

State Treasury Debt

Monthly newsletter

May 2025

At the end of May 2025 the State Treasury (ST) debt amounted to **1,772, 500.4 million***, i.e.:

- increased by PLN 22,055.3m (+1.3%) in May 2025;
- increased by PLN 143,160.5m (+8.8%) compared to the end of 2024.

Table 1. Factors affecting change in the State Treasury debt (PLN billion)

	May 2025	January-May 2025
Change in the State Treasury debt	22.1	143.2
1. State budget borrowing requirements:	19.7	115.3
1.1. State budget deficit	16.9	108.3
1.2. Funds for financing European Union funds budget deficit	1.6	3.5
1.3. Balance of liquidity management consolidation	-3.2	-0.5
1.4. European funds management	0.5	-1.3
1.5. Granted loans balance	3.7	5.0
1.6. Other borrowing requirements ¹⁾	0.1	0.2
2. Other Changes:	2.4	27.8
2.1. FX rates movements	-2.1	-9.5
2.2. Changes in budget accounts balance	1.9	32.0
2.3. Transfer of TS	0.0	4.9
2.4. TS discount and TS indexation	0.8	7.5
2.5 Change in other State Treasury debt:	1.7	-7.0
- Deposits from PFSE ²⁾	2.7	4.8
- Deposits from GGE ³⁾	-0.5	-8.2
- Other deposits ⁴⁾	-0.5	-3.6
- Other ST debt	0.0	0.0

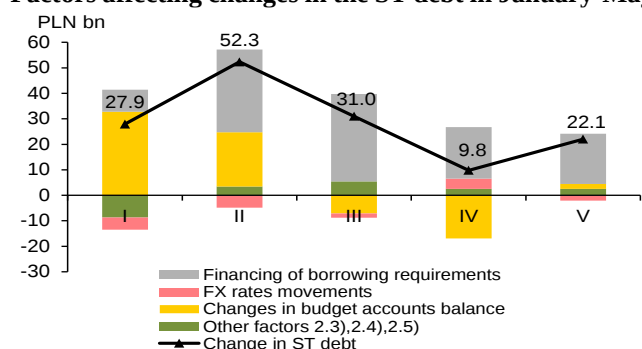
¹⁾ Balance of pre-financing of tasks carried out with utilization of funds from EU budget, shares in international financial institutions and other domestic and foreign settlements.

²⁾ Deposits from public finance sector entities (PFSE) with legal personality, including court deposits, with no impact on public debt (domestic definition).

³⁾ Deposits from non-PFS general government entities (GGE), with no impact on EDP debt (EU definition).

⁴⁾ Court deposits from non-PFS entities and collateral deposits connected with CSA agreements.

Factors affecting changes in the ST debt in January-May 2025



According to preliminary data, the **ST debt at the end of June 2025** amounted to **ca. PLN 1,803.0bn**, and increased by PLN 30.5bn (+1.7%) m/m. According to the place of issue criterion debt amounted to:

- **domestic debt:** ca. PLN 1,431.5bn,
- **foreign debt:** ca. PLN 371.5bn (i.e. 20.6% of the total ST debt).

The increase in the debt in May 2025 was mainly a result of:

- the State budget net borrowing requirements (PLN +19.7bn), including State budget deficit of PLN 16.9bn, balance of liquidity management consolidation (PLN -3.2bn), European funds management (PLN +0.5bn) and granted loans balance (PLN +3.7bn);
- an increase in budget accounts balance (PLN +1.9bn);
- change in other State Treasury debt (PLN +1.7bn), including an increase in deposits from PFSE (PLN +2.7) and a decrease in deposits from GGE (PLN -0.5bn) allocated under the liquidity management consolidation;
- the FX rates movements (PLN -2.1bn) - the appreciation of the zloty against EUR by 0.6%, against USD by 0.2% and against JPY by 1.1%.

The increase in the debt since the beginning of 2024 was mainly a result of:

- the State budget net borrowing requirements (PLN +115.3bn), mainly as a result of State budget deficit of PLN 108.3bn, funds for financing European Union funds budget deficit (PLN +3.5bn), granted loans balance (PLN +5.0bn), European funds management balance (PLN -1.3bn) and balance of liquidity management consolidation (PLN -0.5bn);
- an increase in budget accounts balance (PLN +32.0bn);
- transfer of TS under other acts than the Public Finance Act (PLN +4.9bn);
- change in other State Treasury debt (PLN -7.0bn), including increase in deposits from PFSE (PLN +4.8) and an decrease in deposits from GGE (PLN -8.2bn) allocated under the liquidity management consolidation;
- the FX rates movements (PLN -9.5bn) – the appreciation of the zloty against EUR by 0.5%, appreciation of the zloty against USD by 8.5% and against JPY by 0.5%.

