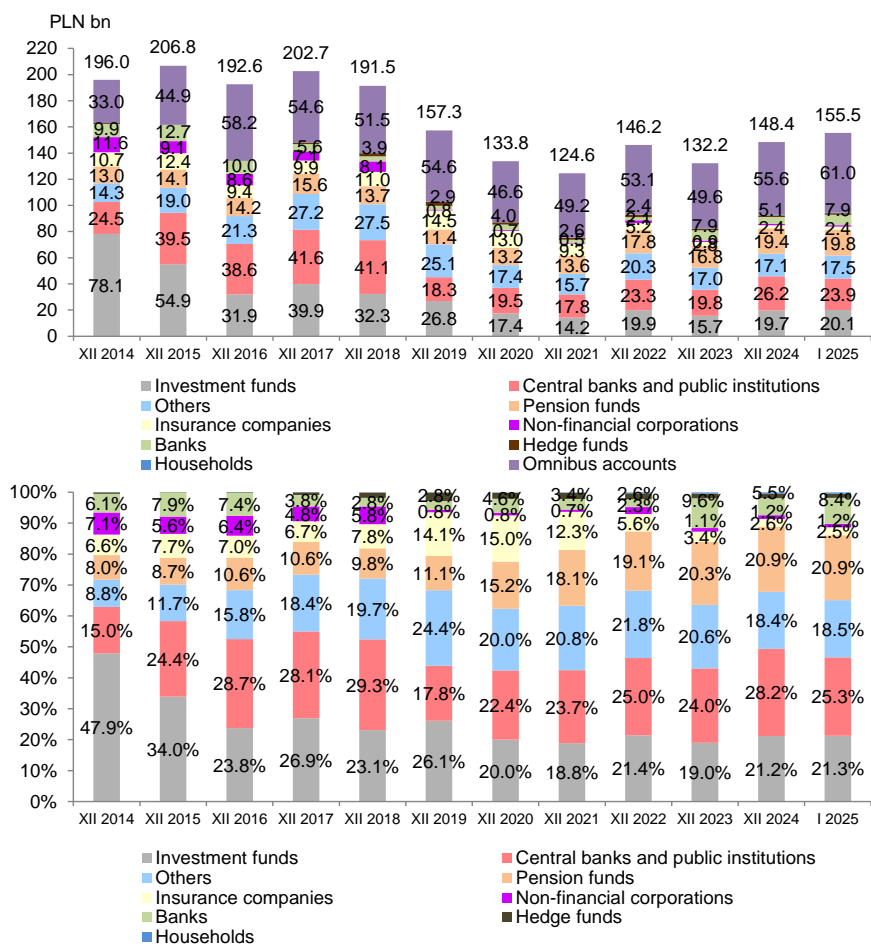
*) Changes resulting only from cash flows, i.e. excluding statistical changes from the shift in classification of the security to next segment of residual maturity.

**) TS data include all traded securities, including those held by the Reprivatisation Fund, and conditional transactions..

***) Pursuant to the Ordinance of the Minister of Finance, amending the ordinance on reporting obligations in the scope of trading in TS issued by the State Treasury, from January 2020 domestic investors have been extended by category "General government institutions", and the definitions of certain categories of investors, including pension funds, investment funds and insurance companies, have also changed.

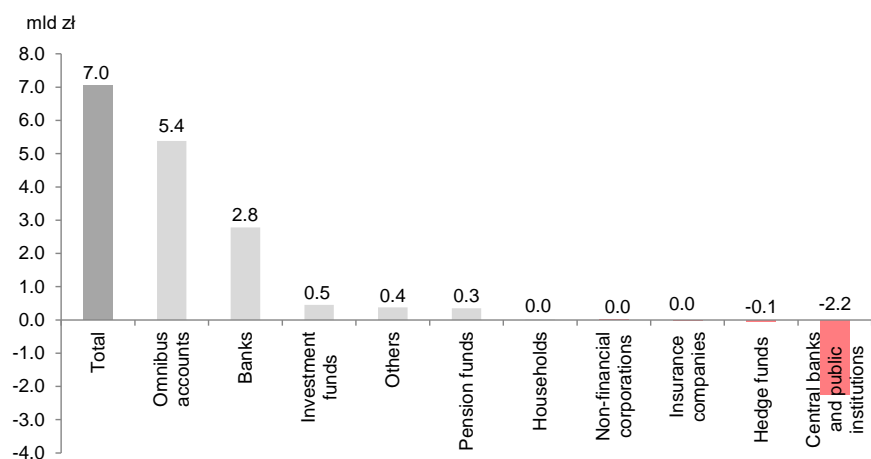
The domestic TS debt towards non-residents* by holder in nominal value and structure**

The structure of non-residents holding the domestic TS in their portfolios is well-diversified, with a dominant role of stable institutional investors: central banks and public institutions (25.3% share in January 2025), investment funds (21.3%), pension funds (20.9%), banks (8.4%) and insurance companies (2.5%). A significant part of the domestic TS debt to foreign investors is registered on omnibus accounts (PLN 61.0bn), which allow investors to buy the TS without the need to have a separate account in Poland.



Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by holder in January 2025 m/m

In January 2025 foreign investors increased their holdings in the domestic TS debt by PLN 7.0bn. The highest increase was recorded in the case of omnibus accounts (PLN +5.4bn), banks (PLN +2.8bn) and investment funds (PLN +0.5 bn). On the other hand, a decrease in exposure was recorded mainly in case of central banks and public institutions (PLN -2.2bn).



*) Data on the TS held by foreign investors include conditional transactions.

**) The percentage structure does not include omnibus accounts.

The domestic TS debt towards non-residents by region in nominal value and structure*

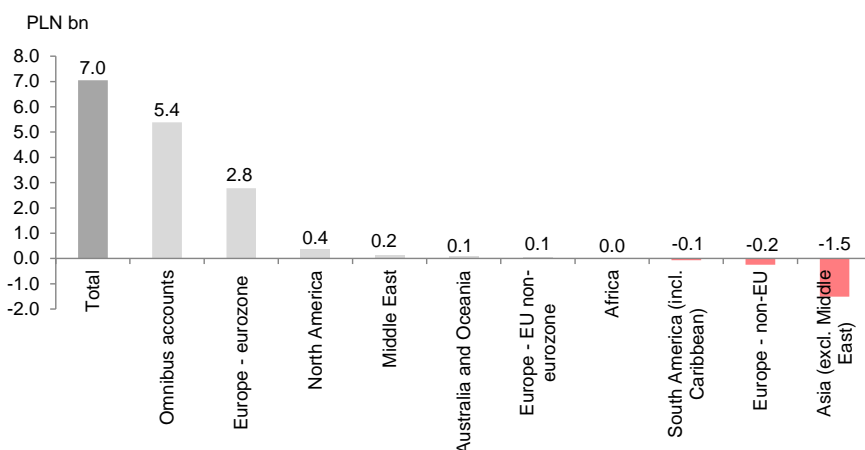
The geographical structure of the domestic TS held by foreign investors is well-diversified. In January 2025 the largest TS portfolios were held by entities from Asia: 40.6%, representing debt in the amount of PLN 38.4bn, of which PLN 16.2bn was held by investors from Japan and PLN 19.1bn by Asian central banks. The second largest group of holders of the TS were investors from eurozone countries: 36.3% (PLN 34.3bn, including non-residents from Luxembourg: PLN 10.1bn, the Netherlands: PLN 9.2bn, Germany: PLN 3.9bn and Ireland: PLN 3.8bn). Non-residents from North America: 8.2% (PLN 7.7bn including non-residents from the United States: PLN 7.0bn) and Europe non-EU countries (6.6%, representing debt in the amount of PLN 7.7bn, of which PLN 3.2bn was held by investors from the UK) also held significant TS portfolios. The share of investors from other regions amounted to 8.4%.

*) Percentage structure does not include omnibus accounts.



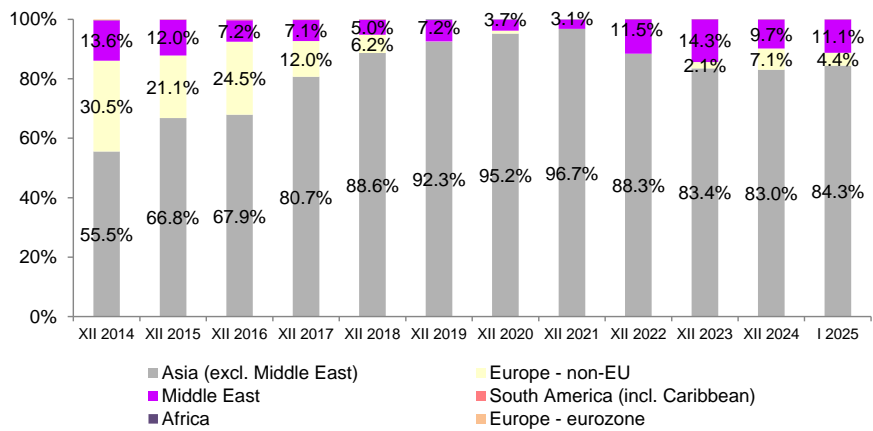
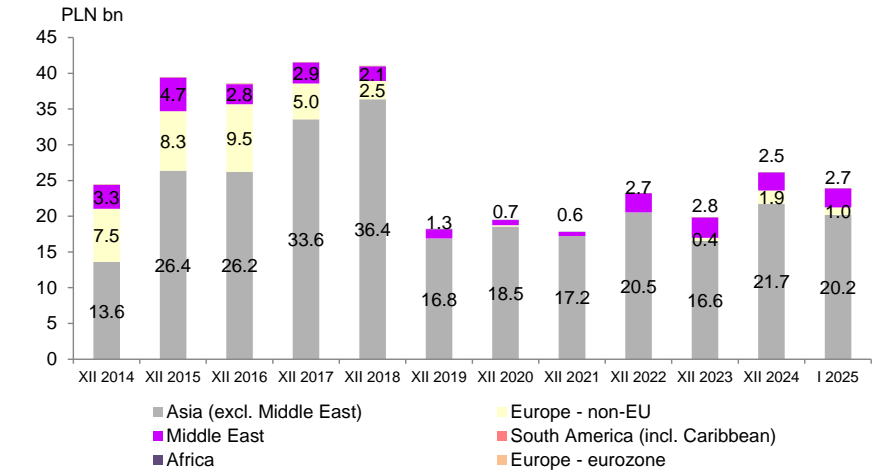
Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by region in January 2025 m/m

In January 2025 an increase in the domestic TS held by non-residents resulted mainly from an increase in the TS held by investors at omnibus accounts (PLN +5.4bn) and investors from eurozone countries (PLN +2.8bn). A decrease in TS holdings was recorded in case of investors from Asia (PLN -1.5bn) and Europe non-EU countries (PLN -0.2bn).



