

Polish foreign trade outlook
at the end
of June 2018

Warsaw, September of 2018

Table No. 1. GDP and rate of exports, imports and balance (in PLN)

Description	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	1 st Q of 2018
GDP growth in %	4.6	1.2	2.0	3.6	5.1	3.6	6.2	7.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.0	4.6	5.2
GDP in PLN bn	747.0	780.0	810.6	845.9	933.1	990.5	1,069.8	1,187.6	1,286.1	1,372.2	1,445.3	1,566.8	1,629.4	1,656.9	1,719.8	1,799.4	1,858.5	1,982.1	485.4
GDP in EUR bn	185.7	212.3	210.1	192.3	206.1	246.2	274.6	313.9	366.2	317.1	361.8	380.2	389.4	394.7	411.0	430.1	425.9	465.6	116.1
Polish National Bank data (commodities)																			
Exports	156.2	170.6	190.5	237.3	264.5	284.0	335.0	370.9	395.4	412.6	471.7	545.6	590.0	625.9	663.9	720.2	774.2	846.3	215.7
Imports	209.7	201.9	220.1	259.5	294.7	302.0	365.6	433.1	477.9	445.8	515.3	600.4	624.2	627.2	677.5	710.9	761.3	842.8	219.4
Balance	-53.5	-31.3	-29.5	-22.3	-30.2	-18.0	-30.7	-62.2	-82.5	-33.2	-43.7	-54.8	-34.1	-1.3	-13.6	9.3	12.8	3.5	-3.7
Exports/GDP in %	20.9	21.9	23.5	28.0	28.3	28.7	31.3	31.2	30.7	30.1	32.6	34.8	36.2	37.8	38.6	40.0	41.7	42.5	44.4
Imports/GDP in %	28.1	25.9	27.1	30.7	31.6	30.5	34.2	36.5	37.2	32.5	35.7	38.3	38.3	37.9	39.4	39.5	41.0	42.4	45.2
Balance/GDP in %	-7.2	-4.0	-3.6	-2.6	-3.2	-1.8	-2.9	-5.2	-6.4	-2.4	-3.0	-3.5	-2.1	-0.1	-0.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	-0.8
Polish National Bank data (commodities & services)																			
Exports	201.6	210.6	231.4	280.7	319.5	342.9	404.8	458.2	486.8	509.7	578.5	666.8	723.7	766.9	817.6	890.3	970.6	1,068.9	267.5
Imports	248.9	238.6	257.8	302.1	343.6	352.9	427.6	500.3	551.4	521.2	609.0	700.5	732.6	736.2	793.4	835.4	896.3	986.2	252.1
Balance	-47.3	-28.0	-26.4	-21.3	-24.1	-10.0	-22.8	-42.1	-64.6	-11.5	-30.5	-33.7	-9.0	30.7	24.3	55.0	74.3	82.7	15.4
Exports/GDP in %	27.0	27.0	28.5	33.2	34.2	34.6	37.8	38.6	37.9	37.1	40.0	42.6	44.4	46.3	47.5	49.5	52.2	53.7	55.1
Imports/GDP in %	33.3	30.6	31.8	35.7	36.8	35.6	40.0	42.1	42.9	38.0	42.1	44.7	45.0	44.4	46.1	46.4	48.2	49.7	51.9
Balance/GDP in %	-6.3	-3.6	-3.3	-2.5	-2.6	-1.0	-2.1	-3.5	-5.0	-0.8	-2.1	-2.2	-0.6	1.9	1.4	3.1	4.0	4.0	3.2
Current account	-44.9	-24.1	-22.5	-21.3	-50.9	-25.8	-42.7	-75.2	-85.8	-54.3	-77.8	-81.5	-60.5	-21.0	-35.7	-10.2	-5.4	4.0	15.4
Current account/GDP in %	-6.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-5.5	-2.6	-4.0	-6.3	-6.7	-4.0	-5.4	-5.2	-3.7	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.1	3.2
Central Statistical Office data																			
Exports	137.9	148.1	167.3	209.0	272.1	288.8	343.8	386.6	405.4	423.2	481.1	558.7	603.4	647.9	693.5	750.8	803.5	882.6	224.1
Imports	213.1	206.3	224.8	265.1	325.6	328.2	394.0	456.8	497.0	463.4	536.2	623.4	648.1	656.1	704.6	741.0	786.5	880.1	229.1
Balance	-75.2	-58.1	-57.5	-56.1	-53.5	-39.4	-50.3	-70.3	-91.6	-40.1	-55.2	-64.6	-44.7	-8.2	-11.1	9.9	17.0	2.5	-5.0
Exports/GDP in %	18.5	19.0	20.6	24.7	29.2	29.2	32.1	32.5	31.5	30.8	33.3	35.7	37.0	39.1	40.3	41.7	43.2	43.9	46.2
Imports/GDP in %	28.5	26.4	27.7	31.3	34.9	33.1	36.8	38.5	38.6	33.8	37.1	39.8	39.8	39.6	41.0	41.2	42.3	43.8	47.2
Balance/GDP in %	-10.1	-7.5	-7.1	-6.6	-5.7	-4.0	-4.7	-5.9	-7.1	-2.9	-3.8	-4.1	-2.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.5	0.9	0.1	-1.0

Source: Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Technology (MET) on the basis of Central Statistical Office (CSO) data, National Bank of Poland (NBP) data and Eurostat data; *temporary data.

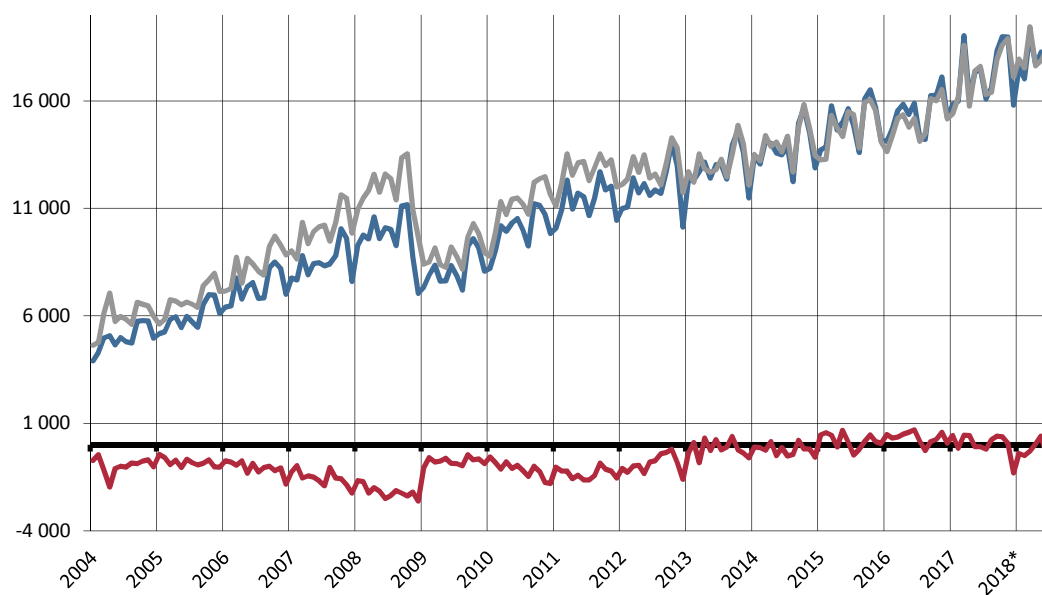
Table No. 2. GDP and rate of exports, imports and balance (in EUR)

Description	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	1 st Q of 2018
GDP growth in %	4.6	1.2	2.0	3.6	5.1	3.6	6.2	7.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	5.0	1.6	1.4	3.3	3.8	3.0	4.6	5.2
GDP in PLN bn	747.0	780.0	810.6	845.9	933.1	990.5	1,069.8	1,187.6	1,286.1	1,372.2	1,445.3	1,566.8	1,629.4	1,656.9	1,719.8	1,799.4	1,858.5	1,982.1	485.4
GDP in EUR bn	185.7	212.3	210.1	192.3	206.1	246.2	274.6	313.9	366.2	317.1	361.8	380.2	389.4	394.7	411.0	430.1	425.9	465.6	116.1
Polish National Bank data (commodities)																			
Exports	39.0	46.5	49.3	53.8	58.6	70.6	86.0	98.2	112.8	95.5	118.1	132.5	141.0	149.1	158.6	172.1	177.4	198.8	51.6
Imports	52.3	55.1	57.0	58.9	65.2	75.1	93.9	114.6	136.3	103.2	129.0	145.8	149.2	149.4	161.9	169.9	174.5	198.0	52.5
Balance	-13.3	-8.6	-7.7	-5.1	-6.6	-4.5	-7.9	-16.5	-23.5	-7.7	-10.9	-13.3	-8.1	-0.3	-3.3	2.2	2.9	0.8	-0.9
Exports/GDP in %	21.0	21.9	23.5	28.0	28.4	28.7	31.3	31.3	30.8	30.1	32.6	34.8	36.2	37.8	38.6	40.0	41.7	42.7	44.4
Imports/GDP in %	28.2	26.0	27.1	30.6	31.6	30.5	34.2	36.5	37.2	32.5	35.7	38.3	38.3	37.9	39.4	39.5	41.0	42.5	45.2
Balance/GDP in %	-7.2	-4.0	-3.7	-2.6	-3.2	-1.8	-2.9	-5.3	-6.4	-2.4	-3.0	-3.5	-2.1	-0.1	-0.8	0.5	0.7	0.2	-0.8
Polish National Bank data (commodities & services)																			
Exports	50.3	57.5	59.9	63.7	70.7	85.3	103.9	121.3	138.8	117.9	144.8	161.8	173.0	182.7	195.4	212.8	222.5	251.1	64.0
Imports	62.1	65.1	66.8	68.6	76.0	87.8	109.8	132.4	157.3	120.6	152.5	170.0	175.1	175.4	189.5	199.7	205.5	231.7	60.3
Balance	-11.8	-7.7	-6.9	-4.9	-5.3	-2.5	-5.8	-11.1	-18.4	-2.7	-7.6	-8.1	-2.1	7.3	5.8	13.1	17.0	19.4	3.7
Exports/GDP in %	27.1	27.1	28.5	33.1	34.3	34.6	37.9	38.6	37.9	37.2	40.0	42.6	44.4	46.3	47.5	49.5	52.2	53.9	55.1
Imports/GDP in %	33.5	30.7	31.8	35.7	36.9	35.6	40.0	42.2	42.9	38.0	42.1	44.7	45.0	44.4	46.1	46.4	48.2	49.8	51.9
Balance/GDP in %	-6.3	-3.6	-3.3	-2.5	-2.5	-1.0	-2.1	-3.6	-5.0	-0.8	-2.1	-2.1	-0.5	1.9	1.4	3.1	4.0	4.2	3.2
Current account	-11.2	-6.6	-5.9	-4.9	-11.2	-6.4	-11.0	-19.9	-24.4	-12.6	-19.5	-19.7	-14.5	-5.0	-8.5	-2.4	-1.3	0.9	0.4
Current account/GDP in %	-6.0	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-5.4	-2.6	-4.0	-6.3	-6.7	-4.0	-5.4	-5.2	-3.7	-1.3	-2.1	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.3
Central Statistical Office data																			
Exports	34.4	40.4	43.4	47.5	59.7	71.4	87.9	101.8	116.2	98.2	120.4	136.7	143.5	155.0	165.8	179.6	184.8	206.6	53.7
Imports	53.1	56.2	58.3	60.3	71.4	81.2	100.8	120.4	142.4	107.5	134.2	152.6	154.0	157.0	168.4	177.2	180.9	206.1	54.9
Balance	-18.7	-15.8	-14.9	-12.8	-11.7	-9.7	-12.9	-18.6	-26.2	-9.3	-13.8	-15.9	-10.6	-2.0	-2.7	2.3	3.9	0.6	-1.2
Exports/GDP in %	18.5	19.0	20.7	24.7	29.0	29.0	32.0	32.4	31.7	31.0	33.3	35.9	36.8	39.3	40.3	41.8	43.4	44.4	46.3
Imports/GDP in %	28.6	26.5	27.7	31.4	34.6	33.0	36.7	38.4	38.9	33.9	37.1	40.1	39.6	39.8	41.0	41.2	42.5	44.3	47.3
Balance/GDP in %	-10.1	-7.5	-7.1	-6.6	-5.7	-4.0	-4.7	-5.9	-7.2	-2.9	-3.8	-4.2	-2.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.5	0.9	0.1	-1.0