In May 2025 the domestic ST debt (according to the place of issue criterion) increased by PLN 25.5bn, including balance of issuance of marketable Treasury securities (TS; PLN +19.7bn), balance of issuance of saving bonds (PLN +3.7bn) and increase of the other ST debt (PLN +2.1bn).

Instrument	Sale/Transfer of TS (PLN bn)	Repurchase/Redemption (PLN bn)
WZ0525	-	-13.6
OK0128	2.3	-
DS1029	2.0	-
WS0429	0.8	-
WZ0330	3.5	-
PS0730	13.4	-
IZ0831	0.1	-
DS1033	2.7	-
DS1034	4.2	-
IZ0836	0.4	-
BS	3.8	-

In May 2025 the foreign currency ST debt decreased by PLN 3.4bn which was the result of:

- the negative balance of debt issuance:

Instrument	Sale/Drawing	Repayment/Redemption
Loans from IFIs*	-	EUR 0.2bn

*) IFIs – international financial institutions

- the FX rates movements (PLN -2.1bn)
- decrease of the other ST debt (PLN -0.4bn).

Since the beginning of 2024 the domestic ST debt increased by PLN 142.6bn. In the same period the **foreign currency ST debt** increased by PLN 0.5bn, which was the result of:

- a decrease in the debt denominated in EUR (EUR -2.9bn), an increase in debt denominated in USD (USD +5.5bn) and no change in debt denominated in JPY;
- the appreciation of the zloty (PLN -9.5bn).

*State Treasury debt does not include TS transferred to the Reprivatization Fund in the amount of PLN 3,724.3 m, which have not been sold by the Fund by the end of May 2025

Table 2. The State Treasury debt by instrument (PLN million)

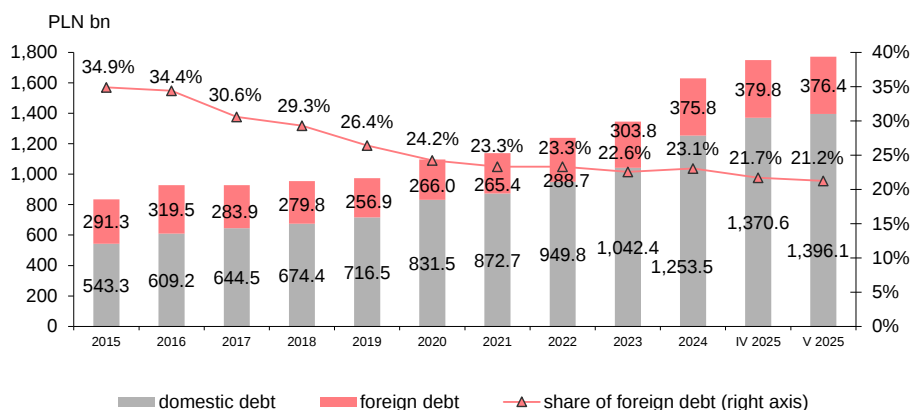
	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	April 2025	structure April 2025 %	May 2025	structure May 2025 %	change April 2025– May 2025		change December 2024 – May 2025	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury debt	1,629,339.9	100.0	1,750,445.1	100.0	1,772,500.4	100.0	22,055.3	1.3	143,160.5	8.8
I. Domestic ST debt	1,253,527.6	76.9	1,370,642.0	78.3	1,396,138.3	78.8	25,496.4	1.9	142,610.8	11.4
1. Treasury securities (TS)	1,167,838.9	71.7	1,290,564.3	73.7	1,313,951.1	74.1	23,386.7	1.8	146,112.2	12.5
1.1. Marketable TS	1,022,355.6	62.7	1,131,007.2	64.6	1,150,736.8	64.9	19,729.6	1.7	128,381.2	12.6
- Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	21,059.2	1.2	24,868.2	1.4	3,809.0	18.1	24,868.2	-
- bonds issued in domestic market	1,022,355.6	62.7	1,109,948.0	63.4	1,125,868.6	63.5	15,920.6	1.4	103,513.0	10.1
1.2. Savings bonds	145,483.3	8.9	159,557.2	9.1	163,214.3	9.2	3,657.1	2.3	17,731.0	12.2
2. Other ST debt	85,688.7	5.3	80,077.6	4.6	82,187.3	4.6	2,109.6	2.6	-3,501.4	-4.1
II. Foreign ST debt	375,812.3	23.1	379,803.2	21.7	376,362	21.2	-3,441.1	-0.9	549.7	0.1
1. TS issued in foreign markets	213,713.8	13.1	222,132.5	12.7	221,052.1	12.5	-1,080.5	-0.5	7,338.3	3.4
2. Loans	158,008.4	9.7	156,703.7	9.0	154,726.7	8.7	-1,977.0	-1.3	-3,281.7	-2.1
3. Other ST debt	4,090.2	0.3	966.9	0.1	583.3	0.0	-383.6	-39.7	-3,506.9	-85.7