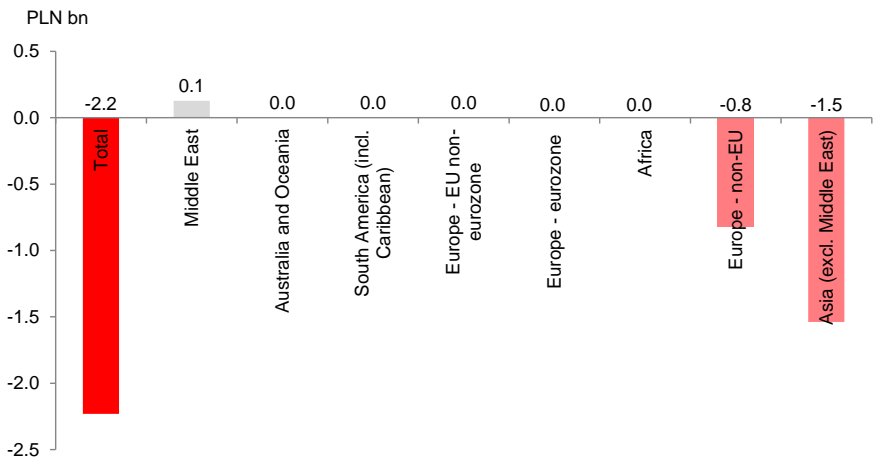
The domestic TS debt towards foreign central banks and public institutions by region in nominal value and structure

In the structure of the domestic TS held by foreign central banks and public institutions entities from Asia were predominant – in January 2025 their share amounted to 84.3%. Domestic TS were held also by central banks and public institutions from Middle East countries (11.1%) and Europe non-EU countries (4.4%).



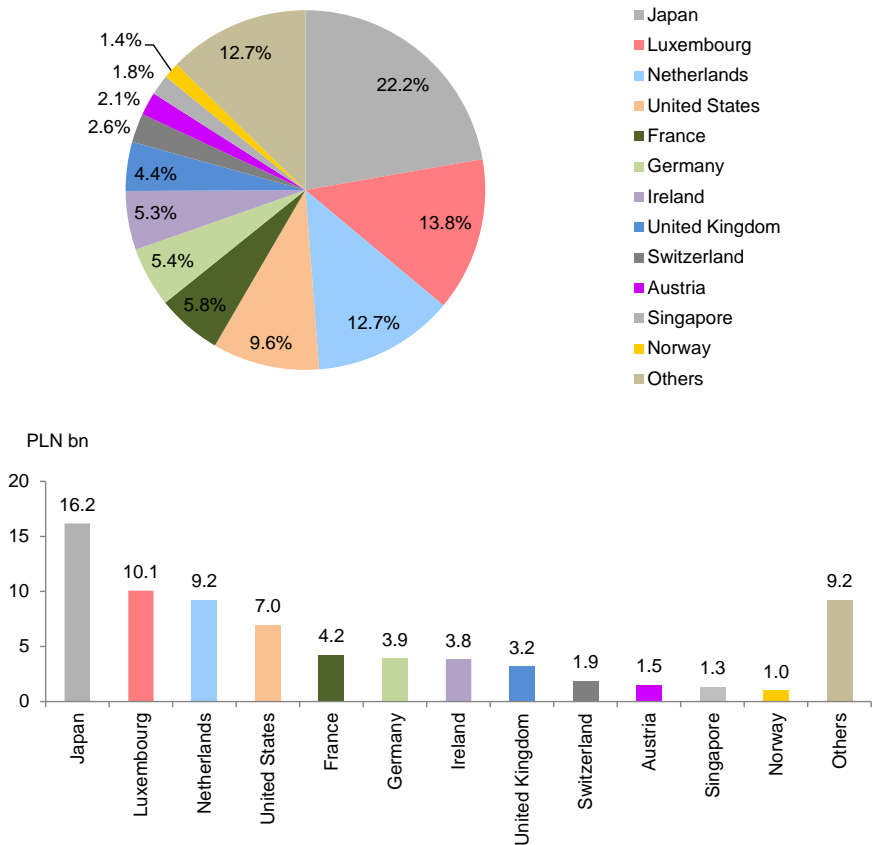
Changes in the domestic TS debt towards foreign central banks and public institutions by region in January 2025 m/m

In January 2025 the domestic TS held by foreign central banks and public institutions decreased by PLN 2.2bn m/m. It resulted mainly from a decrease in holdings of investors from Asia (PLN -1.5bn) and from Europe non-EU countries (PLN -0.8bn), with an increase in holdings investors from Middle East (PLN +0.1bn).



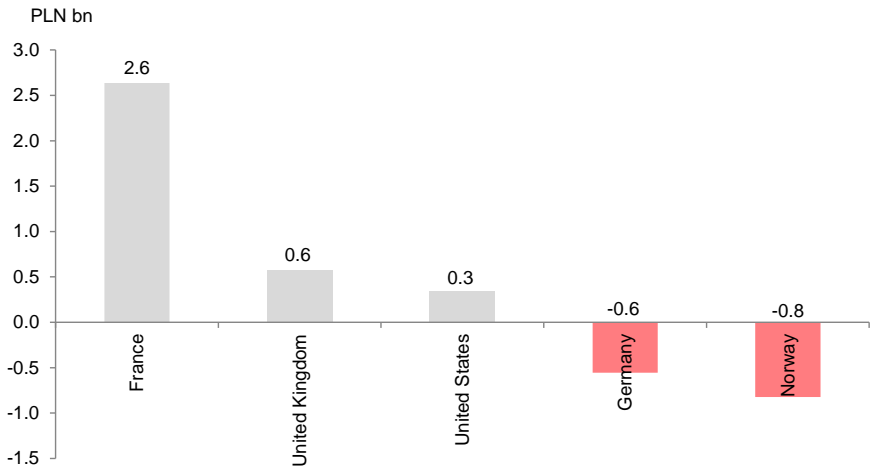
The domestic TS debt towards non-residents by country* in January 2025 – structure and nominal value

In January 2025 the domestic TS were held by investors from 68 countries, which confirm high diversification of non-residents structure. The largest TS portfolios were held by entities from Japan (22.2%, including mainly pension funds: 16.2% share in non-resident debt in domestic TS and insurance companies: 2.7%), Luxembourg (13.8%, including mainly investment funds: 9.1% and other entities: 4.6%), the Netherlands (12.7%, including mainly pension funds: 6.4% and other entities: 6.0%), the United States (9.6%, including mainly investment funds: 5.7% and other entities: 3.0%), France (5.8%, including mainly banks: 5.4% and investment funds: 0.4%), Germany (5.4%, including mainly: investment funds: 1.8% and hedge funds 1.5%) and Ireland (5.3%, including mainly investment funds: 4.5% and non-financial entities: 0.5%).



Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by country* in January 2023 m/m**

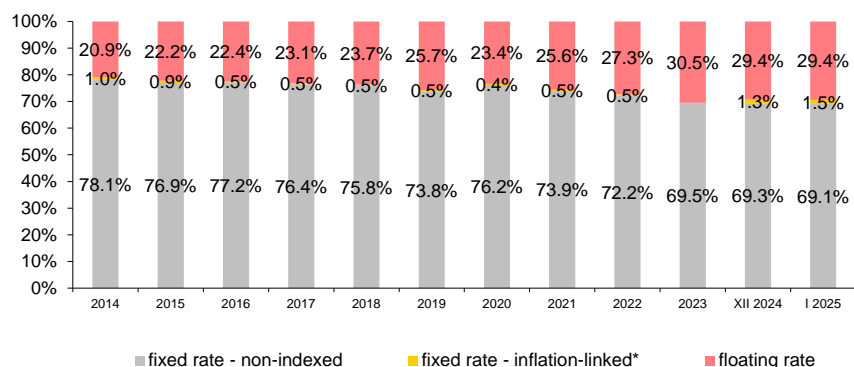
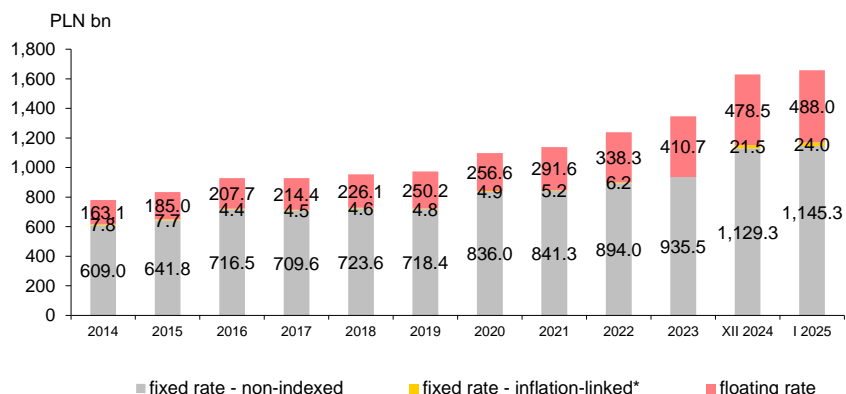
In January 2025 the most notable changes in the non-residents' domestic TS holdings were observed among investors from France (PLN +2,6bn), the UK (PLN +0.6bn), the US (PLN +0.3bn), Germany (PLN -0.6 bn) and Norway (PLN -0.8bn).



*) Excluding omnibus accounts.
**) Chart shows countries with change in debt amounted to at least PLN 0.2bn.
***) Chart shows countries with change in debt amounted to at least PLN 0.4bn.

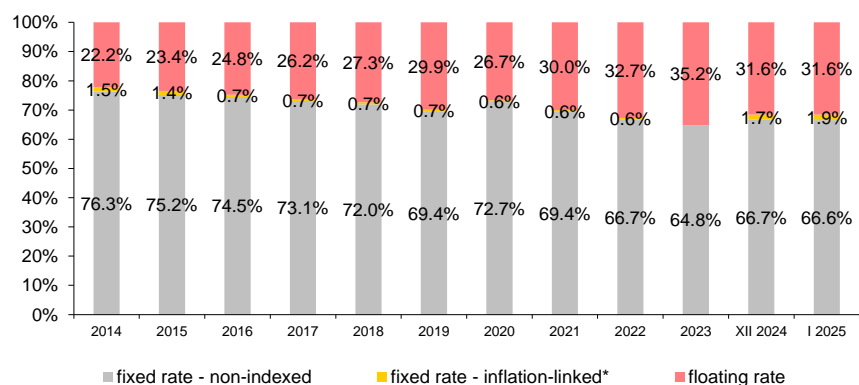
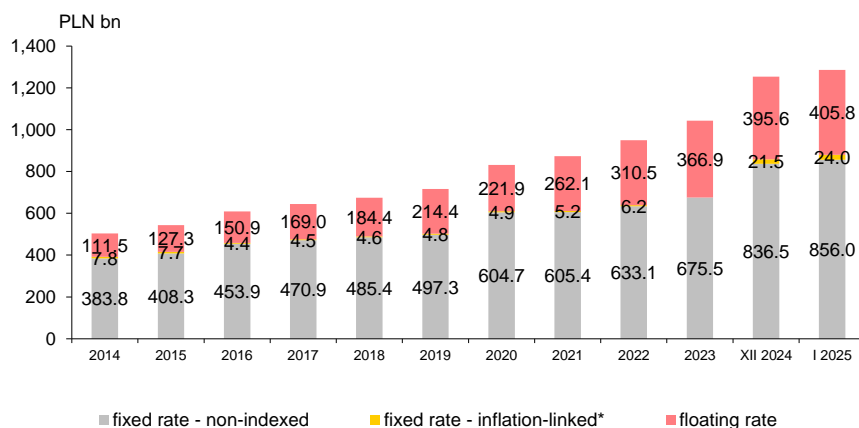
The ST debt by a type of an interest rate and an indexation in nominal value and structure

The majority of the ST debt comprised the fixed rate instruments – their share in January 2025 amounted to 70.6% (of which 1.5% were CPI indexed instruments). The share of the floating rate instruments amounted to 29.4%, of which inflation-linked instruments amounted to 4.7%. The share of the floating rate instruments rose by 0.1 pp m/m.