Source: Ministry of Entrepreneurship and Technology (MET) on the basis of Central Statistical Office (CSO) data, National Bank of Poland (NBP) data and Eurostat data; *temporary data.

Graphs No. 1-2.

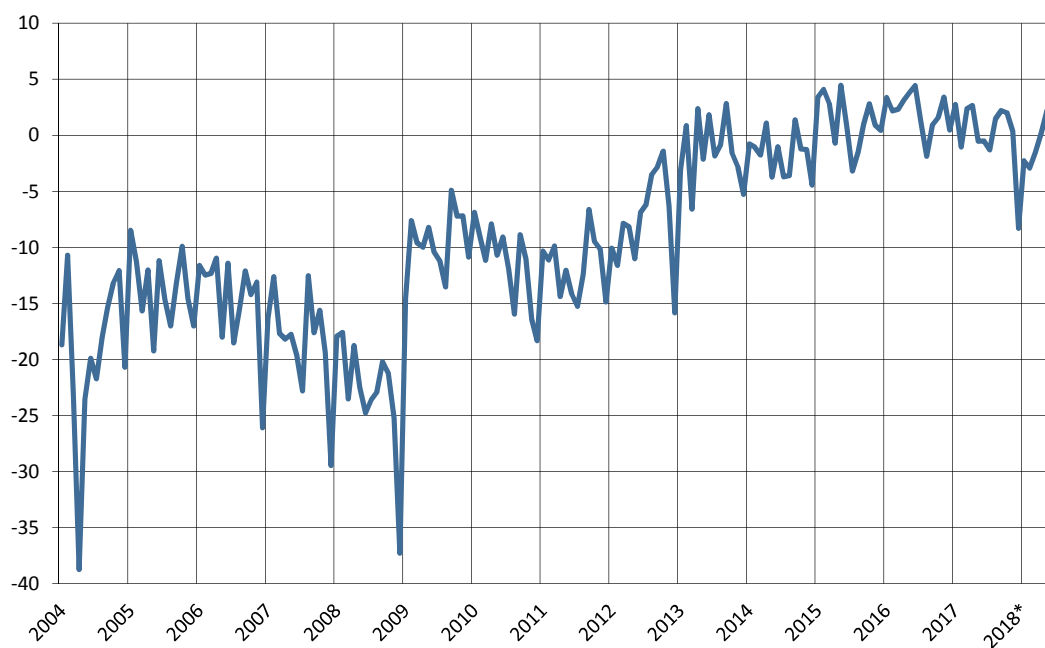
Monthly Polish foreign trade turnover
(in EUR mn)



Source: MET on the basis of CSO data, *temporary data.

— exports — imports — balance

Foreign trade balance index
(trade balance in relation to exports; in %)



Source: MET on the basis of CSO data, *temporary data.

Table No. 3. Monthly Polish foreign trade turnover (in EUR mn)

		Exports	Imports	Balance	Balance to exports ratio
2004	January	3,901	4,629	-729	-18.7
	February	4,312	4,774	-462	-10.7
	March	4,976	6,128	-1,152	-23.2
	April	5,085	7,054	-1,969	-38.7
	May	4,644	5,738	-1,093	-23.5
	June	4,986	5,977	-991	-19.9
	July	4,798	5,840	-1,042	-21.7
	August	4,743	5,596	-853	-18.0
	September	5,751	6,634	-883	-15.4
	October	5,778	6,538	-760	-13.2
	November	5,764	6,460	-696	-12.1
	December	4,961	5,987	-1,027	-20.7
2005	January	5,177	5,614	-438	-8.5
	February	5,254	5,846	-592	-11.3
	March	5,841	6,755	-914	-15.7
	April	5,965	6,681	-717	-12.0
	May	5,457	6,506	-1,050	-19.2
	June	5,979	6,648	-669	-11.2
	July	5,709	6,545	-837	-14.7
	August	5,464	6,393	-929	-17.0
	September	6,526	7,384	-859	-13.2
	October	6,980	7,670	-690	-9.9
	November	6,973	7,990	-1,017	-14.6
	December	6,100	7,137	-1,037	-17.0
2006	January	6,409	7,152	-743	-11.6
	February	6,465	7,270	-805	-12.5
	March	7,766	8,723	-957	-12.3
	April	6,776	7,518	-743	-11.0
	May	7,351	8,674	-1,323	-18.0
	June	7,552	8,413	-861	-11.4
	July	6,813	8,074	-1,261	-18.5
	August	6,836	7,895	-1,059	-15.5
	September	8,236	9,231	-995	-12.1
	October	8,502	9,710	-1,208	-14.2
	November	8,214	9,289	-1,075	-13.1
	December	7,005	8,833	-1,828	-26.1
2007	January	7,759	9,026	-1,267	-16.3
	February	7,676	8,642	-966	-12.6
	March	8,795	10,348	-1,552	-17.6
	April	7,911	9,348	-1,437	-18.2
	May	8,424	9,919	-1,495	-17.7
	June	8,474	10,137	-1,663	-19.6
	July	8,322	10,219	-1,896	-22.8
	August	8,423	9,478	-1,056	-12.5
	September	8,785	10,331	-1,546	-17.6
	October	10,057	11,627	-1,569	-15.6
	November	9,611	11,474	-1,863	-19.4
	December	7,602	9,841	-2,239	-29.5

		Exports	Imports	Balance	Balance to exports ratio
2008	January	9,280	10,941	-1,662	-17.9
	February	9,758	11,472	-1,714	-17.6
	March	9,575	11,827	-2,252	-23.5
	April	10,601	12,589	-1,987	-18.7
	May	9,590	11,749	-2,159	-22.5
	June	10,095	12,594	-2,499	-24.8
	July	10,027	12,391	-2,365	-23.6
	August	9,268	11,390	-2,123	-22.9
	September	11,105	13,349	-2,244	-20.2
	October	11,170	13,543	-2,373	-21.2
	November	8,738	10,942	-2,204	-25.2
	December	7,038	9,662	-2,624	-37.3
2009	January	7,332	8,397	-1,066	-14.5
	February	7,899	8,499	-600	-7.6
	March	8,356	9,159	-804	-9.6
	April	7,607	8,366	-759	-10.0
	May	7,625	8,251	-625	-8.2
	June	8,343	9,211	-868	-10.4
	July	7,855	8,736	-881	-11.2
	August	7,191	8,164	-973	-13.5
	September	9,232	9,685	-453	-4.9
	October	9,599	10,290	-691	-7.2
	November	9,166	9,825	-658	-7.2
	December	8,068	8,945	-877	-10.9
2010	January	8,205	8,769	-564	-6.9
	February	9,037	9,862	-824	-9.1
	March	10,184	11,319	-1,135	-11.1
	April	9,930	10,715	-785	-7.9
	May	10,322	11,427	-1,105	-10.7
	June	10,528	11,482	-954	-9.1
	July	10,001	11,193	-1,192	-11.9
	August	9,255	10,729	-1,475	-15.9
	September	11,220	12,214	-993	-8.9
	October	11,144	12,374	-1,230	-11.0
	November	10,718	12,475	-1,757	-16.4
	December	9,828	11,629	-1,801	-18.3
2011	January	10,061	11,100	-1,039	-10.3
	February	10,932	12,149	-1,217	-11.1
	March	12,317	13,530	-1,213	-9.9
	April	10,961	12,537	-1,576	-14.4
	May	11,712	13,122	-1,410	-12.0
	June	11,544	13,179	-1,634	-14.2
	July	10,664	12,292	-1,628	-15.3
	August	11,483	12,903	-1,420	-12.4
	September	12,698	13,537	-840	-6.6
	October	11,859	12,981	-1,122	-9.5
	November	12,028	13,250	-1,222	-10.2
	December	10,436	11,988	-1,552	-14.9