Table 3. The State Treasury debt by holder (PLN million)

	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	April 2025	structure April 2025 %	May 2025	structure May 2025 %	change April 2025– May 2025		change December 2024 – May 2025	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury debt	1,629,339.9	100.0	1,750,445.1	100.0	1,772,500.4	100.0	22,055.3	1.3	143,160.5	8.8
I. State Treasury debt held by residents	1,123,622.5	69.0	1,228,854.7	70.2	1,256,196.7	70.9	27,342.0	2.2	132,574.2	11.8
Domestic banking sector	608,937.5	37.4	682,169.3	39.0	694,416.5	39.2	12,247.1	1.8	85,479.0	14.0
- domestic instruments	597,210.7	36.7	672,755.0	38.4	684,595.3	38.6	11,840.3	1.8	87,384.6	14.6
- foreign instruments	11,726.8	0.7	9,414.3	0.5	9,821.1	0.6	406.8	4.3	-1,905.7	-16.3
Domestic non-banking sector	514,685.0	31.6	546,685.4	31.2	561,780.2	31.7	15,094.8	2.8	47,095.3	9.2
- domestic instruments	507,878.9	31.2	539,232.4	30.8	554,301.0	31.3	15,068.5	2.8	46,422.1	9.1
- foreign instruments	6,806.1	0.4	7,453.0	0.4	7,479.3	0.4	26.3	0.4	673.2	9.9
II. State Treasury debt held by non-residents	505,717.4	31.0	521,590.4	29.8	516,303.7	29.1	-5,286.7	-1.0	10,586.2	2.1
- domestic instruments	148,438.0	9.1	158,654.5	9.1	157,242.1	8.9	-1,412.5	-0.9	8,804.1	5.9
- foreign instruments	357,279.4	21.9	362,935.8	20.7	359,061.6	20.3	-3,874.2	-1.1	1,782.2	0.5

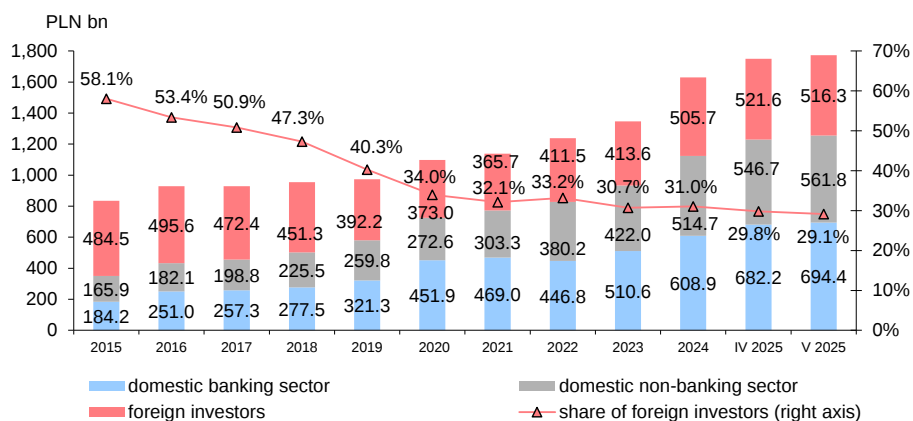
ST debt according to the place of issue criterion

In May 2025 the share of the foreign currency debt in the total ST debt amounted to 21.2%, i.e. it decreased by compared to the previous month by 0.5 pp and decrease by 1.8 pp compared to the beginning of 2024. Decrease in the share in May was mainly a result of the FX rates movements and an increase in domestic debt. The debt management strategy assumes maintaining the share of foreign currency debt in the total ST debt below 25% with possible temporary deviations due to market or budgetary conditions.