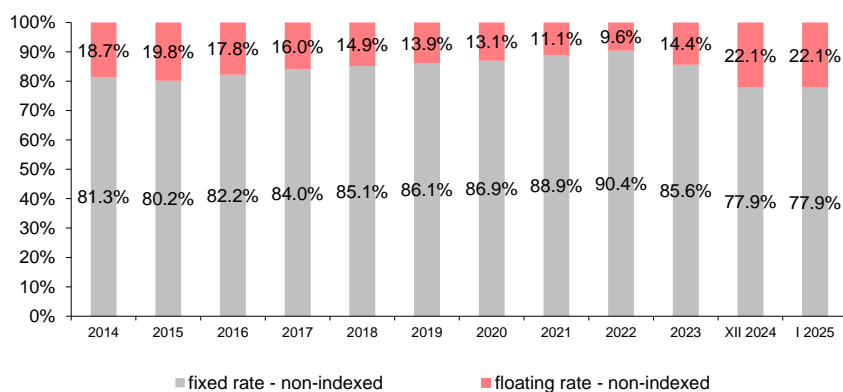
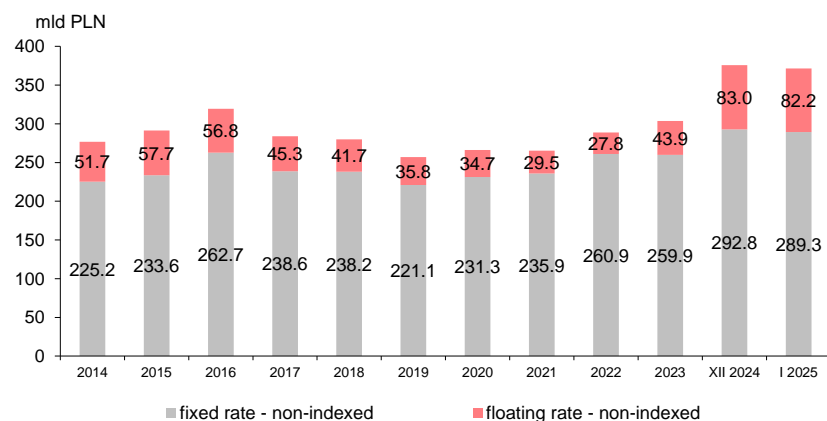
The domestic ST debt by a type of an interest rate and a type of an indexation in nominal value and structure

In January 2025 the share of the floating rate instruments in the domestic ST debt amounted to 31.6% of which 6.0% were inflation-linked bonds and 23.4% WIBOR-linked. The share of the floating rate instruments did not change m/m. According to the debt management strategy, the dominant share of fixed-rate instruments in domestic debt was maintained.



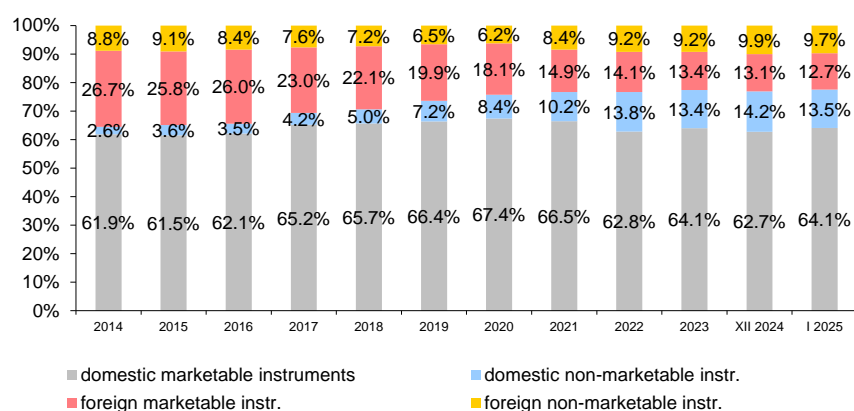
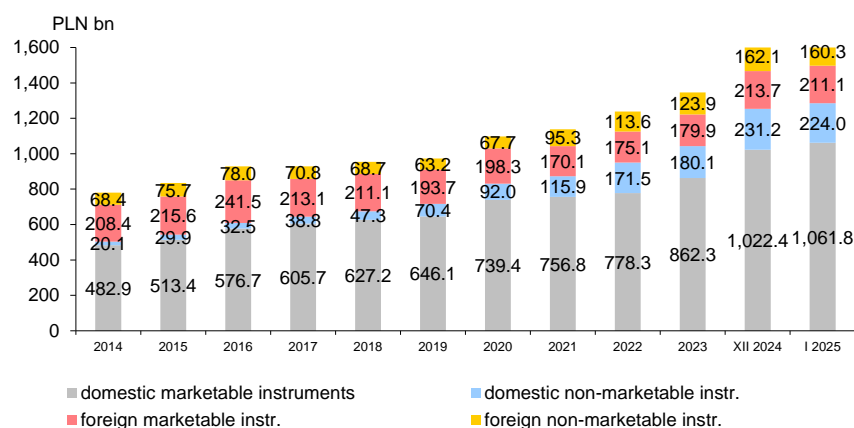
The foreign ST debt by a type of an interest rate and a type of an indexation in nominal value and structure

In January 2025 the share of the floating rate instruments in the foreign ST debt amounted to 22.1%, i.e. it did not change m/m. According to the debt management strategy, the dominant share of fixed rate instruments in debt denominated in foreign currencies was maintained.



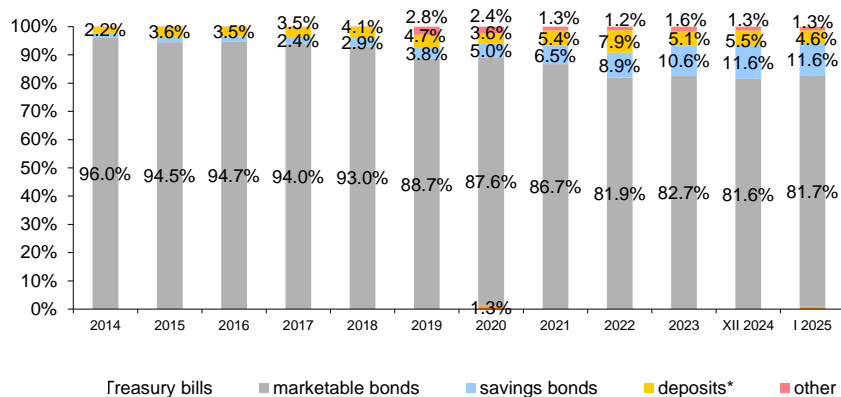
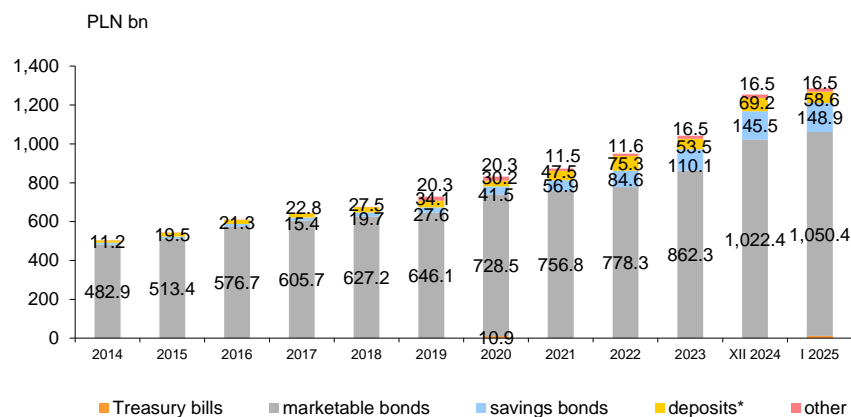
The ST debt by a type of instrument in nominal value and structure

The structure of the ST debt is dominated by the marketable TS (76.8% in January 2025), including primarily the instruments issued on the domestic TS market (64.1%). The non-marketable instruments, including loans from international financial institutions, loans from EU, domestic saving bonds, as well as deposits collected under liquidity management consolidation are complementary sources of financing of the State budget borrowing requirements.



The domestic ST debt by a type of instrument in nominal value and structure

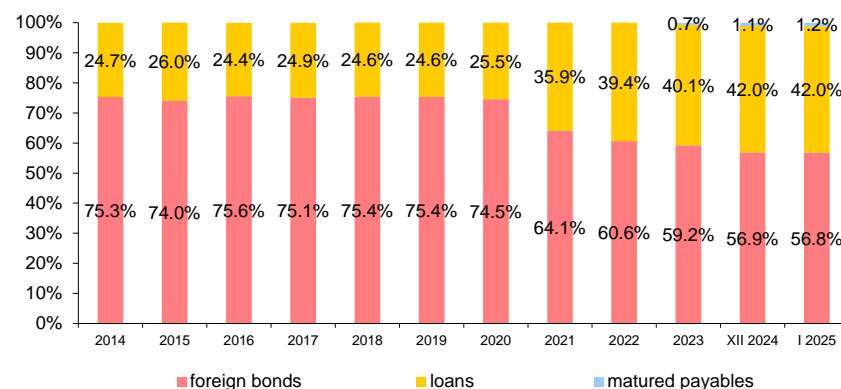
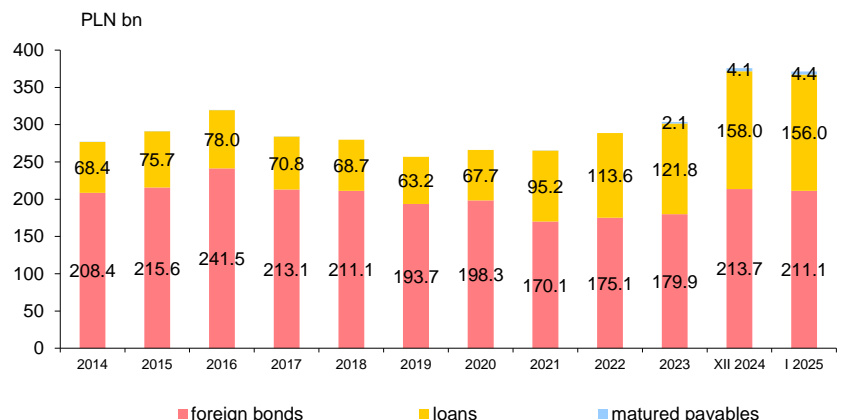
The vast majority of the domestic ST debt constituted the marketable bonds (81.7% in January 2025). The saving bonds (11.6%), as well as the deposits (4.6%) are complementary and stable sources of financing.



*) Deposits received from PFSE with legal personality, court deposits from PFSE with legal personality and entities from outside PFS and collateral under CSA agreements.