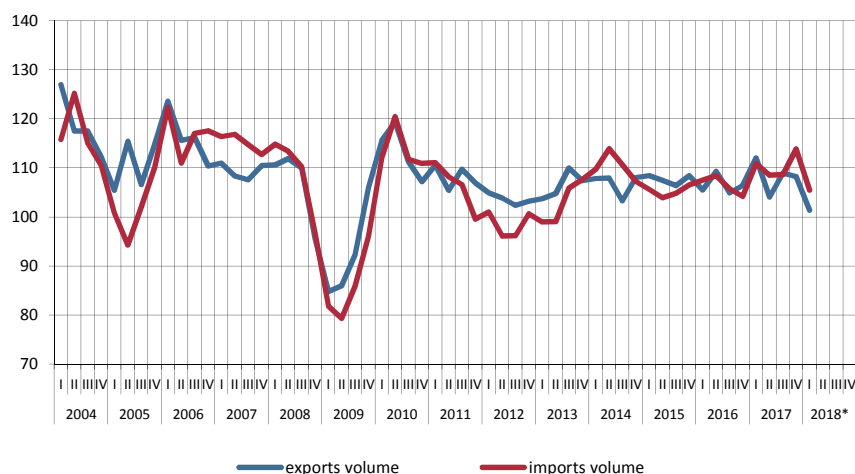
		Exports	Imports	Balance	Balance to exports ratio
2012	January	10,995	12,102	-1,106	-10.1
	February	11,070	12,355	-1,285	-11.6
	March	12,421	13,396	-975	-7.8
	April	11,718	12,673	-955	-8.1
	May	12,159	13,499	-1,340	-11.0
	June	11,604	12,404	-800	-6.9
	July	11,857	12,593	-736	-6.2
	August	11,688	12,097	-409	-3.5
	September	12,736	13,096	-359	-2.8
	October	14,081	14,279	-199	-1.4
	November	12,999	13,815	-817	-6.3
	December	10,126	11,730	-1,603	-15.8
2013	January	12,324	12,706	-383	-3.1
	February	12,320	12,212	108	0.9
	March	12,707	13,543	-835	-6.6
	April	13,143	12,831	313	2.4
	May	12,413	12,677	-264	-2.1
	June	13,034	12,792	242	1.9
	July	13,052	13,291	-239	-1.8
	August	12,366	12,470	-104	-0.8
	September	13,924	13,528	395	2.8
	October	14,631	14,862	-230	-1.6
	November	13,603	13,984	-381	-2.8
	December	11,477	12,083	-605	-5.3
2014	January	13,404	13,505	-101	-0.8
	February	13,068	13,204	-136	-1.0
	March	14,145	14,392	-247	-1.7
	April	14,033	13,878	155	1.1
	May	13,578	14,082	-504	-3.7
	June	13,494	13,633	-138	-1.0
	July	13,841	14,353	-512	-3.7
	August	12,245	12,683	-439	-3.6
	September	14,932	14,725	207	1.4
	October	15,646	15,835	-189	-1.2
	November	14,510	14,695	-184	-1.3
	December	12,876	13,447	-571	-4.4
2015	January	13,721	13,251	470	3.4
	February	13,852	13,283	570	4.1
	March	15,770	15,327	442	2.8
	April	14,643	14,744	-101	-0.7
	May	15,007	14,338	669	4.5
	June	15,633	15,497	137	0.9
	July	14,894	15,370	-475	-3.2
	August	13,602	13,802	-200	-1.5
	September	16,096	15,939	157	1.0
	October	16,520	16,053	467	2.8
	November	15,675	15,530	145	0.9
	December	14,165	14,101	64	0.5

		Exports	Imports	Balance	Balance to exports ratio
2016	January	14,115	13,636	479	3.4
	February	14,712	14,392	320	2.2
	March	15,553	15,192	361	2.3
	April	15,850	15,351	500	3.2
	May	15,369	14,781	588	3.8
	June	15,891	15,187	704	4.4
	July	14,294	14,125	170	1.2
	August	14,212	14,479	-267	-1.9
	September	16,245	16,092	153	0.9
	October	16,264	16,004	260	1.6
	November	17,113	16,531	582	3.4
	December	15,225	15,155	70	0.5
2017	January	15,839	15,402	436	3
	February	15,984	16,152	-168	-1
	March	19,037	18,585	452	2
	April	16,191	15,757	434	2.7
	May	17,298	17,388	-90	-1
	June	17,514	17,599	-85	0
	July	16,086	16,295	-208	-1.3
	August	16,641	16,394	247	1
	September	18,305	17,901	404	2
	October	18,984	18,602	382	2
	November	18,965	18,895	70	0.4
	December	15,804	17,114	-1,311	-8.3
2018*	January	17,540	17,939	-399	-2.3
	February	17,027	17,525	-498	-2.9
	March	19,154	19,446	-292	-1.5
	April	17,673	17,633	41	0.2
	May	18,278	17,870	407	2.2
	June	17,952	18,425	-473	-2.6
	July				
	August				
	September				
	October				
	November				
	December				
2019	January				
	February				
	March				
	April				
	May				
	June				
	July				
	August				
	September				
	October				
	November				
	December				

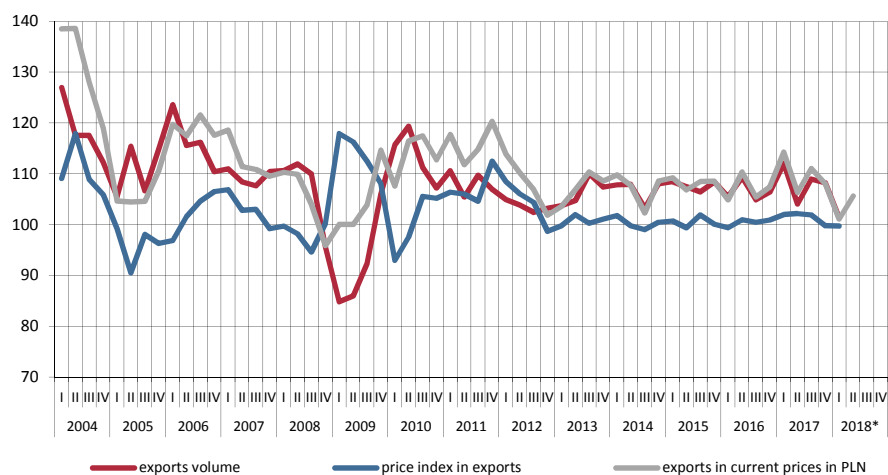
Source: MET on the basis of CSO data, *temporary data.

Graphs No. 3-5.

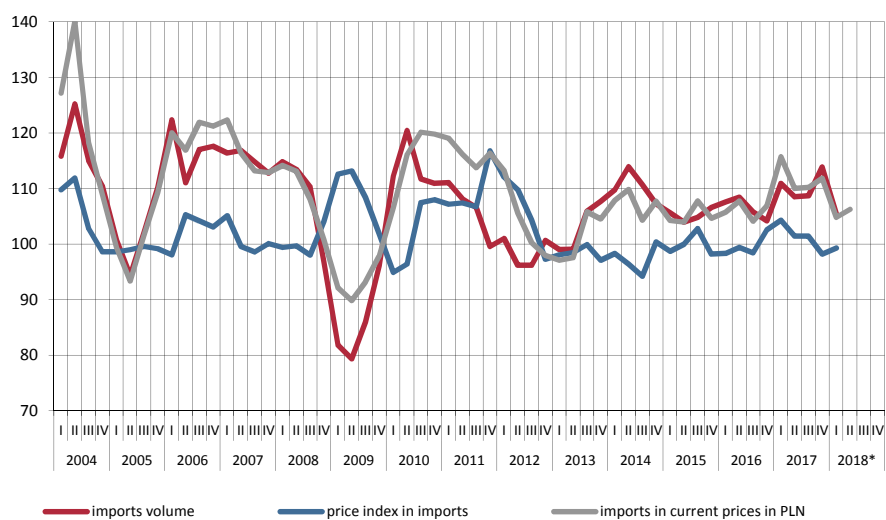
Quarterly dynamics of polish trade volumes (year on year)



Quarterly dynamics of Polish exports volume (year on year)



Quarterly dynamics of Polish imports volume (year on year)



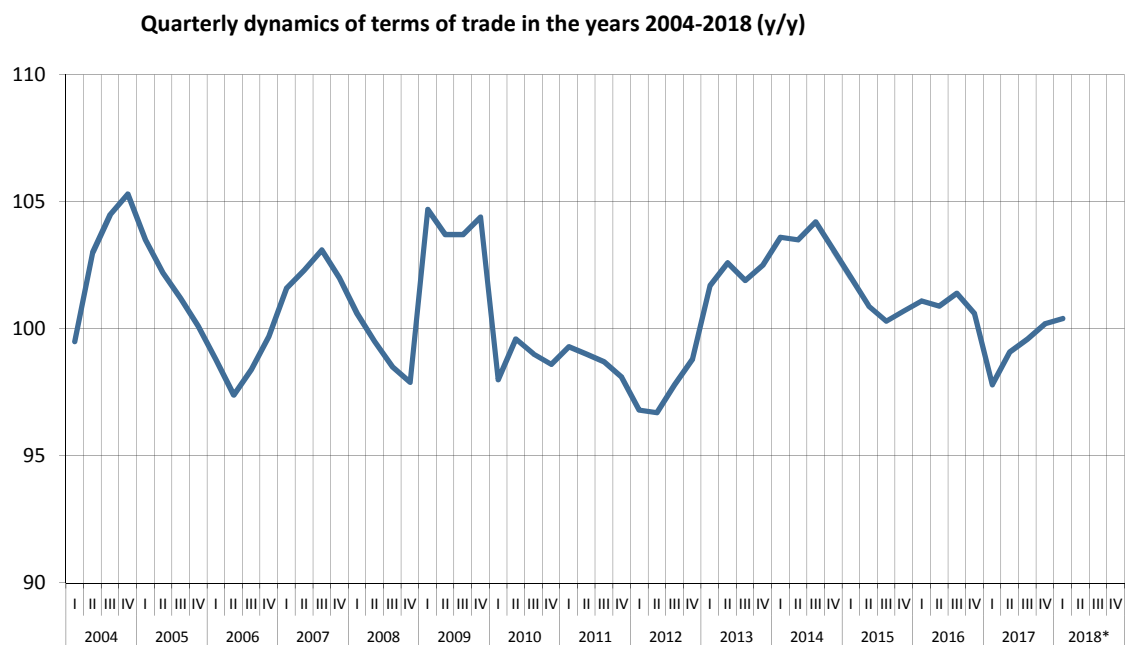
Source: MET on the basis of CSO data, *temporary data.