ST debt by holder

In May 2025 the share of foreign investors in the total ST debt amounted to 29.1%, i.e. it decreased by 0.7 pp m/m and decreased by 1.9 pp since the beginning of 2024. The decrease in share in May was the result of decline of non-residents holdings in both domestic and foreign instruments (including FX rates movements).

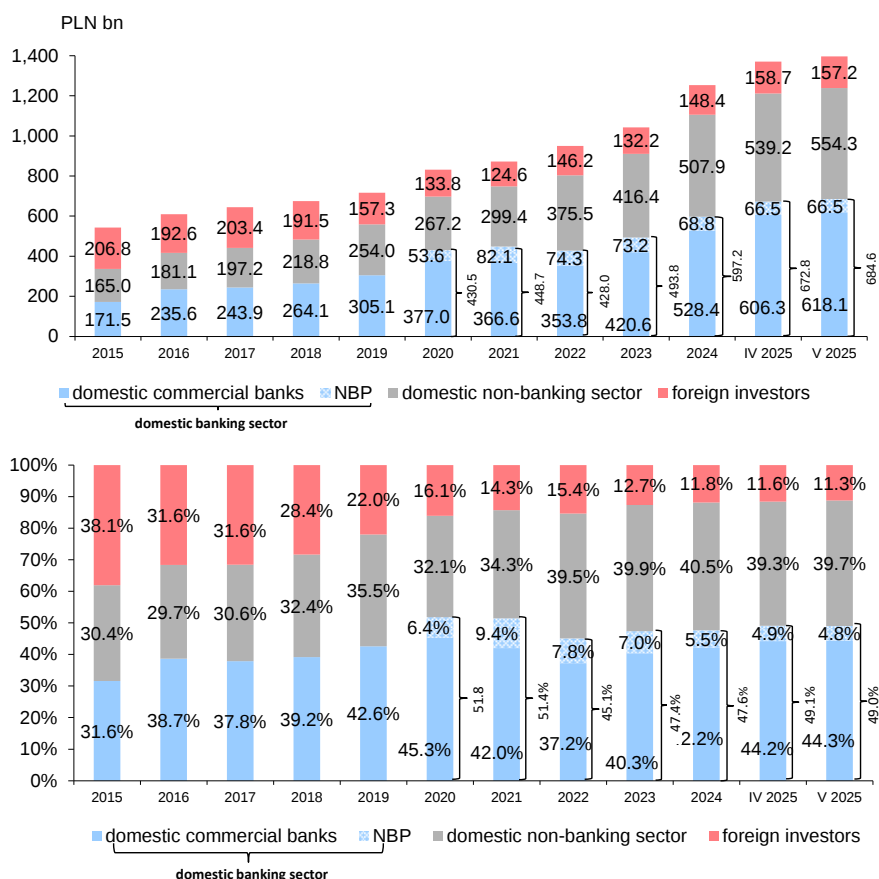


Domestic ST debt by holder in nominal value and structure

In May 2025 an increase in the domestic debt held by residents took place (PLN +26.9bn, i.e. banking sector: PLN +11.8bn, including NBP: no change and non-banking sector: PLN +15.1bn) and a decrease in foreign investors holdings (PLN -1.4bn).

Since the beginning of 2025 changes in holdings of the domestic debt by the type of investor amounted to as follows:

- domestic banking sector: PLN +87.4bn (including NBP: PLN -2.3bn),
- domestic non-banking sector: PLN +46.4bn,
- foreign investors: PLN +8.8bn.