The foreign ST debt by a type of instrument in nominal value and structure

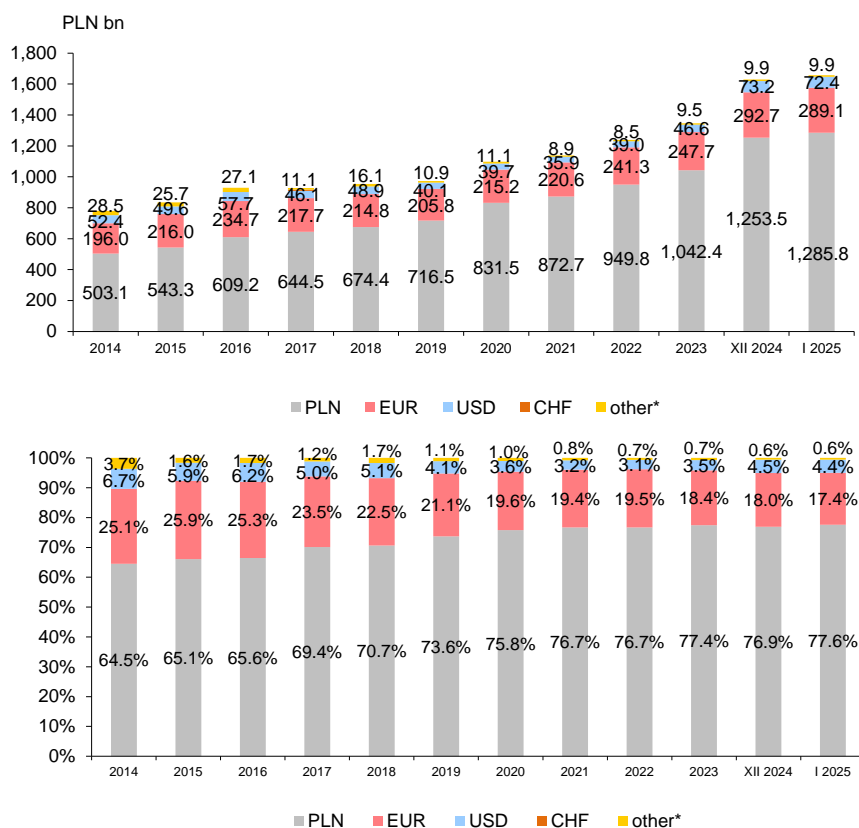
In the ST debt denominated in foreign currencies dominant share accounted for the international bonds (56.8% in January 2025). The share of loans from international financial institutions and EU is significant as well (42.0% in total).



The ST debt by currency in nominal value and structure

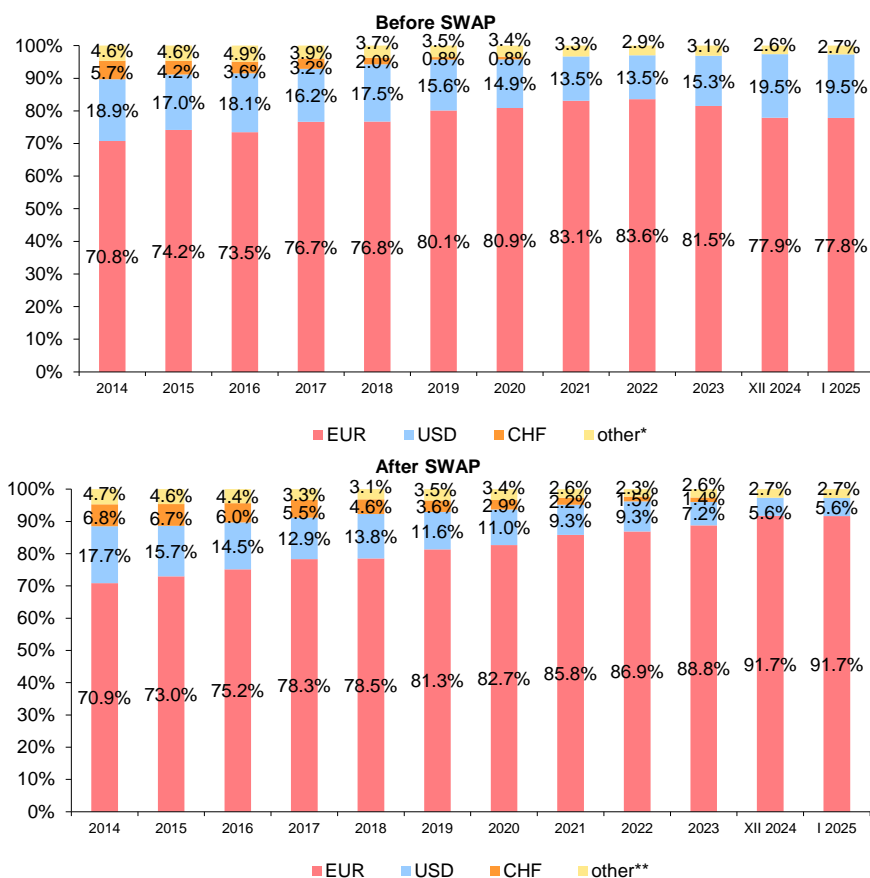
In accordance with the debt management strategy the State budget borrowing requirements are mostly financed on the domestic market. In January 2025 the debt denominated in PLN comprised 77.6% of the total ST debt, as compared to 76.9% in the previous month. The share of the foreign currency denominated debt changed as follows:

- EUR – fell by 0.5 pp m/m;
- USD – fell by 0.1 pp m/m;
- JPY – fell by 0.01 pp m/m.



The structure of the foreign ST debt by a currency – before and after swap transactions

In January 2025 the share of the EUR-denominated debt in the foreign ST debt, including derivative transactions, amounted to 91.7%, remaining above the minimum level of 70% assumed in the debt management strategy. The share of EUR did not change m/m.



*) JPY and CNY (issuance: August 2016, redemption: August 2019, issuance: October 2021, redemption: October 2024)

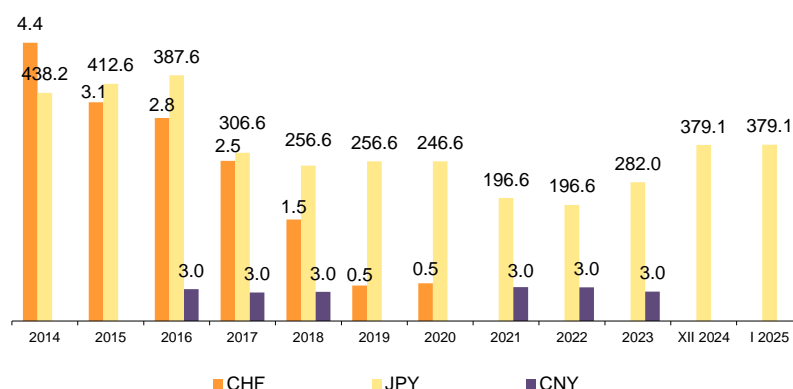
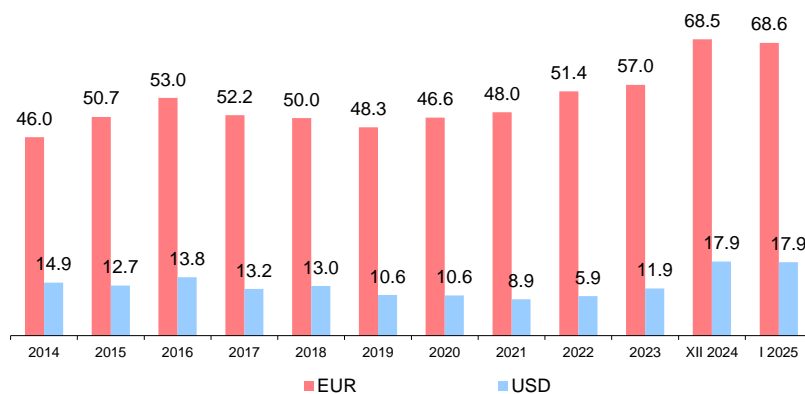
**) JPY

The foreign ST debt in original currency (billion) *)**)

In January 2025 the nominal value of the debt denominated in USD remained unchanged as compared to the previous month, and amounted to USD 17.9bn, the debt denominated in EUR rose as compared to the previous month, and amounted EUR 68.6bn, the debt denominated in JPY remained unchanged as compared to the previous month, and amounted JPY 379.1bn.

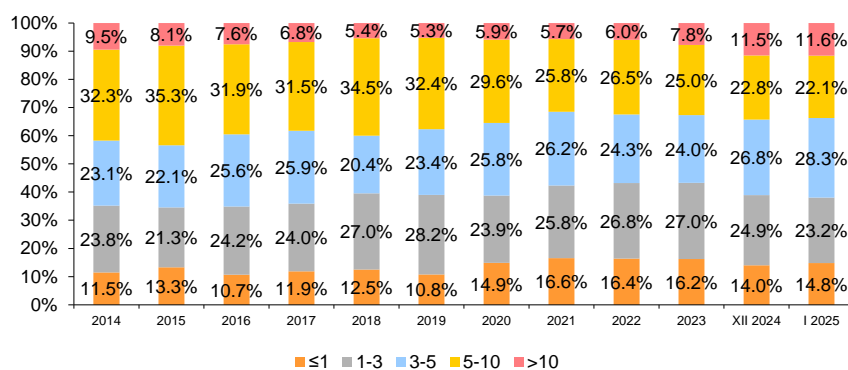
*) Charts present the amount of debt excluding swap transactions.

**) Charts present the amount of debt in original currencies, whereas proportions of columns on respective charts reflect the level of debt converted to PLN which allows to make it comparable.



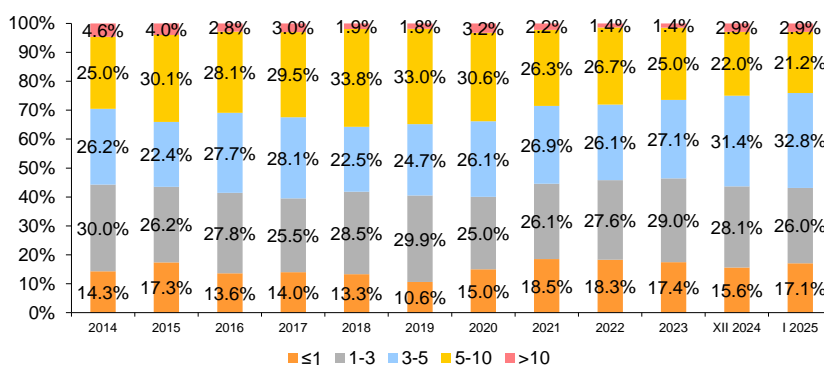
The ST debt by a residual maturity (in years)

In January 2025 the debt with the longest residual maturity (over 5 years) comprised 33.7% of the total ST debt, i.e. decreased by 0.6 pp m/m. The debt with residual maturity up to 1 year constituted 14.8% of the ST debt, i.e. it increased by 0.8 pp m/m.



The domestic ST debt by residual maturity (in years)

In January 2025 the domestic debt with residual maturity over 5 years accounted for 24.1%, i.e. it fell by 0.9 pp m/m. The share of the debt with residual maturity up to 1 year amounted to 17.1%, i.e. it rose by 1.5 pp m/m.