Table No. 4. Quarterly dynamics of Polish trade turnover volume in the years 2004-2018

		in PLN mn			Corresponding period of previous year = 100		Price indices in external trade		Volume change*	
		exports	imports	balance	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports
2004	I	62,998	74,210	-11,212	138.5	127.2	109.1	109.8	127.0	115.8
	II	69,423	88,535	-19,112	138.6	140.1	117.9	111.9	117.5	125.2
	III	68,714	81,223	-12,509	128.0	118.3	108.9	102.8	117.5	115.0
	IV	70,967	81,628	-10,661	118.9	108.9	105.9	98.6	112.3	110.5
2005	I	65,921	73,769	-7,847	104.6	99.4	99.2	98.6	105.5	100.8
	II	72,513	82,662	-10,148	104.5	93.4	90.5	99.0	115.4	94.3
	III	71,873	82,543	-10,670	104.6	101.6	98.1	99.6	106.6	102.0
	IV	78,473	89,219	-10,746	110.6	109.3	96.3	99.2	114.8	110.2
2006	I	78,945	88,529	-9,583	119.8	120.0	96.9	98.1	123.6	122.3
	II	85,173	96,641	-11,468	117.5	116.9	101.6	105.3	115.6	111.0
	III	87,386	100,668	-13,281	121.6	122.0	104.6	104.2	116.2	117.0
	IV	92,275	108,193	-15,918	117.6	121.3	106.5	103.1	110.4	117.6
2007	I	93,654	108,286	-14,632	118.6	122.3	106.9	105.1	111.0	116.4
	II	94,912	112,487	-17,575	111.4	116.4	102.8	99.6	108.4	116.9
	III	96,882	113,939	-17,057	110.9	113.2	103.0	98.6	107.6	114.8
	IV	101,108	122,116	-21,009	109.6	112.9	99.2	100.1	110.5	112.8
2008	I	103,276	123,601	-20,324	110.3	114.1	99.7	99.4	110.6	114.8
	II	104,334	127,228	-22,894	109.9	113.1	98.2	99.7	111.9	113.4
	III	100,812	123,146	-22,334	104.1	108.1	94.6	98.0	110.0	110.3
	IV	96,961	123,054	-26,093	95.9	100.8	100.3	104.1	95.6	96.8
2009	I	103,289	113,910	-10,620	100.0	92.2	117.9	112.6	84.8	81.8
	II	104,355	114,331	-9,976	100.0	89.9	116.3	113.2	86.0	79.4
	III	104,709	114,752	-10,043	103.9	93.2	112.5	108.4	92.3	86.0
	IV	111,132	120,390	-9,258	114.6	97.8	108.1	101.8	106.0	96.1
2010	I	111,135	121,346	-10,211	107.6	106.5	93.0	94.9	115.7	112.3
	II	121,574	132,758	-11,184	116.5	116.1	97.6	96.4	119.4	120.5
	III	123,028	137,859	-14,831	117.5	120.1	105.6	107.5	111.3	111.8
	IV	125,320	144,257	-18,936	112.8	119.8	105.2	108.0	107.2	110.9
2011	I	130,825	144,447	-13,622	117.7	119.0	106.4	107.2	110.6	111.0
	II	135,901	154,242	-18,341	111.8	116.2	106.0	107.4	105.5	108.2
	III	141,246	156,852	-15,606	114.8	113.8	104.6	106.7	109.8	106.6
	IV	150,768	167,833	-17,065	120.3	116.3	112.5	116.8	106.9	99.6
2012	I	148,983	163,568	-14,585	113.9	113.2	108.5	112.1	105.0	101.0
	II	149,817	162,845	-13,028	110.2	105.6	106.1	109.8	103.9	96.2
	III	151,015	157,314	-6,299	106.9	100.3	104.4	104.3	102.4	96.2
	IV	153,604	164,401	-10,797	101.9	98.0	98.7	97.3	103.2	100.7
2013	I	154,296	158,873	-4,577	103.6	97.1	99.8	98.1	103.8	99.0
	II	160,106	158,871	1,234	106.9	97.6	102.0	98.5	104.8	99.0
	III	166,689	166,453	236	110.4	105.8	100.3	99.9	110.0	105.9
	IV	166,788	171,901	-5,113	108.6	104.6	101.1	97.1	107.4	107.7
2014	I	169,384	171,404	-1,830	109.8	107.9	101.8	98.3	107.8	109.8
	II	172,461	174,493	-1,785	107.7	109.8	99.8	96.4	107.9	113.9
	III	170,500	173,572	-2,839	102.3	104.3	99.0	94.2	103.3	110.7
	IV	181,128	185,098	-3,759	108.6	107.7	100.5	100.4	108.1	107.2
2015	I	185,032	178,702	6,330	109.2	104.3	100.7	98.7	108.5	105.6
	II	184,231	181,448	2,784	106.8	104.0	99.4	99.0	107.5	105.0
	III	184,964	187,084	-2,120	108.5	107.8	101.9	102.8	106.5	104.8
	IV	196,608	193,739	2,869	108.5	104.7	100.1	98.2	108.4	106.6
2016	I	194,030	188,954	5,076	104.9	105.7	99.4	98.3	105.5	107.6
	II	203,332	195,576	7,756	110.4	107.8	100.5	99.4	109.3	108.4
	III	195,010	194,791	219	105.4	104.1	100.5	98.4	104.9	105.8
	IV	211,106	207,148	3,957	107.4	106.9	100.9	102.6	106.4	104.3
2017	I	221,740	218,605	3,136	114.3	115.7	102.0	104.3	112.0	110.9
	II	216,269	215,148	1,121	106.4	110.0	102.2	101.4	104.1	108.5
	III	216,547	214,664	1,883	111.0	110.2	101.9	101.4	109.0	108.7
	IV	228,064	231,662	-3,599	108.0	111.8	99.8	98.2	108.2	113.9
2018**	I	224,126	229,091	-4,965	101.1	104.8	99.7	99.3	101.4	105.5
	II	228,401	228,564	-164	105.6	106.2	-	-	-	-
	III									
	IV									

Source: MET on the basis of CSO data; *MET estimates; **temporary data.

Graph No. 6.



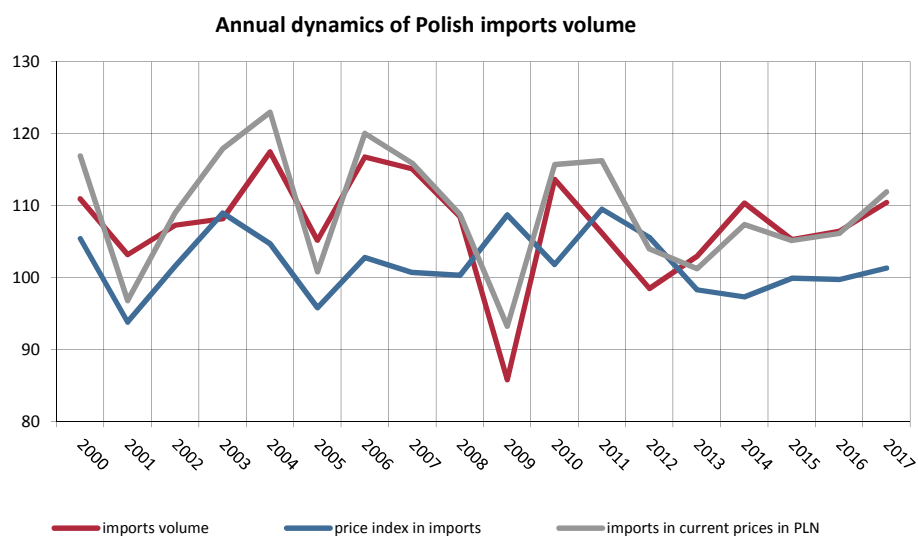
Source: MET on the basis of CSO data; *temporary data

**Table No. 5. Quarterly dynamics of terms of trade in the years 2004-2018
(year to date)**

ToT	Kwartaly			
	I	II	III	IV
2004	99.5	103.0	104.5	105.3
2005	103.5	102.2	101.2	100.1
2006	98.8	97.4	98.4	99.7
2007	101.6	102.3	103.1	102.0
2008	100.6	99.5	98.5	97.9
2009	104.7	103.7	103.7	104.4
2010	98.0	99.6	99.0	98.6
2011	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.1
2012	96.8	96.7	97.8	98.8
2013	101.7	102.6	101.9	102.5
2014	103.6	103.5	104.2	103.1
2015	102.0	100.9	100.3	100.7
2016	101.1	100.9	101.4	100.6
2017	97.8	99.3	99.5	100.2
2018*	100.4	-	-	-

Source: MET on the basis of CSO data; *temporary data.

Graphs No. 7-9.



Source: MET on the basis of CSO data.

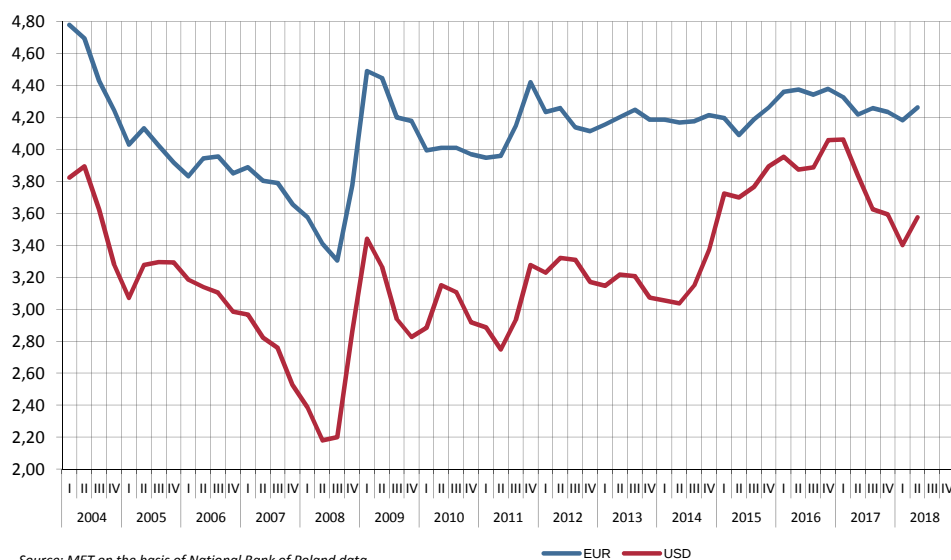
Table No. 6. Annual dynamics of Polish trade turnover volume in the years 2000-2017

	<i>in PLN mn</i>			Corresponding period of previous year = 100		Price indices in external trade		Volume change*	
	exports	imports	balance	exports	imports	exports	imports	exports	imports
2000	137,667	212,719	-75,052	127.1	116.9	101.2	105.4	125.6	110.9
2001	147,900	205,909	-58,009	107.4	96.8	96.0	93.8	111.9	103.2
2002	167,067	224,447	-57,380	113.0	109.0	104.4	101.6	108.2	107.3
2003	208,450	264,672	-56,222	124.8	117.9	105.2	109.0	118.6	108.2
2004	272,102	325,596	-53,494	130.5	123.0	110.2	104.7	118.5	117.5
2005	288,781	328,192	-39,411	106.1	100.8	95.9	95.8	110.7	105.2
2006	343,779	394,030	-50,251	119.0	120.1	102.5	102.8	116.1	116.8
2007	386,556	456,828	-70,273	112.4	115.9	102.7	100.7	109.5	115.1
2008	405,383	497,028	-91,645	104.9	108.8	98.2	100.3	106.8	108.5
2009	423,242	463,383	-40,141	104.4	93.2	113.5	108.7	92.0	85.8
2010	481,058	536,221	-55,162	113.7	115.7	100.4	101.8	113.2	113.7
2011	558,739	623,373	-64,634	116.1	116.3	107.4	109.5	108.1	106.2
2012	603,419	648,128	-44,709	108.0	104.0	104.4	105.6	103.4	98.5
2013	647,879	656,098	-8,219	107.4	101.2	100.8	98.3	106.5	103.0
2014	693,472	704,568	-11,096	107.0	107.4	100.3	97.3	106.7	110.4
2015	750,836	740,973	9,863	108.3	105.2	100.6	99.9	107.6	105.3
2016	803,478	786,470	17,008	107.0	106.1	100.3	99.7	106.7	106.5
2017	882,620	880,078	2,541	109.8	111.9	101.5	101.3	108.2	110.5

Source: MET on the basis of CSO data, *MET estimates.