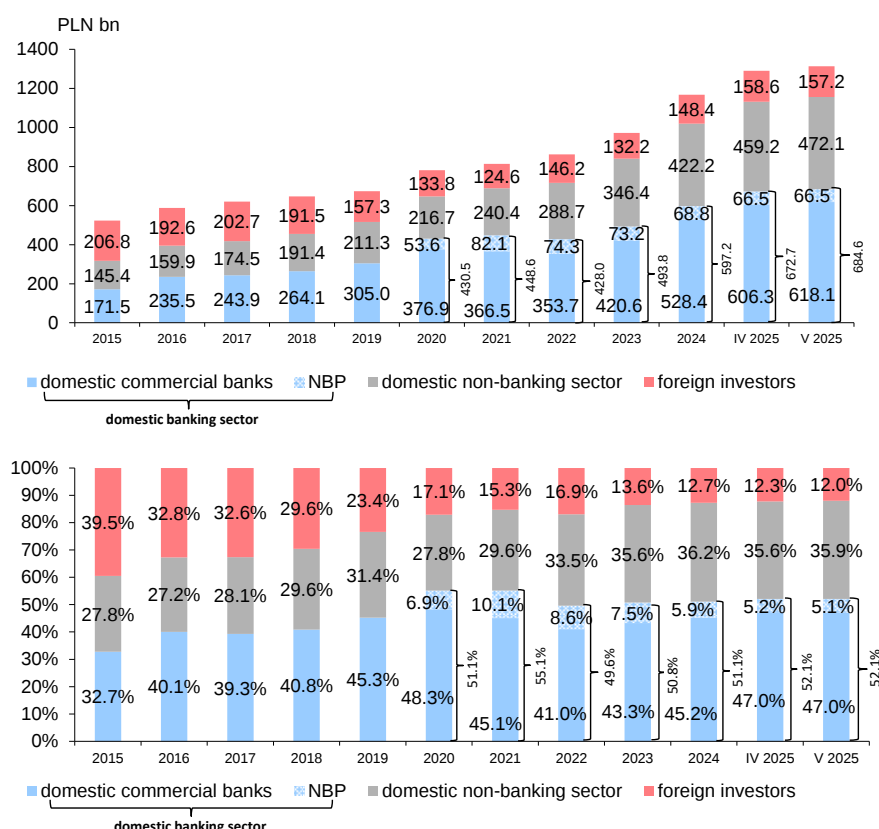


Domestic TS debt by holder in nominal value and structure

In May 2025 residents increased their domestic TS holdings by PLN 24.8bn in total, i.e. banking sector: PLN +11.8bn (including NBP: no change) and non-banking sector: PLN +13.0bn. In the case of foreign investors a decrease in holdings of PLN 1.4bn was recorded.

Since the beginning of 2025 changes in holdings of the domestic TS debt by type of investor amounted to as follows:

- domestic banking sector: PLN +87.4bn (including NBP: PLN -2.3bn),
- domestic non-banking sector: PLN +49.9bn,
- foreign investors: PLN +8.8bn.



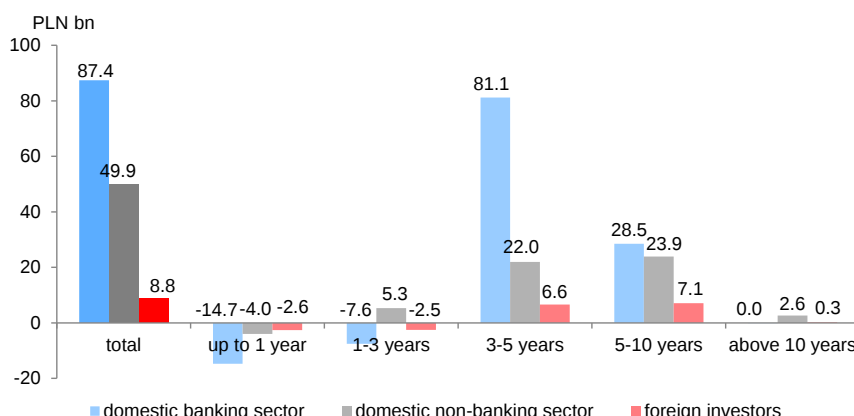
Changes in the domestic TS debt according to residual maturity by the type of investor in May 2025 m/m*

An increase in domestic TS holdings of banking sector and non-banking sector observed in May 2025 was mainly the result of a decrease in their TS portfolios in the instruments with maturities up to 3 years with an increase in their TS portfolios in the instruments with maturities over 3 years. A decrease in the TS portfolios held by foreign investors was a result of a decrease in their TS holdings in the instruments with maturities up to 5 years.



Changes in the domestic TS debt according to residual maturity by the type of investor in 2024*