ATM of ST debt*

In January 2025 the average time to maturity (ATM) of the ST debt amounted to 6.01 years (i.e. it fell by 0.06 years m/m). The debt management strategy assumes maintaining the ATM at the level of at least 5 years, taking into account the possibility of temporary deviations resulting from market or budget conditions. The ATM of the domestic debt amounted to 4.23 years, i.e. it fell by 0.09 years m/m (mainly as a result of sale auctions, and debt aging). The debt management strategy assumes striving to achieve the ATM of domestic debt at a level close to 4.5 years, taking into account temporary deviations resulting from market or budget conditions. In January 2025 the ATM of the foreign debt rose by 0.26 years m/m (mainly as a result of EUR 3.0bn bond issuance and debt aging) reaching 11.20 years.

ATR of ST debt*

In January 2025 the average time to re-fixing (ATR) of the ST debt amounted to 4.22 years (i.e. it decreased by 0.03 years m/m). The ATR level in January was a result of the ATR of the domestic debt, which amounted to 3.03 years (decrease by 0.09 years m/m) and the ATR of the foreign debt, which amounted to 7.71 years (increased by 0.31 years m/m). The levels of the ATR resulted from changes in the ATM and the share of floating rate instruments. The ATR of the domestic debt remained within range of 2.6-3.6 years assumed in the public debt management strategy.

Duration of ST debt**)

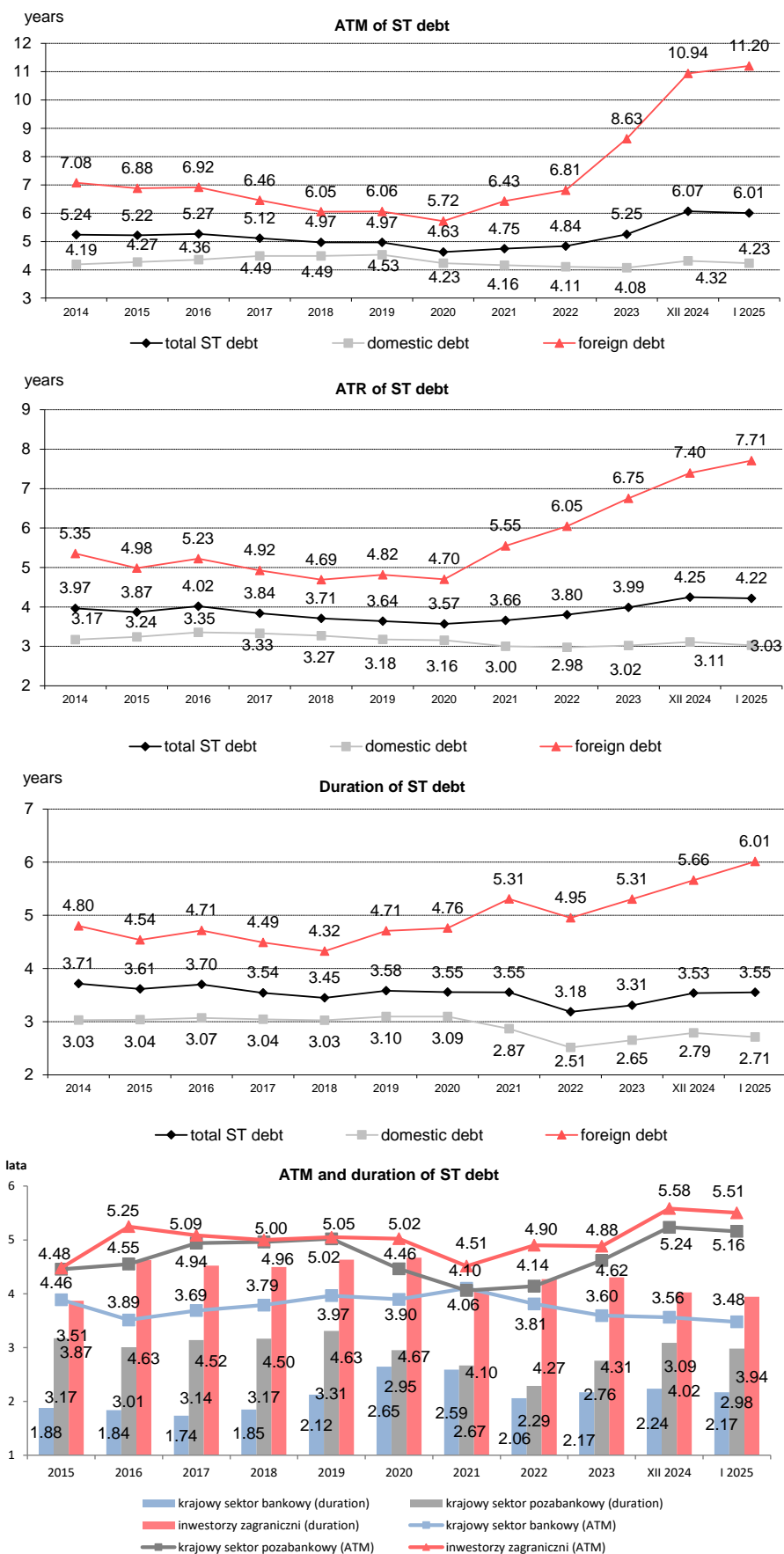
In January 2025 the duration of the ST debt amounted to 3.55 years (i.e. it increased by 0.02 years m/m). The level of duration was a result of decrease in the domestic debt duration (by 0.08 years m/m) to 2.71 years and increase in the foreign debt duration (by 0.35 years m/m) to 6.01 years. The changes in the duration resulted mainly from changes in interest rates level and the ATR.

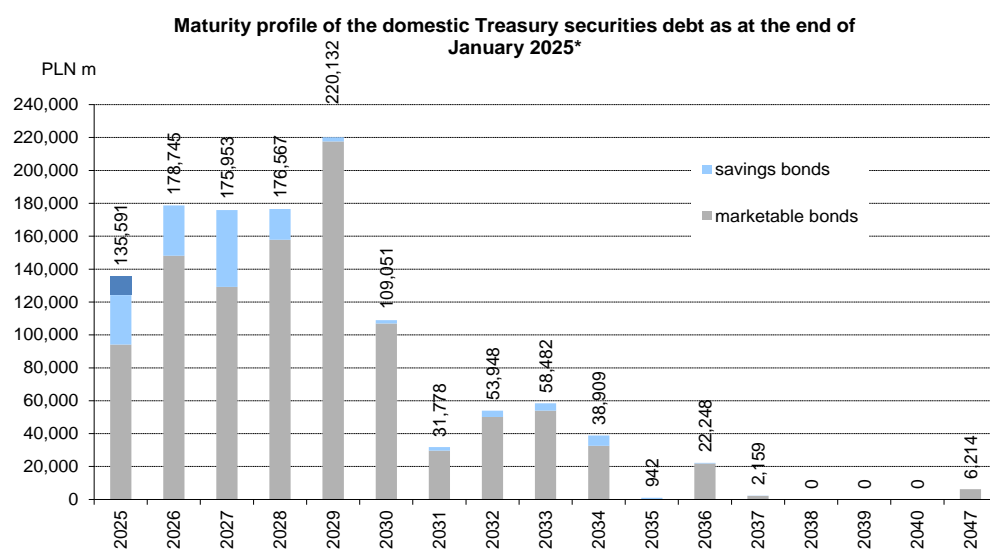
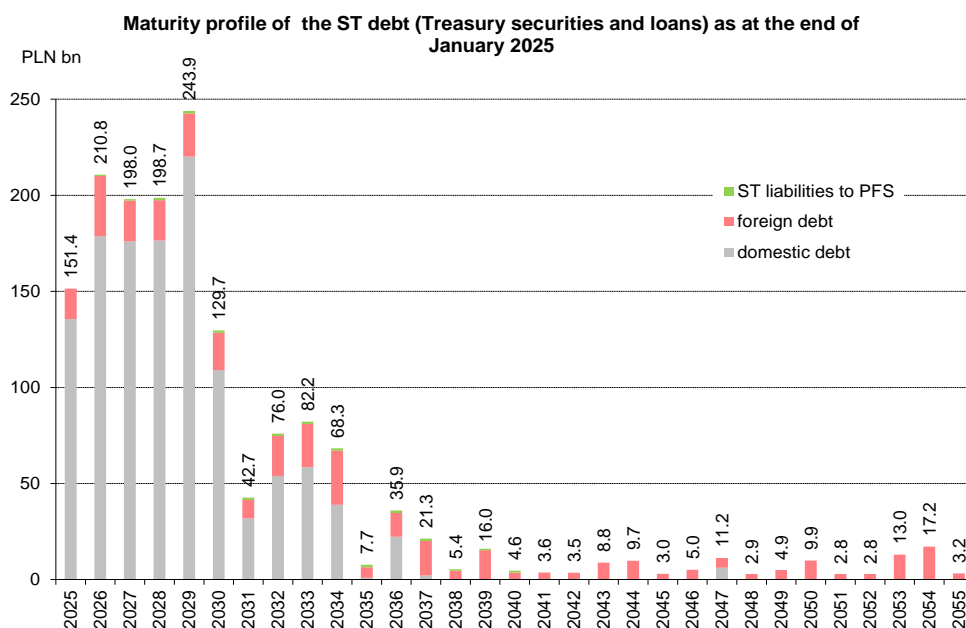
ATM and duration** of domestic marketable ST debt by group of investors

At the end of January 2025 the ATM and the duration of the portfolio of the domestic TS held by foreign investors amounted to 5.51 years (-0.08 years m/m) and 3.94 years (-0.08 years m/m) respectively. The ATM and the duration of the domestic non-banking sector TS portfolio amounted to 5.16 years (-0.08 years m/m) and 2.98 years (-0.11 years m/m), respectively. The ATM and the duration of the TS portfolio held by the domestic banking sector amounted to 3.48 years (-0.08 years m/m) and 2.17 years (-0.07 years m/m), respectively.

*)The risk parameters are calculated for the marketable debt and foreign loans

**) Excluding inflation-linked bonds





*) Data do not include a part of short-term domestic debt: (a) maturing in 2025 – deposits (PLN 58,562 m), (b) maturing in 2026 – deposits (PLN 35 m) and (c) matured payables.