Graphs No. 10-11.

Quarterly nominal rate of exchange of EUR and USD in the years 2004-2018



Quarterly dynamics of nominal exchange rates of EUR and USD in the years 2004-2018
(corresponding period of previous year=100)

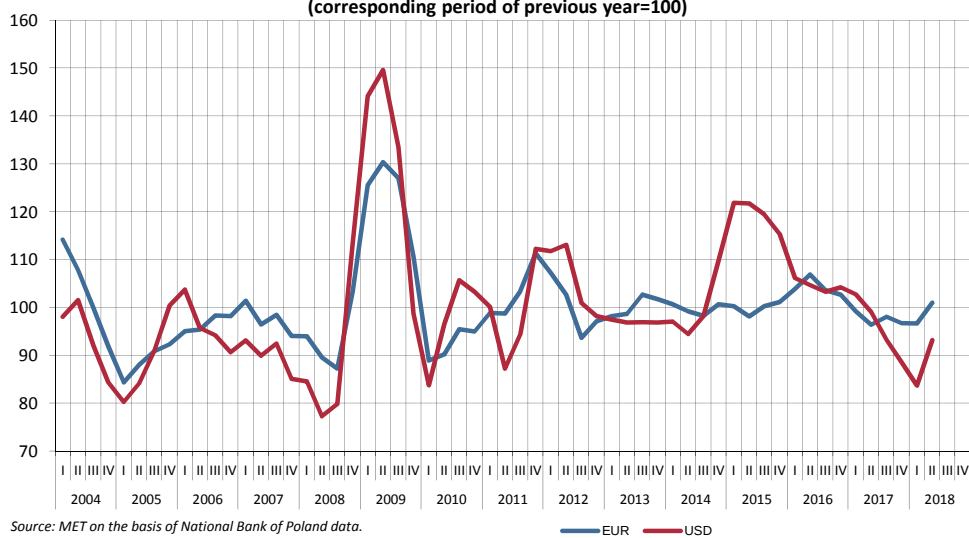


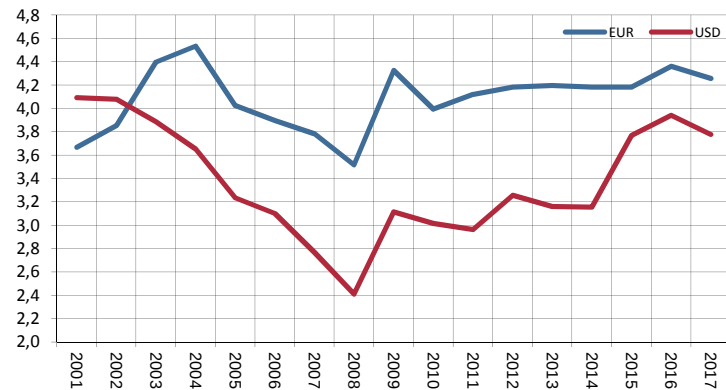
Table No. 7. Quarterly nominal exchange rates of EUR and USD in the years 2004-2018

		EUR	Corresponding period of previous year = 100	USD	Corresponding period of previous year = 100
2004	I	4.7780	114.2	3.8236	98.1
	II	4.6934	107.8	3.8938	101.5
	III	4.4268	100.0	3.6230	92.1
	IV	4.2431	91.8	3.2795	84.4
2005	I	4.0303	84.4	3.0712	80.3
	II	4.1319	88.0	3.2777	84.2
	III	4.0234	90.9	3.2949	90.9
	IV	3.9175	92.3	3.2922	100.4
2006	I	3.8322	95.1	3.1861	103.7
	II	3.9428	95.4	3.1385	95.8
	III	3.9560	98.3	3.1032	94.2
	IV	3.8487	98.2	2.9842	90.6
2007	I	3.8868	101.4	2.9662	93.1
	II	3.8029	96.5	2.8222	89.9
	III	3.7895	95.8	2.7592	88.9
	IV	3.655	95.0	2.524	84.6
2008	I	3.5759	92.0	2.3877	80.5
	II	3.4091	89.6	2.1818	77.3
	III	3.3058	87.2	2.2016	79.8
	IV	3.7752	103.3	2.8628	113.4
2009	I	4.4903	125.6	3.442	144.2
	II	4.4456	130.4	3.2651	149.7
	III	4.2004	127.1	2.9391	133.5
	IV	4.1779	110.7	2.8273	98.8
2010	I	3.9924	88.9	2.8841	83.8
	II	4.0088	90.2	3.1510	96.5
	III	4.0089	95.4	3.1062	105.7
	IV	3.9685	95.0	2.9200	103.3
2011	I	3.9483	98.9	2.8877	100.1
	II	3.9596	98.8	2.7490	87.2
	III	4.1470	103.4	2.9348	94.5
	IV	4.4188	111.3	3.2781	112.3
2012	I	4.2339	107.2	3.2285	111.8
	II	4.2574	107.5	3.3202	120.8
	III	4.1375	99.8	3.3089	112.7
	IV	4.1125	93.1	3.1707	96.7
2013	I	4.1556	98.2	3.1476	97.5
	II	4.2008	98.7	3.2162	96.9
	III	4.2477	102.7	3.2072	96.9
	IV	4.1849	101.8	3.0725	96.9
2014	I	4.1846	100.7	3.0545	97.0
	II	4.1668	99.2	3.0378	94.5
	III	4.1758	98.3	3.1508	98.2
	IV	4.2133	100.7	3.3738	109.8
2015	I	4.1956	100.3	3.7229	121.9
	II	4.0889	98.1	3.6985	121.7
	III	4.1879	100.3	3.7646	119.5
	IV	4.2624	101.2	3.8925	115.4
2016	I	4.3602	103.9	3.9535	106.2
	II	4.3725	106.9	3.8728	104.7
	III	4.3408	103.7	3.8879	103.3
	IV	4.3765	102.7	4.0574	104.2
2017	I	4.3246	99.2	4.0616	102.7
	II	4.2168	96.4	3.8375	99.1
	III	4.2575	98.1	3.6248	93.2
	IV	4.2326	96.7	3.5938	88.6
2018	I	4.1811	96.7	3.4010	83.7
	II	4.2610	101.0	3.5754	93.2
	III				
	IV				

Source: MET on the basis of National Bank of Poland data.

Graph No. 12.

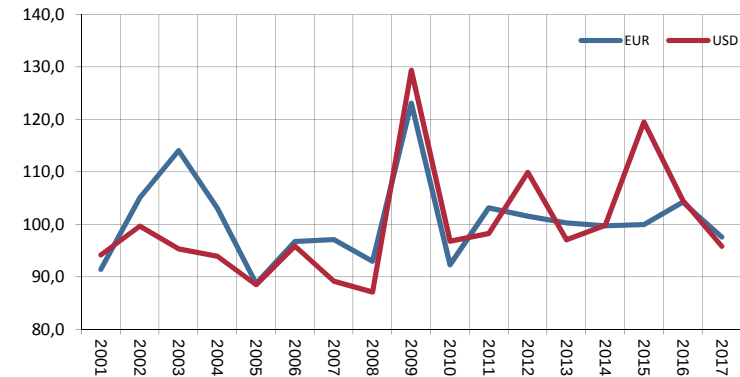
Annual nominal exchange rates of EUR and USD in the years 2001-2017



Source: MET on the basis of National Bank of Poland data.

Graph No. 13.

Dynamics of annual nominal exchange rates of EUR and USD in the years 2001-2017 (yoy)