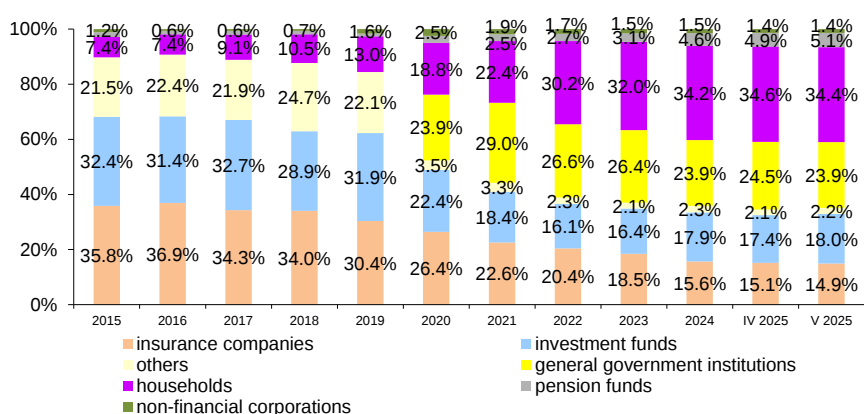
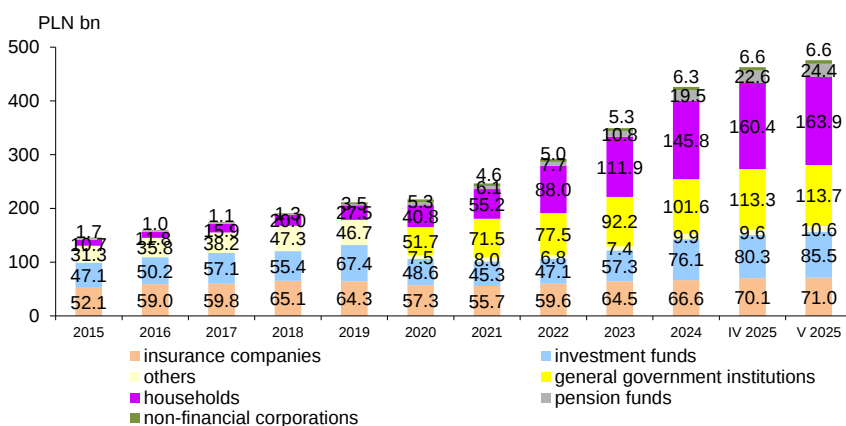
From January to May 2025 the banking investors increased their TS portfolios which was mainly the result of growth in holdings in the instruments with maturities from 3 to 10 years. Non-banking investors increased their TS portfolios which was result of growth in holdings in the instruments with maturities over 1 year. An increase in the TS portfolios held by foreign investors was a result of an increase in their TS portfolios in the instruments with maturities over 3 years.



The domestic TS debt towards domestic non-banking sector by holder – in nominal value and structure**

In May among domestic non-banking entities the main holders of the domestic TS were households (34.4%), general government institutions*** (23.9% share in May 2025, this category includes, among others: Bank Guarantee Fund and Demographic Reserve Fund), investment funds (18.0%), and insurance companies (14.9%).

In May 2025 the domestic TS holdings of the non-banking sector increased by PLN 13.0bn m/m and by PLN 49.9bn since the beginning of 2024. An increase in holdings m/m was mainly a result of an increase in the TS portfolios of investment funds (PLN +5.2bn), households (PLN +3.6bn) and pension funds (PLN +1.8bn).



*) Changes resulting only from cash flows, i.e. excluding statistical changes from the shift in classification of the security to next segment of residual maturity.

**) TS data include all traded securities, including those held by the Reprivatisation Fund, and conditional transactions..

****) Pursuant to the Ordinance of the Minister of Finance, amending the ordinance on reporting obligations in the scope of trading in TS issued by the State Treasury, from May 2020 domestic investors have been extended by category "General government institutions", and the definitions of certain categories of investors, including pension funds, investment funds and insurance companies, have also changed.

The domestic TS debt towards non-residents* by holder in nominal value and structure**

The structure of non-residents holding the domestic TS in their portfolios is well-diversified, with a dominant role of stable institutional investors: central banks and public institutions (24.8% share in May 2025), investment funds (22.8%), pension funds (18.1%), banks (9.9%) and insurance companies (2.6%). A significant part of the domestic TS debt to foreign investors is registered on omnibus accounts (PLN 62.5bn), which allow investors to buy the TS without the need to have a separate account in Poland.



Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by holder in May 2025 m/m

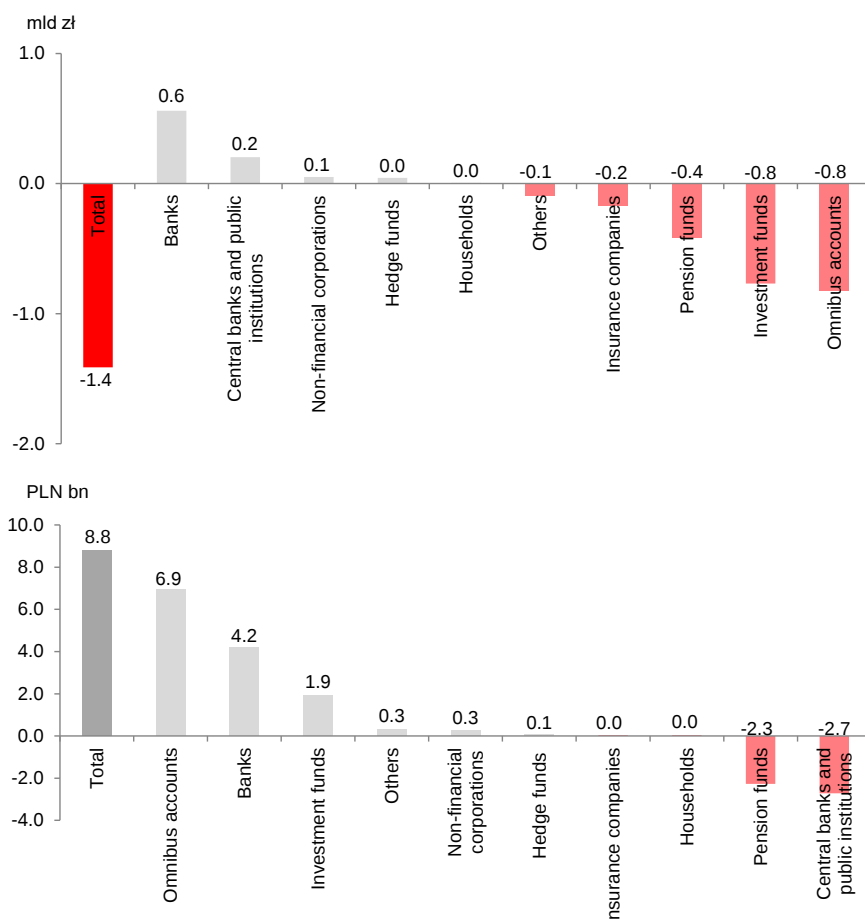
In May 2025 foreign investors decreased their holdings in the domestic TS debt by PLN 1.4bn. The highest decrease was recorded in the case of omnibus accounts (PLN -0.8bn), investment funds (PLN -0.8bn) and pension funds (PLN -0.4bn). On the other hand, an increase in exposure was recorded mainly in case banks (PLN +0.6 bn) and central banks and public institutions (PLN +0.2bn).

Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by holder in 2023

From January to May 2025 non-residents increased their holdings in the domestic TS debt by PLN 8.8bn. The biggest increase in the portfolio concerned omnibus accounts (PLN +6.9bn), banks (PLN +4.2bn) and investment funds (PLN +1.9bn). On the other hand, a decrease in exposure was recorded mainly in case of central banks and public institutions (PLN -2.7bn) and pension funds (PLN -2.3bn).

*) Data on the TS held by foreign investors include conditional transactions.

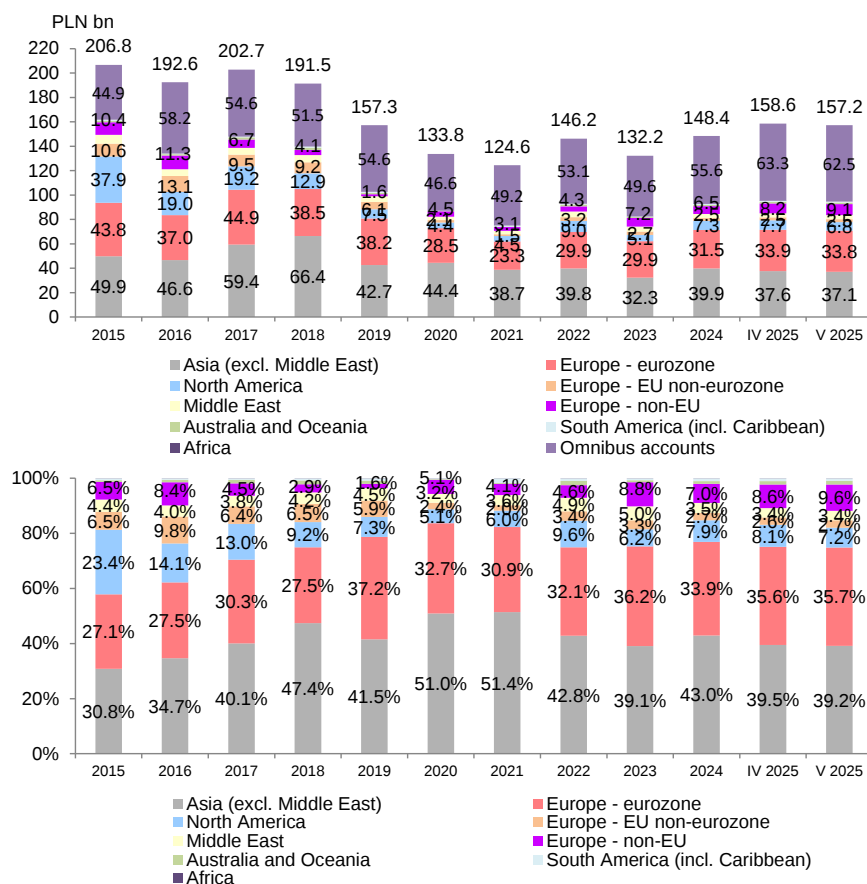
**) The percentage structure does not include omnibus accounts.