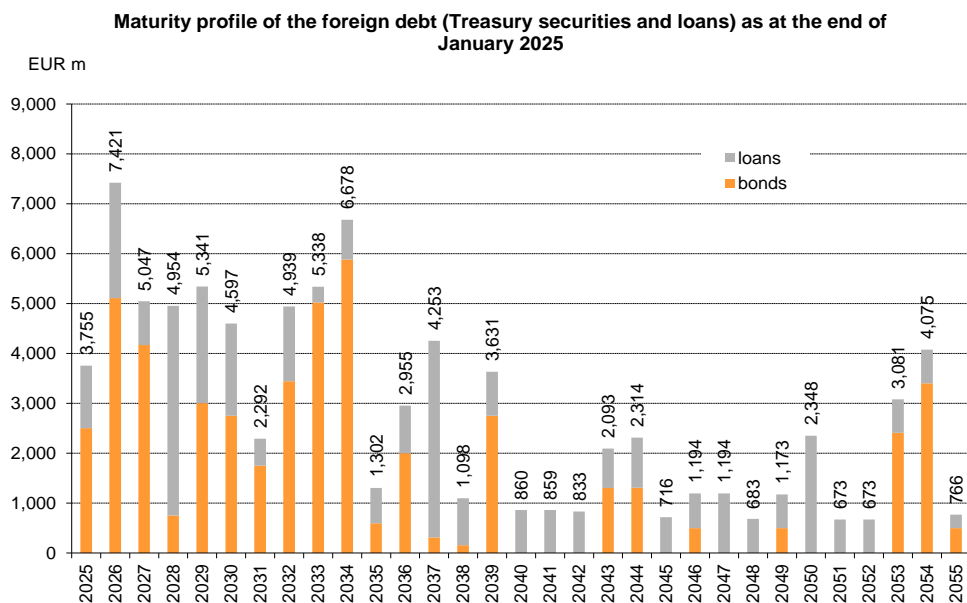


Table 4. State Treasury debt by instrument according to the place of issue criterion (PLN million)

	December 2023	structure December 2023 %	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	January 2025	structure January 2025 %	change December 2024– January 2025		change December 2024 – December 2023	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury Debt	1.346.200.9	100.0	1.629.337.6	100.0	1.657.285.6	100.0	27.948.0	1.7	283.136.7	21.0
I. Domestic debt	1.042.418.1	77.4	1.253.525.3	76.9	1.285.819.8	77.6	32.294.5	2.6	211.107.1	20.3
1. Treasury securities issued in domestic market	972.392.3	72.2	1.167.838.9	71.7	1.210.719.0	73.1	42.880.1	3.7	195.446.6	20.1
1.1. Marketable securities	862.295.8	64.1	1.022.355.6	62.7	1.061.808.3	64.1	39.452.7	3.9	160.059.8	18.6
fixed rate	595.633.6	44.2	708.940.1	43.5	737.235.3	44.5	28.295.2	4.0	113.306.6	19.0
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.399.0	0.7	11.399.0	-	0.0	-
OK bonds	37.695.1	2.8	49.656.9	3.0	51.415.9	3.1	1.759.0	3.5	11.961.9	31.7
PS bonds	204.093.8	15.2	202.902.1	12.5	212.969.3	12.9	10.067.2	5.0	-1.191.7	-0.6
DS bonds	273.469.5	20.3	356.332.7	21.9	359.683.7	21.7	3.351.0	0.9	82.863.2	30.3
WS bonds	80.375.3	6.0	100.048.4	6.1	101.767.4	6.1	1.719.0	1.7	19.673.1	24.5
fixed rate - inflation-linked	0.0	0.0	21.481.9	1.3	24.034.8	1.5	2.552.9	11.9	21.481.9	-
IZ bonds	0.0	0.0	21.481.9	1.3	24.034.8	1.5	2.552.9	11.9	21.481.9	-
floating rate	266.662.2	19.8	291.933.6	17.9	300.538.2	18.1	8.604.6	2.9	25.271.4	9.5
WZ bonds	263.662.2	19.6	288.933.6	17.7	297.538.2	18.0	8.604.6	3.0	25.271.4	9.6
PP bonds	3.000.0	0.2	3.000.0	0.2	3.000.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.2. Savings bonds	110.096.5	8.2	145.483.3	8.9	148.910.7	9.0	3.427.4	2.4	35.386.8	32.1
fixed rate	9.868.8	0.7	41.859.8	2.6	43.669.8	2.6	1.809.9	4.3	31.991.1	324.2
OTS bonds	214.1	0.0	467.3	0.0	493.2	0.0	26.0	5.6	253.2	118.2
POS bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
DOS bonds	358.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-358.0	-100.0
TOS bonds	9.296.7	0.7	41.392.6	2.5	43.176.5	2.6	1.784.0	4.3	32.095.9	345.2
floating rate	100.227.7	7.4	103.623.5	6.4	105.240.9	6.4	1.617.5	1.6	3.395.8	3.4
ROR bonds	10.549.4	0.8	19.550.6	1.2	20.817.0	1.3	1.266.4	6.5	9.001.2	85.3
DOR bonds	4.189.8	0.3	6.629.3	0.4	6.898.8	0.4	269.5	4.1	2.439.6	58.2
TOZ bonds	665.2	0.0	489.6	0.0	461.3	0.0	-28.3	-5.8	-175.6	-26.4
COI bonds	64.488.0	4.8	53.401.7	3.3	52.957.7	3.2	-444.0	-0.8	-11.086.2	-17.2
ROS bonds	792.1	0.1	971.2	0.1	992.6	0.1	21.4	2.2	179.1	22.6
EDO bonds	18.683.1	1.4	21.325.0	1.3	21.815.8	1.3	490.8	2.3	2.641.9	14.1
ROD bonds	860.1	0.1	1.256.0	0.1	1.297.8	0.1	41.8	3.3	395.9	46.0
2. Other domestic debt	70.025.9	5.2	85.686.4	5.3	75.100.8	4.5	-10.585.6	-12.4	15.660.5	22.4
deposits of PFSE*	38.464.3	2.9	42.918.4	2.6	42.783.4	2.6	-135.0	-0.3	4.454.1	11.6
deposits from GGE **	6.136.7	0.5	15.612.2	1.0	5.038.32	0.3	-10.573.9	-67.7	9.475.5	154.4
other deposits***	8.897.6	0.7	10.625.5	0.7	10.748.82	0.6	123.3	1.2	1.727.9	19.4
matured payables	17.4	0.0	21.1	0.0	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	21.1
ST liabilities under PFS****	16.504.3	1.2	16.504.3	1.0	16.504.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	5.5	0.0	4.9	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-12.0
II. Foreign debt	303.782.7	22.6	375.812.3	23.1	371.465.8	22.4	-4.346.6	-1.2	72.029.6	23.7
1. Treasury securities issued in international markets	179.897.4	13.4	213.713.8	13.1	211.119.0	12.7	-2.594.8	-1.2	33.816.4	18.8
1.1. Marketable securities	179.897.4	13.4	213.713.8	13.1	211.119.0	12.7	-2.594.8	-1.2	33.816.4	18.8
fixed rate	179.897.4	13.4	213.713.8	13.1	211.119.0	12.7	-2.594.8	-1.2	33.816.4	18.8
EUR	123.787.6	9.2	130.582.9	8.0	128.749.3	7.8	-1.833.6	-1.4	6.795.3	5.5
USD	46.629.8	3.5	73.206.4	4.5	72.428.2	4.4	-778.3	-1.1	26.576.7	57.0
CHF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
JPY	7.819.9	0.6	9.924.5	0.6	9.941.5	0.6	17.1	0.2	2.104.6	26.9
CNY	1.660.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-1.660.2	-100.0
2. Loans	121.820.5	9.0	158.008.4	9.7	155.996.4	9.4	-2.012.0	-1.3	36.187.9	29.7
fixed rate	77.968.8	5.8	75.044.4	4.6	73.818.2	4.5	-1.226.3	-1.6	-2.924.4	-3.8
EUR	77.968.8	5.8	75.044.4	4.6	73.818.2	4.5	-1.226.3	-1.6	-2.924.4	-3.8
floating rate	43.851.8	3.3	82.964.0	5.1	82.178.2	5.0	-785.8	-0.9	39.112.2	89.2
EUR	43.851.8	3.3	82.964.0	5.1	82.178.2	5.0	-785.8	-0.9	39.112.2	89.2
3. Other foreign debt	2.064.8	0.2	4.090.2	0.3	4.350.4	0.3	260.3	6.4	2.025.4	98.1

*) Deposits received from public finance sector entities (PFSE) with legal personality, including court deposits.

**) Deposits from non-PFS general government entities.

***) Court deposits from non-PFS entities and collateral deposits connected with CSA agreements.

****) Solidarity Fund (SF) loan from the Demographic Reserve Fund (DRF), with no impact on the public debt due to elimination of mutual liabilities of the public finance sector entities.

Fixed and floating rate indexed bonds:

IZ - market bonds with a fixed interest rate and a nominal value linked to inflation

WZ - marketable bonds with a floating interest rate indexed with the WIBOR rate

PP - bonds issued in the *private placement* formula, with a floating interest rate indexed with the WIBOR rate

ROR - 1-year savings bonds with a floating interest rate indexed with the reference rate

DOR - 2-year savings bonds with a floating interest rate indexed with the reference rate

TOZ - 3-year savings bonds with a variable interest rate indexed with the WIBOR rate

TOS - 3-year saving bonds with a fixed interest rate

COI - 4-year savings bonds with a floating interest rate linked to inflation

ROS - 6-year bonds with floating interest rate linked to inflation, intended for the beneficiaries of the 500+ program

EDO - 10-year savings bonds with floating interest rate linked to inflation

ROD - 12-year bonds with floating interest rate linked to inflation, intended for the beneficiaries of the 500+ program

Table 5. State Treasury debt by holder (PLN million)