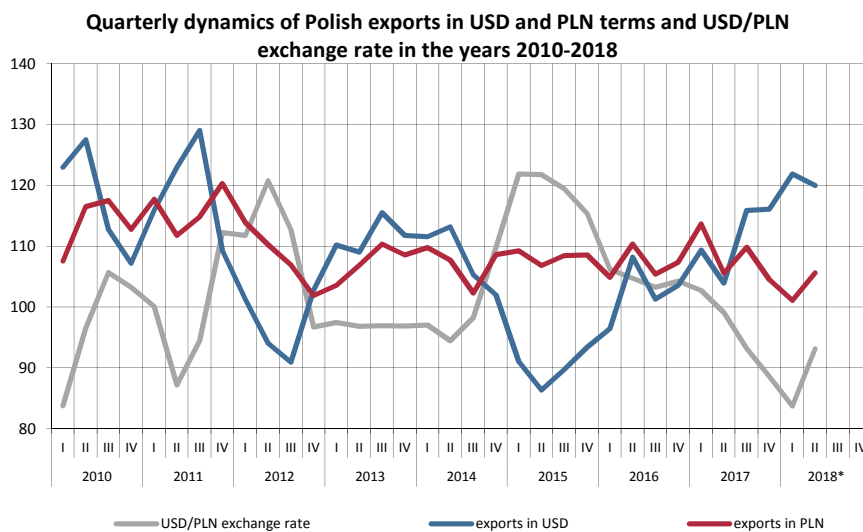
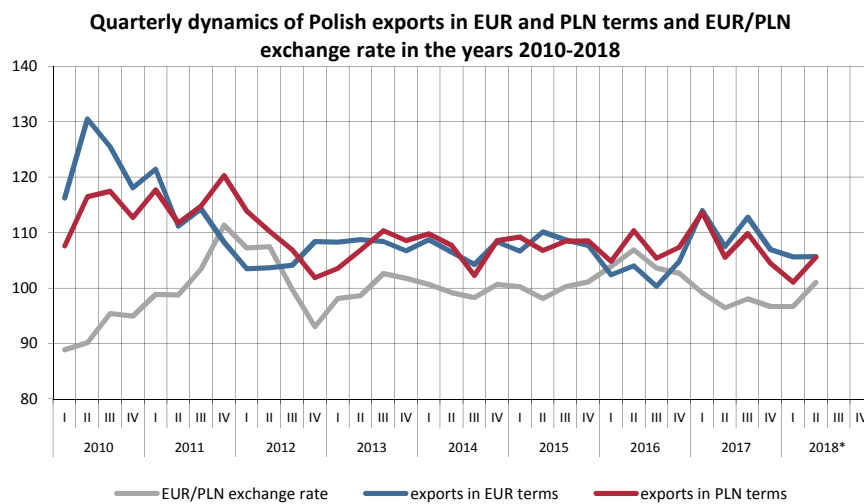
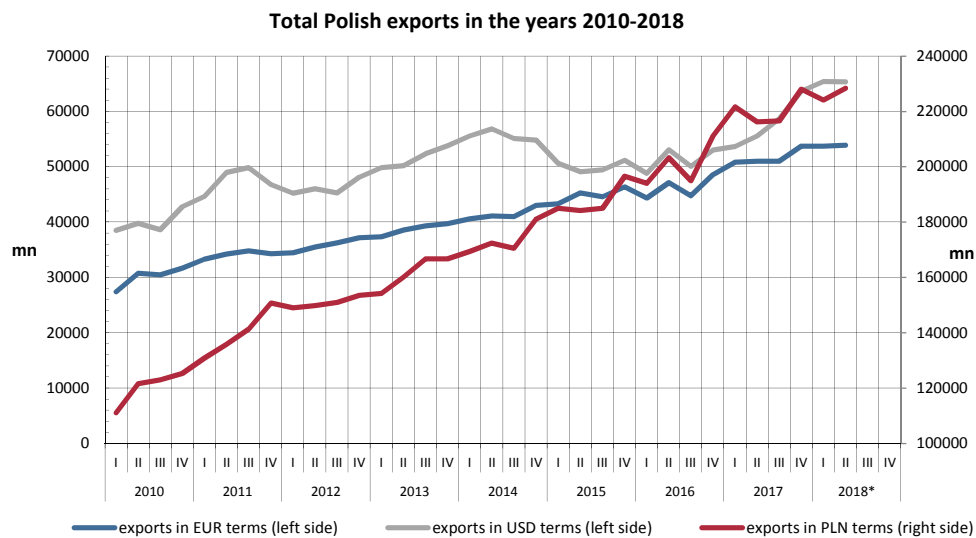
Source: MET on the basis of National Bank of Poland data.

Table No. 8. Annual exchange rates of EUR and USD

	EUR	Corresponding period of previous year = 100	USD	Corresponding period of previous year = 100
2001	3.6685	91.5	4.0939	94.2
2002	3.8557	105.1	4.0795	99.6
2003	4.3978	114.1	3.8889	95.3
2004	4.5340	103.1	3.6540	94.0
2005	4.0254	88.8	3.2348	88.5
2006	3.8951	96.8	3.1025	95.9
2007	3.7829	97.1	2.7667	89.2
2008	3.5166	93.0	2.4092	87.1
2009	4.3273	123.1	3.1162	129.3
2010	3.9946	92.3	3.0157	96.8
2011	4.1198	103.1	2.9634	98.3
2012	4.1850	101.6	3.2570	109.9
2013	4.1975	100.3	3.1608	97.0
2014	4.1852	99.7	3.1551	99.8
2015	4.1839	100.0	3.7701	119.5
2016	4.3625	104.3	3.9431	104.6
2017	4.2576	97.6	3.7777	95.8

Source: MET on the basis of National Bank of Poland data.

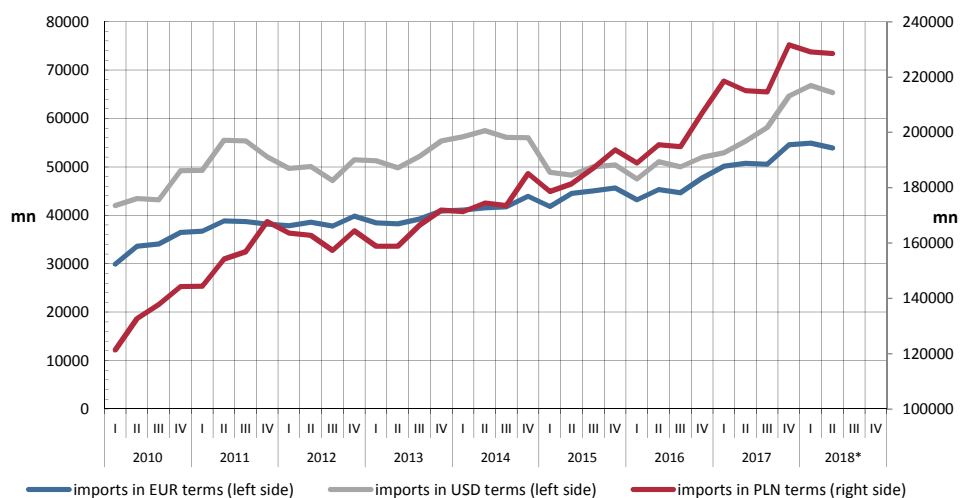
Graphs No. 14-16.



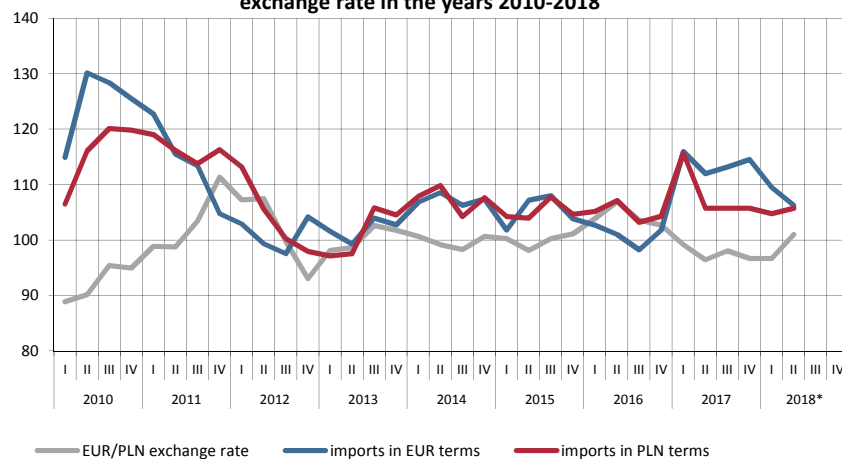
Source: MET on the basis of National Bank of Poland data and CSO data; *temporary data.

Graphs No. 17-19.

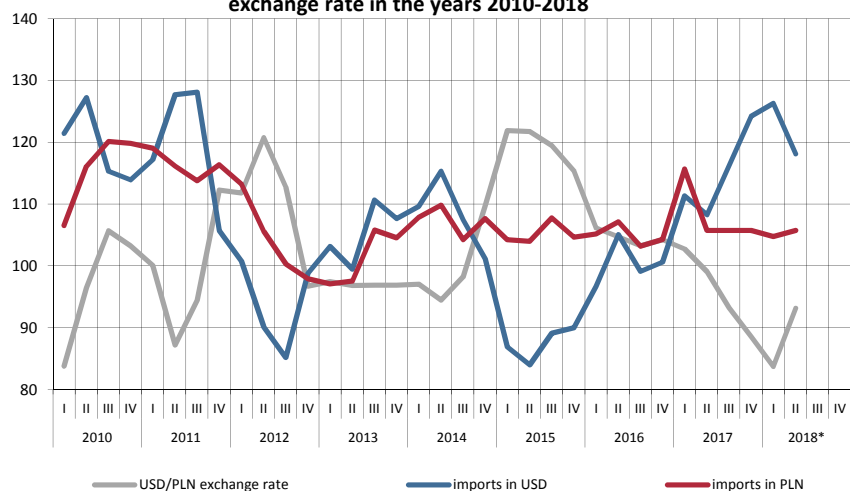
Total Polish imports in the years 2010-2018



Quarterly dynamics of Polish imports in EUR and PLN terms and EUR/PLN exchange rate in the years 2010-2018



Quarterly dynamics of Polish imports in USD and PLN terms and USD/PLN exchange rate in the years 2010-2018

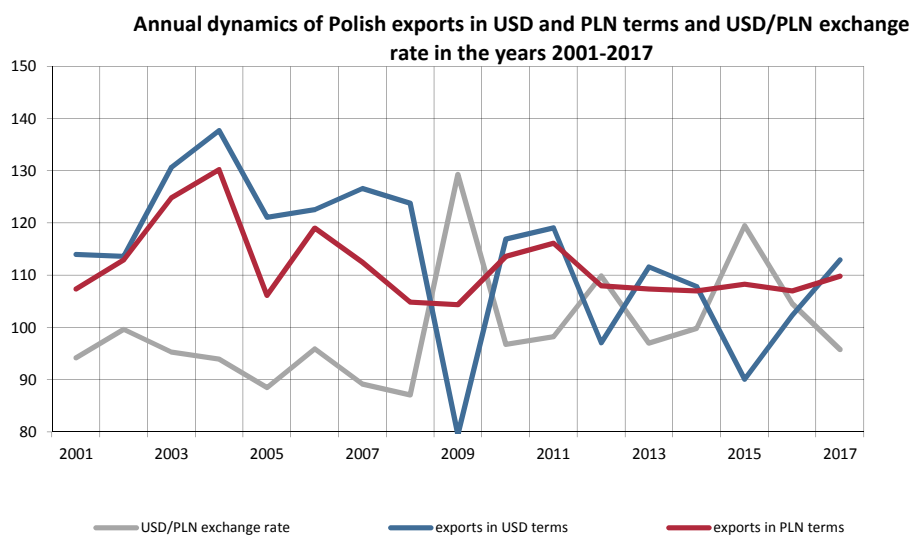
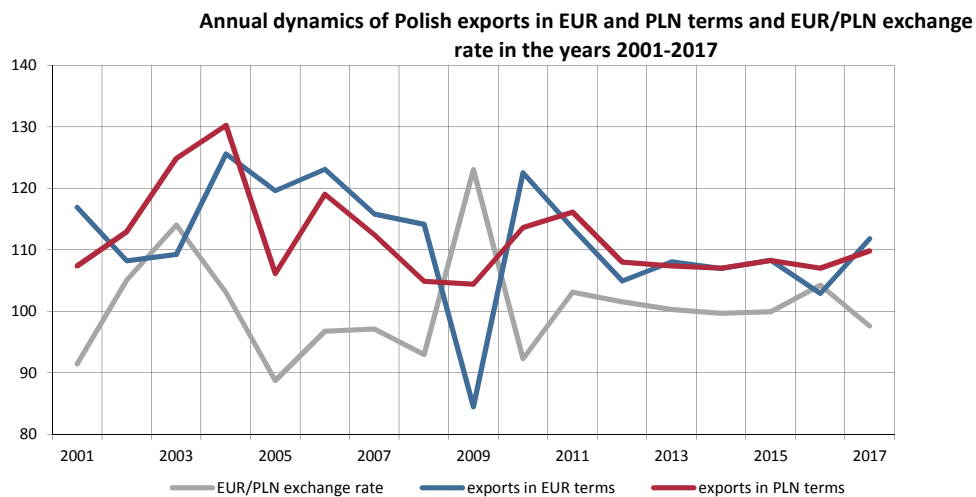
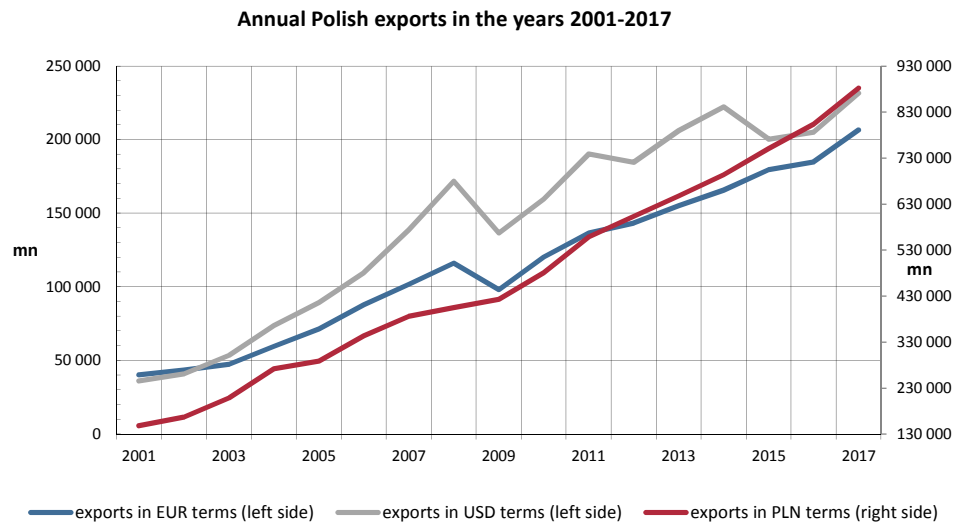


Source: MET on the basis of National Bank of Poland data and CSO data; *temporary data.

Table No. 9. Quarterly nominal exchange rate of EUR and USD and Polish quarterly trade turnover in the years 2010-2018

		Average exchange rate in PLN		Exports			Imports			Dynamics of exchange rates (y/y)		Dynamics of exports (y/y)			Dynamics of imports (y/y)		
		EUR	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD
2010	I	3.9924	2.8841	27,426	111,135	38,512	29,950	121,346	42,057	88.9	83.8	116.3	107.6	123.0	114.9	106.5	121.4
	II	4.0088	3.1510	30,780	121,574	39,814	33,624	132,758	43,508	90.2	96.5	130.6	116.5	127.5	130.2	116.1	127.2
	III	4.0089	3.1062	30,476	123,028	38,615	34,136	137,859	43,242	95.4	105.7	125.5	117.5	112.8	128.4	120.1	115.3
	IV	3.9685	2.9200	31,690	125,320	42,817	36,478	144,257	49,255	95.0	103.3	118.1	112.8	107.2	125.5	119.8	113.9
2011	I	3.9483	2.8877	33,311	130,825	44,648	36,780	144,447	49,297	98.9	100.1	121.5	117.7	115.9	122.8	119.0	117.2
	II	3.9596	2.7490	34,217	135,901	48,967	38,837	154,242	55,551	98.8	87.2	111.2	111.8	123.0	115.5	116.2	127.7
	III	4.1470	2.9348	34,844	141,246	49,825	38,732	156,852	55,402	103.4	94.5	114.3	114.8	129.0	113.5	113.8	128.1
	IV	4.4188	3.2781	34,322	150,768	46,807	38,219	167,833	52,081	111.3	112.3	108.3	120.3	109.3	104.8	116.3	105.7
2012	I	4.2339	3.2285	34,487	148,983	45,210	37,853	163,568	49,718	107.2	111.8	103.5	113.9	101.3	102.9	113.2	100.9
	II	4.2574	3.3202	35,482	149,817	46,044	38,576	162,845	50,094	107.5	120.8	103.7	110.2	94.0	99.3	105.6	90.2
	III	4.1375	3.3089	36,281	151,015	45,308	37,786	157,314	47,193	99.8	112.7	104.1	106.9	90.9	97.6	100.3	85.2
	IV	4.1125	3.1707	37,206	153,604	48,099	39,825	164,401	51,458	93.1	96.7	108.4	101.9	102.8	104.2	98.0	98.8
2013	I	4.1556	3.1476	37,351	154,296	49,828	38,461	158,873	51,290	98.2	97.5	108.3	103.6	110.2	101.6	97.1	103.2
	II	4.2008	3.2162	38,590	160,106	50,207	38,299	158,871	49,852	98.7	96.9	108.8	106.9	109.0	99.3	97.6	99.5
	III	4.2477	3.2072	39,342	166,689	52,340	39,290	166,453	52,228	102.7	96.9	108.4	110.4	115.5	104.0	105.8	110.7
	IV	4.1849	3.0725	39,712	166,788	53,763	40,928	171,901	55,411	101.8	96.9	106.7	108.6	111.8	102.8	104.6	107.7
2014	I	4.1846	3.0545	40,618	169,384	55,584	41,101	171,404	56,238	100.7	97.0	108.7	109.8	111.6	106.9	107.9	109.6
	II	4.1668	3.0378	41,105	172,461	56,824	41,593	174,493	57,496	99.2	94.5	106.5	107.7	113.2	108.6	109.8	115.3
	III	4.1758	3.1508	41,018	170,500	55,105	41,761	173,572	56,123	98.3	98.2	104.3	102.3	105.3	106.3	104.3	107.5
	IV	4.2133	3.3738	43,033	181,128	54,828	43,977	185,098	56,042	100.7	109.8	108.4	108.6	102.0	107.4	107.7	101.1
2015	I	4.1956	3.7229	43,343	185,032	50,598	41,861	178,702	48,885	100.3	121.9	106.7	109.2	91.0	101.8	104.3	86.9
	II	4.0889	3.6985	45,284	184,231	49,082	44,579	181,448	48,306	98.1	121.7	110.2	106.8	86.4	107.2	104.0	84.0
	III	4.1879	3.7646	44,592	184,964	49,451	45,110	187,084	50,033	100.3	119.5	108.7	108.5	89.7	108.0	107.8	89.1
	IV	4.2624	3.8925	46,360	196,608	51,211	45,683	193,739	50,458	101.2	115.4	107.7	108.5	93.4	103.9	104.7	90.0
2016*	I	4.3602	3.9535	44,380	194,030	48,806	43,221	188,954	47,524	103.9	106.2	102.4	104.9	96.5	103.2	105.7	97.2
	II	4.3725	3.8728	47,111	203,332	53,102	45,318	195,576	51,079	106.9	104.7	104.0	110.4	96.5	101.7	105.7	105.7
	III	4.3408	3.8879	44,751	195,010	50,096	44,696	194,791	50,026	103.7	103.3	100.4	105.4	96.5	99.1	105.7	100.0
	IV	4.3765	4.0574	48,601	211,106	53,043	47,690	207,148	52,043	102.7	104.2	104.8	107.4	96.5	104.4	105.7	103.1
2017	I	4.3246	4.0616	50,860	221,740	53,663	50,140	218,605	52,912	99.2	102.7	114.0	113.7	109.4	116.0	115.7	111.3
	II	4.2168	3.8375	51,003	216,269	55,591	50,744	215,148	55,314	96.4	99.1	107.5	105.6	103.9	112.0	105.7	108.3
	III	4.2575	3.6248	51,033	216,547	58,688	50,590	214,664	58,159	98.1	93.2	112.8	109.8	115.9	113.2	105.7	116.3
	IV	4.2326	3.5938	53,752	228,064	63,650	54,611	231,662	64,650	96.7	88.6	107.0	104.5	116.1	114.5	105.7	124.2
2018*	I	4.1811	3.4010	53,721	224,126	65,393	54,910	229,091	66,841	96.7	83.7	105.6	101.1	121.9	109.5	104.8	126.3
	II	4.2610	3.5754	53,903	228,401	65,347	53,928	228,564	65,348	101.0	93.2	105.7	105.6	120.0	106.3	105.7	118.1
	III																
	IV																

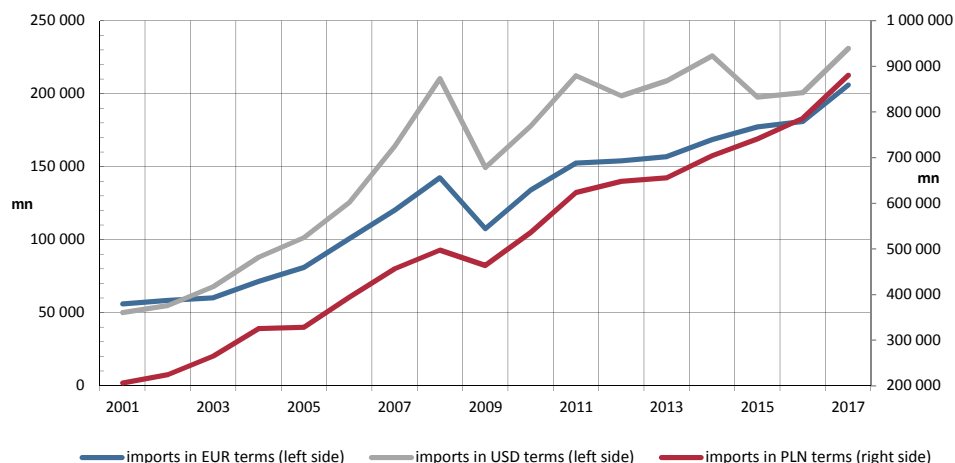
Source: MET on the basis of National Bank of Poland data and CSO data; *temporary data.