	December 2023	structure December 2023 %	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	January 2025	structure January 2025 %	change December 2024– January 2025		change December 2024 – December 2023	
	PLN m						PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury debt	1,346,200.9	100.0	1,629,337.6	100.0	1,657,285.6	100.0	27,948.0	1.7	283,136.7	21.0
I. State Treasury debt towards residents	932,593.1	69.3	1,123,620.2	69.0	1,146,852.9	69.2	23,232.8	2.1	191,027.1	20.5
Domestic banking sector	510,607.9	37.9	608,937.5	37.4	634,753.2	38.3	25,815.8	4.2	98,329.6	19.3
1. TS issued in domestic market	493,819.8	36.7	597,201.9	36.7	623,920.9	37.6	26,719.1	4.5	103,382.1	20.9
1.1. Marketable TS	493,819.8	36.7	597,201.9	36.7	623,920.9	37.6	26,719.1	4.5	103,382.1	20.9
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10,074.8	0.6	10,074.8	-	0.0	-
OK bonds	23,189.0	1.7	39,427.7	2.4	41,229.6	2.5	1,801.9	4.6	16,238.6	70.0
PS bonds	115,208.6	8.6	115,429.5	7.1	120,807.5	7.3	5,378.0	4.7	220.9	0.2
DS bonds	140,728.5	10.5	194,862.8	12.0	197,754.2	11.9	2,891.4	1.5	54,134.3	38.5
WS bonds	35,325.8	2.6	47,502.7	2.9	48,948.7	3.0	1,446.0	3.0	12,177.0	34.5
IZ bonds	0.0	0.0	170.3	0.0	294.2	0.0	123.8	72.7	170.3	-
WZ bonds	179,367.8	13.3	199,808.8	12.3	204,811.9	12.4	5,003.1	2.5	20,441.0	11.4
1.2. Savings bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
2. Other ST debt	11.7	0.0	8.8	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.8	-24.4
other deposits***	11.7	0.0	8.8	0.0	8.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.9	-24.4
matured payables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
3. TS issued in foreign markets	16,776.4	1.2	11,726.8	0.7	10,823.5	0.7	-903.3	-7.7	-5,049.6	-30.1
Domestic non-banking sector	421,985.2	31.3	514,682.7	31.6	512,099.7	30.9	-2,583.0	-0.5	92,697.5	22.0
1. TS issued in domestic market	346,398.4	25.7	422,216.6	25.9	431,342.6	26.0	9,125.9	2.2	75,818.2	21.9
1.1. Marketable TS	236,618.5	17.6	277,189.8	17.0	282,896.7	17.1	5,706.8	2.1	40,571.3	17.1
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1,176.3	0.1	1,176.3	-	0.0	-
OK bonds	13,244.6	1.0	8,442.3	0.5	8,182.1	0.5	-260.2	-3.1	-4,802.3	-36.3
PS bonds	51,852.3	3.9	54,318.4	3.3	54,948.4	3.3	630.0	1.2	2,466.1	4.8
DS bonds	55,104.5	4.1	80,374.7	4.9	80,618.9	4.9	244.2	0.3	25,270.3	45.9
WS bonds	30,587.2	2.3	35,431.8	2.2	35,440.7	2.1	9.0	0.0	4,844.6	15.8
IZ bonds	0.0	0.0	9,587.7	0.6	11,349.0	0.7	1,761.3	18.4	9,587.7	-
WZ bonds	82,830.0	6.2	86,034.9	5.3	88,181.3	5.3	2,146.3	2.5	3,204.9	3.9
PP bonds	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.2. Savings bonds	109,779.9	8.2	145,026.8	8.9	148,445.9	9.0	3,419.1	2.4	35,247.0	32.1
ROR bonds	10,534.9	0.8	19,517.6	1.2	20,782.7	1.3	1,265.1	6.5	8,982.8	85.3
DOR bonds	4,182.1	0.3	6,609.2	0.4	6,877.7	0.4	268.5	4.1	2,427.1	58.0
OTS bonds	214.1	0.0	467.0	0.0	493.2	0.0	26.2	5.6	252.9	118.1
POS bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
DOS bonds	357.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-357.9	-100.0
TOZ bonds	664.7	0.0	489.2	0.0	460.8	0.0	-28.3	-5.8	-175.5	-26.4
TOS bonds	9,268.7	0.0	41,206.2	2.5	42,984.0	2.6	1,777.7	4.3	31,937.6	344.6
COI bonds	64,298.0	4.8	53,265.5	3.3	52,824.0	3.2	-441.5	-0.8	-11,032.5	-17.2
ROS bonds	792.0	0.1	971.2	0.1	992.5	0.1	21.4	2.2	179.2	22.6
EDO bonds	18,607.6	1.4	21,245.2	1.3	21,733.4	1.3	488.2	2.3	2,637.6	14.2
ROD bonds	860.0	0.1	1,255.7	0.1	1,297.5	0.1	41.8	3.3	395.7	46.0
2. Other ST debt	69,998.8	5.2	85,659.9	5.3	75,074.4	4.5	-10,585.6	-12.4	15,661.1	22.4
deposits of PFSE*	38,464.3	2.9	42,918.4	2.6	42,783.4	2.6	-135.0	-0.3	4,454.1	11.6
deposits from GGE **	6,136.7	0.5	15,612.2	1.0	5,038.3	0.3	-10,573.9	-67.7	9,475.5	154.4
other deposits***	8,870.6	0.7	10,599.1	0.7	10,722.4	0.6	123.3	1.2	1,728.5	19.5
matured payables	17.4	0.0	21.1	0.0	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	21.1
ST liabilities under PFS****	16,504.3	1.2	16,504.3	1.0	16,504.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	5.5	0.0	4.9	0.0	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-12.0
3. TS issued in foreign markets	5,588.0	0.4	6,806.1	0.4	5,682.7	0.3	-1,123.4	-16.5	1,218.1	21.8
II. State Treasury debt towards non-residents	413,607.8	30.7	505,717.4	31.0	510,432.6	30.8	4,715.2	0.9	92,109.7	22.3
1. TS issued in domestic market	132,174.1	9.8	148,420.4	9.1	155,455.5	9.4	7,035.1	4.7	16,246.3	12.3
1.1. Marketable TS	131,857.5	9.8	147,963.9	9.1	154,990.7	9.4	7,026.8	4.7	16,106.4	12.2
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	147.9	0.0	147.9	-	0.0	-
OK bonds	1,261.4	0.1	1,787.0	0.1	2,004.2	0.1	217.3	12.2	525.6	41.7
PS bonds	37,032.9	2.8	33,154.2	2.0	37,213.4	2.2	4,059.2	12.2	-3,878.6	-10.5
DS bonds	77,636.5	5.8	81,095.2	5.0	81,310.6	4.9	215.4	0.3	3,458.7	4.5
WS bonds	14,462.3	1.1	17,113.8	1.1	17,377.9	1.0	264.1	1.5	2,651.5	18.3
IZ bonds	0.0	0.0	11,723.9	0.7	12,391.6	0.7	667.8	5.7	11,723.9	-
WZ bonds	1,464.4	0.1	3,089.9	0.2	4,545.0	0.3	1,455.1	47.1	1,625.5	111.0
1.2. Savings bonds	316.6	0.0	456.5	0.0	464.8	0.0	8.3	1.8	139.9	44.2
ROR bonds	14.6	0.0	33.0	0.0	34.3	0.0	1.3	3.9	18.4	126.5
DOR bonds	7.7	0.0	20.2	0.0	21.1	0.0	1.0	4.8	12.5	162.1
OTS bonds	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-76.0	0.3	610.0
POS bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
DOS bonds	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-0.1	-100.0
TOZ bonds	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.1	-12.9
TOS bonds	28.0	0.0	186.3	0.0	192.5	0.0	6.2	3.3	158.3	565.5
COI bonds	190.0	0.0	136.2	0.0	133.7	0.0	-2.5	-1.8	-53.8	-28.3
ROS bonds	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-36.2
EDO bonds	75.5	0.0	79.8	0.0	82.3	0.0	2.5	3.2	4.2	5.6
ROD bonds	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	91.9
2. TS issued in foreign markets	157,533.0	11.7	195,180.8	12.0	194,612.7	11.7	-568.1	-0.3	37,647.9	23.9
3. Foreign loans	121,820.5	9.0	158,008.4	9.7	155,996.4	9.4	-2,012.0	-1.3	36,187.9	29.7
European Investment Bank	26,581.1	2.0	26,927.9	1.7	26,377.3	1.6	-550.6	-2.0	346.8	1.3
The World Bank	23,380.8	1.7	21,398.0	1.3	21,476.7	1.3	78.7	0.4	-1,982.8	-8.5
Council of Europe Development Bank	3,421.3	0.3	4,138.6	0.3	4,080.5	0.2	-58.1	-1.4	717.3	21.0
European Union (SURE, RRF)	68,437.3	5.1	105,543.9	6.5	104,061.9	6.3	-1,482.0	-1.4	37,106.6	54.2
4. Other ST debt	2,080.2	0.2	4,107.8	0.3	4,368.1	0.3	260.3	6.3	2,027.6	97.5

*) Deposits received from public finance sector entities (PFSE) with legal personality, including court deposits.

**) Deposits from non-PFS general government entities.

***) Court deposits from non-PFS entities and collateral deposits connected with CSA agreements.

****) SF loan from the DRF, with no impact on the public debt due to elimination of mutual liabilities of the public finance sector entities.

Table 6. Residual maturity of State Treasury debt (PLN million)