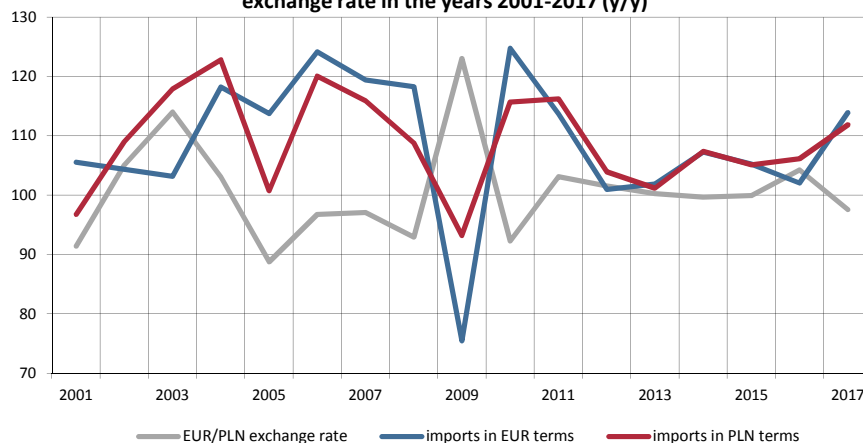
Source: MET on the basis of National Bank of Poland data and CSO data.

Graphs No. 23-25.

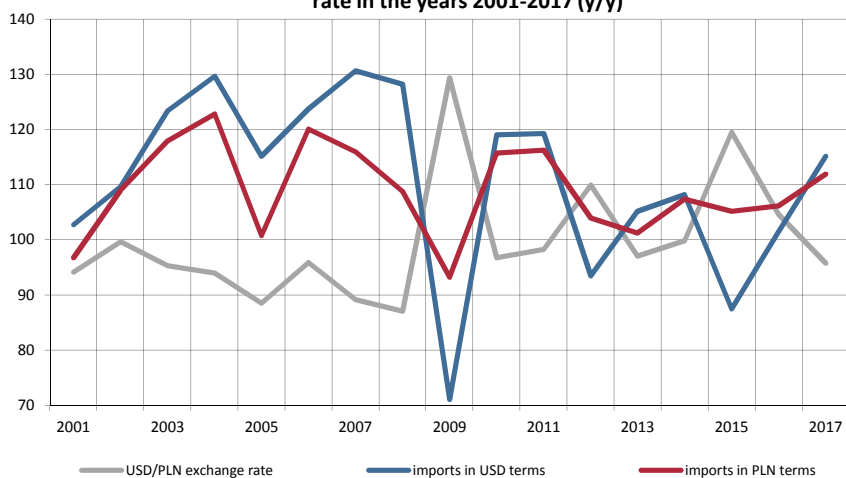
Annual Polish imports in EUR and USD terms in the years 2001-2017



Annual dynamics of Polish imports in EUR and PLN terms and EUR/PLN exchange rate in the years 2001-2017 (y/y)



Annual dynamics of Polish imports in USD and PLN terms and USD/PLN exchange rate in the years 2001-2017 (y/y)



Source: MET on the basis of National Bank of Poland data and CSO data.

Table No. 10. Annual nominal exchange rate of EUR and USD and Polish trade turnover in the years 2000-2017

	Average exchange rate in PLN		Exports			Imports			Dynamics of exchange rates (y/y)		Dynamics of exports (y/y)			Dynamics of imports (y/y)		
	EUR	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	USD	EUR	PLN	USD	EUR	PLN	USD
2000	4.0110	4.3464	34,373	137,909	31,651	53,085	213,072	48,940	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2001	3.6685	4.0939	40,195	148,115	36,092	56,035	206,253	50,275	91.5	94.2	116.9	107.4	114.0	105.6	96.8	102.7
2002	3.8557	4.0795	43,499	167,338	41,010	58,480	224,816	55,113	105.1	99.6	108.2	113.0	113.6	104.4	109.0	109.6
2003	4.3978	3.8889	47,526	208,944	53,577	60,354	265,134	68,004	114.1	95.3	109.3	124.9	130.6	103.2	117.9	123.4
2004	4.5340	3.6540	59,698	272,102	73,781	71,354	325,596	88,156	103.1	94.0	125.6	130.2	137.7	118.2	122.8	129.6
2005	4.0254	3.2348	71,424	288,781	89,378	81,170	328,192	101,539	88.8	88.5	119.6	106.1	121.1	113.8	100.8	115.2
2006	3.8951	3.1025	87,926	343,779	109,584	100,784	394,030	125,645	96.8	95.9	123.1	119.0	122.6	124.2	120.1	123.7
2007	3.7829	2.7667	101,839	386,556	138,785	120,389	456,828	164,172	97.1	89.2	115.8	112.4	126.6	119.5	115.9	130.7
2008	3.5166	2.4092	116,244	405,383	171,860	142,448	497,028	210,479	93.0	87.1	114.1	104.9	123.8	118.3	108.8	128.2
2009	4.3273	3.1162	98,218	423,242	136,641	107,529	463,383	149,570	123.1	129.3	84.5	104.4	79.5	75.5	93.2	71.1
2010	3.9946	3.0157	120,373	481,058	159,758	134,188	536,221	178,063	92.3	96.8	122.6	113.7	116.9	124.8	115.7	119.1
2011	4.1198	2.9634	136,694	558,739	190,247	152,568	623,373	212,331	103.1	98.3	113.6	116.1	119.1	113.7	116.3	119.2
2012	4.1850	3.2570	143,456	603,419	184,661	154,040	648,128	198,463	101.6	109.9	104.9	108.0	97.1	101.0	104.0	93.5
2013	4.1975	3.1608	154,994	647,879	206,138	156,978	656,098	208,781	100.3	97.0	108.0	107.4	111.6	101.9	101.2	105.2
2014	4.1852	3.1551	165,773	693,472	222,339	168,432	704,567	225,898	99.7	99.8	107.0	107.0	107.9	107.3	107.4	108.2
2015	4.1839	3.7701	179,578	750,836	200,343	177,233	740,973	197,682	100.0	119.5	108.3	108.3	90.1	105.2	105.2	87.5
2016	4.3625	3.9431	184,843	803,478	205,048	180,925	786,470	200,672	104.3	104.6	102.9	107.0	102.3	102.1	106.1	101.5
2017	4.2576	3.7777	206,647	882,620	231,591	206,084	880,078	231,035	97.6	95.8	111.8	109.8	112.9	113.9	111.9	115.1

Source: MET on the basis of National Bank of Poland data and CSO data.

Table No. 11. The largest Polish exports partners in the years 2000-2018 (in EUR mn)

		2000			2017			First 6 months of 2018		
		Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	Total	34,383	53,122	-18,739	206,647	206,084	563	107,624	108,838	-1,214
1	Germany	11,987	12,700	-713	56,794	47,681	9,113	30,060	24,795	5,265
2	Czech Republic	1,303	1,698	-395	13,301	7,431	5,870	6,861	3,768	3,093
3	United Kingdom	1,541	2,363	-822	13,298	4,950	8,349	6,458	2,469	3,989
4	France	1,784	3,416	-1,632	11,630	7,997	3,632	6,250	4,177	2,073
5	Italy	2,170	4,420	-2,250	10,116	10,975	-859	5,051	5,539	-488
6	Netherlands	1,735	1,888	-152	9,087	7,873	1,214	4,823	4,128	695
7	Russia	940	5,015	-4,075	6,177	13,093	-6,916	3,178	7,751	-4,573
8	Sweden	936	1,526	-590	5,818	3,922	1,896	3,050	1,962	1,089
9	USA	1,083	2,349	-1,267	5,474	5,866	-392	2,961	3,525	-564
10	Spain	549	1,294	-745	5,627	4,732	895	2,944	2,594	350
	Total (share of)	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-
1	Germany	34.9	23.9	-	27.5	23.1	-	27.9	22.8	-
2	Czech Republic	4.5	3.2	-	6.4	3.6	-	6.4	3.5	-
3	United Kingdom	3.8	4.4	-	6.4	2.4	-	6.0	2.3	-
4	France	5.2	6.4	-	5.6	3.9	-	5.8	3.8	-
5	Italy	6.3	8.3	-	4.9	5.3	-	4.7	5.1	-
6	Netherlands	5.0	3.6	-	4.4	3.8	-	4.5	3.8	-
7	Russia	2.7	9.4	-	3.0	6.4	-	3.0	7.1	-
8	Sweden	2.7	2.9	-	2.8	1.9	-	2.8	1.8	-
9	USA	1.6	4.4	-	2.6	2.8	-	2.8	3.2	-
10	Spain	3.1	2.4	-	2.7	2.3	-	2.7	2.4	-

Source: MET on the basis of CSO data; *temporary data.

Table No. 12. The largest Polish imports partners in the years 2000-2018 (in EUR mn)

		2000			2017			First 6 months of 2018		
		Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
	Total	34,383	53,122	-18,739	206,647	206,084	563	107,624	108,838	-1,214
1	Germany	11,987	12,700	-713	56,794	47,681	9,113	30,060	24,795	5,265
2	China	106	1,500	-1,394	2,053	24,272	-22,218	922	11,955	-11,033
3	Russia	940	5,015	-4,075	6,177	13,093	-6,916	3,178	7,751	-4,573
4	Italy	2,170	4,420	-2,250	10,116	10,975	-859	5,051	5,539	-488
5	France	1,784	3,416	-1,632	11,630	7,997	3,632	6,250	4,177	2,073
6	Netherlands	1,735	1,888	-152	9,087	7,873	1,214	4,823	4,128	695
7	Czech Republic	1,303	1,698	-395	13,301	7,431	5,870	6,861	3,768	3,093
8	USA	1,083	2,349	-1,267	5,474	5,866	-392	2,961	3,525	-564
9	Belgium	1,014	1,382	-368	4,550	5,273	-722	2,500	2,794	-293
10	Spain	549	1,294	-745	13,298	4,950	8,349	2,944	2,594	350
	Total (share of)	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	-
1	Germany	34.9	23.9	-	27.5	23.1	-	27.9	22.8	-
2	China	0.3	2.8	-	1.0	11.8	-	0.9	11.0	-
3	Russia	2.7	9.4	-	3.0	6.4	-	3.0	7.1	-
4	Italy	6.3	8.3	-	4.9	5.3	-	4.7	5.1	-
5	France	5.2	6.4	-	5.6	3.9	-	5.8	3.8	-
6	Netherlands	5.0	3.6	-	4.4	3.8	-	4.5	3.8	-
7	Czech Republic	3.8	3.2	-	6.4	3.6	-	6.4	3.5	-
8	USA	3.1	4.4	-	2.6	2.8	-	2.8	3.2	-
9	Belgium	2.9	2.6	-	2.2	2.6	-	2.3	2.6	-
10	Spain	1.6	2.4	-	6.4	2.4	-	2.7	2.4	-

Source: MET on the basis of CSO data; *temporary data.