	Table 6: Residual maturity of State Treasury debt (PLN, million)									
	December 2023	structure December 2023	December 2024	structure December 2024	January 2025	structure January 2025	change December 2024– January 2025		change December 2024 – December 2023	
		%		%		PLN m	%	PLN m	%	
State Treasury debt	1,346,200.9	100.0	1,629,337.6	100.0	1,657,285.6	100.0	27,948.0	1.7	283,136.7	21.0
up to 1 year (inc.)	218,665.9	16.2	228,691.6	14.0	245,167.1	14.8	16,475.5	7.2	10,025.6	4.6
1 to 3 years (inc.)	363,924.6	27.0	405,275.3	24.9	384,781.0	23.2	-20,494.3	-5.1	41,350.7	11.4
3 to 5 years (inc.)	322,924.1	24.0	436,999.8	26.8	468,776.8	28.3	31,777.0	7.3	114,075.7	35.3
5 to 10 years (inc.)	336,225.2	25.0	371,055.4	22.8	366,599.7	22.1	-4,455.7	-1.2	34,830.2	10.4
over 10 years	104,461.1	7.8	187,315.6	11.5	191,961.1	11.6	4,645.5	2.5	82,854.5	79.3
I. Domestic debt	1,042,418.1	77.4	1,253,525.3	76.9	1,285,819.8	77.6	32,294.5	2.6	211,107.1	20.3
up to 1 year (inc.)	181,565.9	13.5	195,477.0	12.0	219,792.9	13.3	24,315.9	12.4	13,911.1	7.7
1 to 3 years (inc.)	302,393.8	22.5	352,206.1	21.6	334,201.9	20.2	-18,004.2	-5.1	49,812.3	16.5
3 to 5 years (inc.)	282,804.3	21.0	393,124.1	24.1	422,178.1	25.5	29,054.0	7.4	110,319.7	39.0
5 to 10 years (inc.)	260,558.3	19.4	275,916.9	16.9	272,494.8	16.4	-3,422.1	-1.2	15,358.6	5.9
over 10 years	15,095.8	1.1	36,801.2	2.3	37,152.1	2.2	350.9	1.0	21,705.4	143.8
1.1. Marketable TS issued in domestic market	862,295.8	64.1	1,022,355.6	62.7	1,061,808.3	64.1	39,452.7	3.9	160,059.8	18.6
fixed rate	595,633.6	44.2	708,940.1	43.5	737,235.3	44.5	28,295.2	4.0	113,306.6	19.0
up to 1 year (inc.)	74,818.6	5.6	76,077.8	4.7	87,476.8	5.3	11,399.0	15.0	1,259.2	1.7
1 to 3 years (inc.)	173,366.4	12.9	183,099.3	11.2	184,858.3	11.2	1,759.0	1.0	9,732.9	5.6
3 to 5 years (inc.)	148,589.0	11.0	242,324.7	14.9	271,994.4	16.4	29,669.7	12.2	93,735.7	63.1
5 to 10 years (inc.)	191,814.6	14.2	199,111.1	12.2	184,578.6	11.1	-14,532.5	-7.3	7,296.5	3.8
over 10 years	7,045.0	0.5	8,327.3	0.5	8,327.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	1,282.3	18.2
fixed rate – inflation-linked	0.0	0.0	21,481.9	1.3	24,034.8	1.5	2,552.9	11.9	21,481.9	-
up to 1 year (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
1 to 3 years (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
3 to 5 years (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
5 to 10 years (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2,228.7	0.1	2,228.7	-	0.0	-
over 10 years	0.0	0.0	21,481.9	1.3	21,806.0	1.3	324.2	1.5	21,481.9	-
floating rate	266,662.2	19.8	291,933.6	17.9	300,538.2	18.1	8,604.6	2.9	25,271.4	9.5
up to 1 year (inc.)	28,579.0	2.1	18,080.8	1.1	40,564.0	2.4	22,483.2	124.3	-10,498.1	-36.7
1 to 3 years (inc.)	82,353.0	6.1	92,520.9	5.7	70,037.7	4.2	-22,483.2	-24.3	10,167.9	12.3
3 to 5 years (inc.)	110,529.4	8.2	129,825.0	8.0	129,825.0	7.8	0.0	0.0	19,295.6	17.5
5 to 10 years (inc.)	45,200.8	3.4	51,506.9	3.2	60,111.5	3.6	8,604.6	16.7	6,306.0	14.0
over 10 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
1.2. Savings bonds	110,096.5	8.2	145,483.3	8.9	148,910.7	9.0	3,427.4	2.4	35,386.8	32.1
fixed rate	9,868.8	0.7	41,859.8	2.6	43,669.8	2.6	1,809.9	4.3	31,991.1	324.2
up to 1 year (inc.)	572.1	0.0	898.3	0.1	1,023.3	0.1	125.0	13.9	326.2	57.0
1 to 3 years (inc.)	9,287.2	0.7	40,961.5	2.5	42,646.5	2.6	1,685.0	4.1	31,674.3	341.1
3 to 5 years (inc.)	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-9.5	-100.0
floating rate	100,227.7	7.4	103,623.5	6.4	105,240.9	6.4	1,617.5	1.6	3,395.8	3.4
up to 1 year (inc.)	24,074.7	1.8	31,238.0	1.9	32,132.4	1.9	894.4	2.9	7,163.3	29.8
1 to 3 years (inc.)	36,637.2	2.7	34,124.4	2.1	35,159.4	2.1	1,035.0	3.0	-2,512.8	-6.9
3 to 5 years (inc.)	21,676.4	1.6	18,474.4	1.1	17,858.6	1.1	-615.7	-3.3	-3,202.1	-14.8
5 to 10 years (inc.)	17,292.8	1.3	19,048.9	1.2	19,326.0	1.2	277.1	1.5	1,756.1	10.2
over 10 years	546.5	0.0	737.8	0.0	764.5	0.0	26.7	3.6	191.3	35.0
2. Other ST debt	70,025.9	5.2	85,686.4	5.3	75,100.8	4.5	-10,585.6	-12.4	15,660.5	22.4
up to 1 year (inc.)	53,521.6	4.0	69,182.1	4.2	58,596.5	3.5	-10,585.6	-15.3	15,660.5	29.3
1 to 3 years (inc.)	750.0	0.1	1,500.0	0.1	1,500.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	750.0	100.0
3 to 5 years (inc.)	2,000.0	0.1	2,500.0	0.2	2,500.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	500.0	25.0
5 to 10 years (inc.)	6,250.0	0.5	6,250.0	0.4	6,250.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over 10 years	7,504.3	0.6	6,254.3	0.4	6,254.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	-1,250.0	-16.7
II. Foreign debt	303,782.7	22.6	375,812.3	23.1	371,465.8	22.4	-4,346.6	-1.2	72,029.6	23.7
up to 1 year (inc.)	37,100.1	2.8	33,214.6	2.0	25,374.2	1.5	-7,840.4	-23.6	-3,885.5	-10.5
1 to 3 years (inc.)	61,530.8	4.6	53,069.2	3.3	50,579.1	3.1	-2,490.1	-4.7	-8,461.6	-13.8
3 to 5 years (inc.)	40,119.7	3.0	43,875.7	2.7	46,598.7	2.8	2,723.0	6.2	3,756.0	9.4
5 to 10 years (inc.)	75,666.9	5.6	95,138.5	5.8	94,104.9	5.7	-1,033.6	-1.1	19,471.6	25.7
over 10 years	89,365.3	6.6	150,514.3	9.2	154,808.9	9.3	4,294.6	2.9	61,149.1	68.4
1. TS issued in foreign markets	179,897.4	13.4	213,713.8	13.1	211,119.0	12.7	-2,594.8	-1.2	33,816.4	18.8
fixed rate	179,897.4	13.4	213,713.8	13.1	211,119.0	12.7	-2,594.8	-1.2	33,816.4	18.8
up to 1 year (inc.)	30,878.9	2.3	23,501.5	1.4	15,479.8	0.9	-8,021.7	-34.1	-7,377.4	-23.9
1 to 3 years (inc.)	45,780.6	3.4	39,496.8	2.4	34,135.7	2.1	-5,361.2	-13.6	-6,283.8	-13.7
3 to 5 years (inc.)	18,136.8	1.3	16,006.9	1.0	22,126.4	1.3	6,119.5	38.2	-2,129.9	-11.7
5 to 10 years (inc.)	47,763.2	3.5	74,004.7	4.5	73,080.3	4.4	-924.4	-1.2	26,241.4	54.9
over 10 years	37,337.8	2.8	60,703.8	3.7	66,296.8	4.0	5,593.0	9.2	23,366.0	62.6
2. Foreign loans	121,820.5	9.0	158,008.4	9.7	155,996.4	9.4	-2,012.0	-1.3	36,187.9	29.7
fixed rate	77,968.8	5.8	75,044.4	4.6	73,818.2	4.5	-1,226.3	-1.6	-2,924.4	-3.8
up to 1 year (inc.)	2,324.6	0.2	3,584.2	0.2	3,533.9	0.2	-50.3	-1.4	1,259.6	54.2
1 to 3 years (inc.)	11,560.5	0.9	9,371.3	0.6	12,235.4	0.7	2,864.2	30.6	-2,189.2	-18.9
3 to 5 years (inc.)	17,714.8	1.3	23,660.1	1.5	20,234.9	1.2	-3,425.2	-14.5	5,945.3	33.6
5 to 10 years (inc.)	20,506.9	1.5	12,941.1	0.8	12,727.3	0.8	-213.8	-1.7	-7,565.8	-36.9
over 10 years	25,862.1	1.9	25,487.7	1.6	25,086.7	1.5	-401.0	-1.6	-374.4	-1.4
floating rate	43,851.8	3.3	82,964.0	5.1	82,178.2	5.0	-785.8	-0.9	39,112.2	89.2
up to 1 year (inc.)	1,831.8	0.1	2,038.7	0.1	2,010.0	0.1	-28.6	-1.4	206.9	11.3
1 to 3 years (inc.)	4,189.7	0.3	4,201.1	0.3	4,208.0	0.3	6.9	0.2	11.4	0.3
3 to 5 years (inc.)	4,268.2	0.3	4,208.7	0.3	4,237.5	0.3	28.7	0.7	-59.5	-1.4
5 to 10 years (inc.)	7,396.8	0.5	8,192.7	0.5	8,297.2	0.5	104.5	1.3	795.9	10.8
over 10 years	26,165.3	1.9	64,322.8	3.9	63,425.5	3.8	-897.3	-1.4	38,157.5	145.8
3. Other ST debt	2,064.8	0.2	4,090.2	0.3	4,350.4	0.3	260.3	6.4	2,025.4	98.1
up to 1 year (inc.)	2,064.8	0.2	4,090.2	0.3	4,350.4	0.3	260.3	6.4	2,025.4	98.1

Table 7. State Treasury debt by instrument according to the place of issue criterion in EUR million

	December 2023	December 2024	January 2025	change		change	
				January 2025 – December 2024		December 2024 – December 2023	
				EUR m	%	EUR m	%
State Treasury debt	309,613.8	381,310.0	393,374.2	12,064.2	3.2	71,696.2	23.2
I. Domestic debt	239,746.6	293,359.5	305,202.9	11,843.4	4.0	53,612.9	22.4
1. Treasury securities issued in domestic market	223,641.3	273,306.6	287,376.9	14,070.4	5.1	49,665.3	22.2
1.1. Marketable TS	198,320.1	239,259.4	252,031.4	12,772.0	5.3	40,939.3	20.6
- Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	2,705.7	2,705.7	-	0.0	-
- bonds issued in domestic market	198,320.1	239,259.4	249,325.7	10,066.3	4.2	40,939.3	20.6
1.2. Savings bonds	25,321.2	34,047.1	35,345.5	1,298.4	3.8	8,725.9	34.5
2. Other ST debt	16,105.3	20,053.0	17,826.0	-2,227.0	-11.1	3,947.7	24.5
II. Foreign debt	69,867.2	87,950.5	88,171.3	220.9	0.3	18,083.2	25.9
1. Treasury securities issued in foreign markets	41,374.7	50,014.9	50,111.3	96.4	0.2	8,640.2	20.9
2. Loans	28,017.6	36,978.3	37,027.4	49.1	0.1	8,960.7	32.0
2.1. World Bank	5,377.4	5,007.7	5,097.7	90.0	1.8	-369.6	-6.9
2.2. European Investment Bank	6,113.4	6,301.9	6,260.9	-40.9	-0.6	188.5	3.1
2.3. Council of Europe Development Bank	786.9	968.6	968.6	0.0	0.0	181.7	23.1
2.4. European Union (SURE, RRF)	15,740.0	24,700.2	24,700.2	0.0	0.0	8,960.2	56.9
3. Other ST debt	474.9	957.2	1,032.6	75.4	7.9	482.3	101.6
<i>FX rate (EUR/PLN)</i>	4.3480	4.2730	4.2130	-0.1	-1.4	-0.1	-1.7

Table 8. State Treasury debt by instrument according to the place of issue criterion in USD million

	December 2023	December 2024	January 2025	change		change	
				January 2025 – December 2024		December 2024 – December 2023	
				USD m	%	USD m	%
State Treasury debt	342,109.5	397,283.1	408,439.9	11,156.7	2.8	55,173.6	16.1
I. Domestic debt	264,909.3	305,648.4	316,891.7	11,243.3	3.7	40,739.1	15.4
1. Treasury securities issued in domestic market	247,113.7	284,755.4	298,383.0	13,627.6	4.8	37,641.7	15.2
1.1. Marketable TS	219,134.9	249,282.1	261,683.8	12,401.8	5.0	30,147.2	13.8
- Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	2,809.3	2,809.3	-	0.0	-
- bonds issued in domestic market	219,134.9	249,282.1	258,874.5	9,592.5	3.8	30,147.2	13.8
1.2. Savings bonds	27,978.8	35,473.4	36,699.2	1,225.9	3.5	7,494.6	26.8
2. Other ST debt	17,795.6	20,893.0	18,508.7	-2,384.3	-11.4	3,097.4	17.4
II. Foreign debt	77,200.2	91,634.7	91,548.1	-86.6	-0.1	14,434.5	18.7
1. Treasury securities issued in foreign markets	45,717.2	52,110.1	52,030.5	-79.6	-0.2	6,392.8	14.0
2. Loans	30,958.2	38,527.4	38,445.5	-81.9	-0.2	7,569.2	24.4
2.1. World Bank	5,941.7	5,217.5	5,293.0	75.5	1.4	-724.2	-12.2
2.2. European Investment Bank	6,755.0	6,565.9	6,500.7	-65.1	-1.0	-189.2	-2.8
2.3. Council of Europe Development Bank	869.5	1,009.1	1,005.6	-3.5	-0.3	139.7	16.1
2.4. European Union (SURE, RRF)	17,392.0	25,734.9	25,646.2	-88.7	-0.3	8,342.9	48.0
3. Other ST debt	524.7	997.3	1,072.2	74.9	7.5	472.6	90.1
<i>FX rate (USD/PLN)</i>	3.9350	4.1012	4.0576	0.0	-1.1	0.2	4.2

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