The domestic TS debt towards non-residents by region in nominal value and structure*

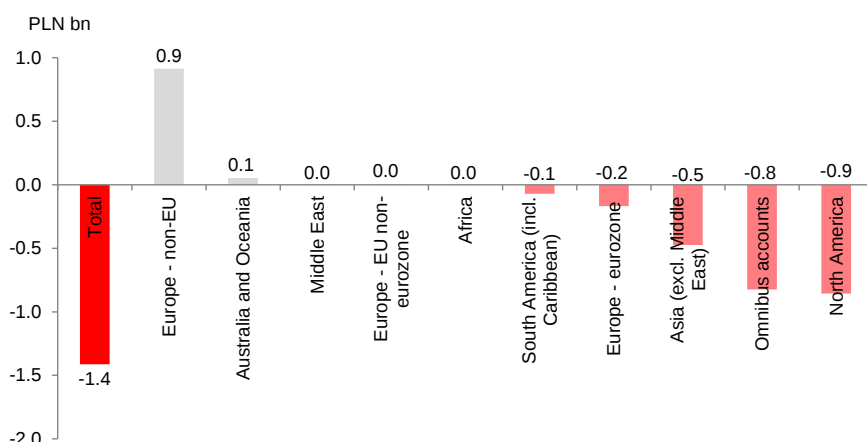
The geographical structure of the domestic TS held by foreign investors is well-diversified. In May 2025 the largest TS portfolios were held by entities from Asia: 39.2%, representing debt in the amount of PLN 37.1bn, of which PLN 16.3bn was held by investors from Japan and PLN 18.8bn by Asian central banks. The second largest group of holders of the TS were investors from eurozone countries: 35.7% (PLN 33.8bn, including non-residents from Luxembourg: PLN 10.6bn, the Netherlands: PLN 8.7bn, Germany: PLN 5.3bn and Ireland: PLN 4.5bn). Non-residents from Europe non-EU countries (9.6%, representing debt in the amount of PLN 9.1bn, of which PLN 5.9bn was held by investors from the UK) also held significant TS portfolios. North America: 7.2% (PLN 6.8bn including non-residents from the United States: PLN 6.0bn). The share of investors from other regions amounted to 8.3%.

*) Percentage structure does not include omnibus accounts.



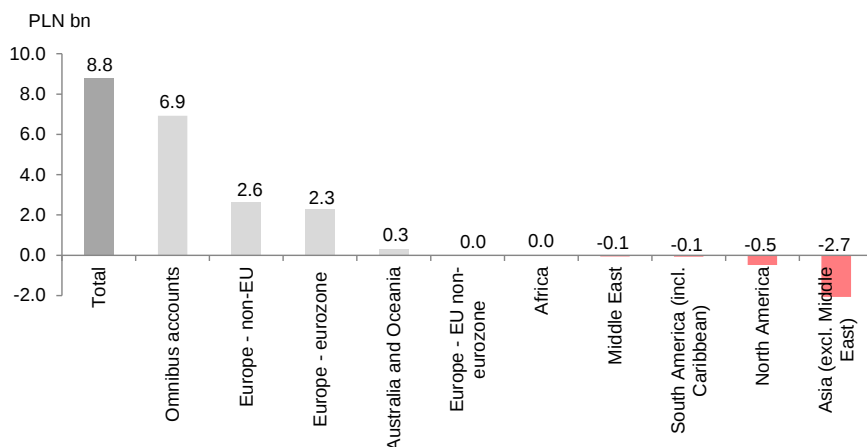
Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by region in May 2025 m/m

In May 2025 a decrease in the domestic TS held by non-residents resulted mainly from a decrease in the TS held by investors from North America (PLN -0.9bn), investors at omnibus accounts (PLN -0.8bn) and investors from Asia (PLN -0.5bn). An increase in TS holdings was recorded in case of investors from Europe non-EU (PLN +0.9bn) and investors from Australia and Oceania (PLN +0.1bn).



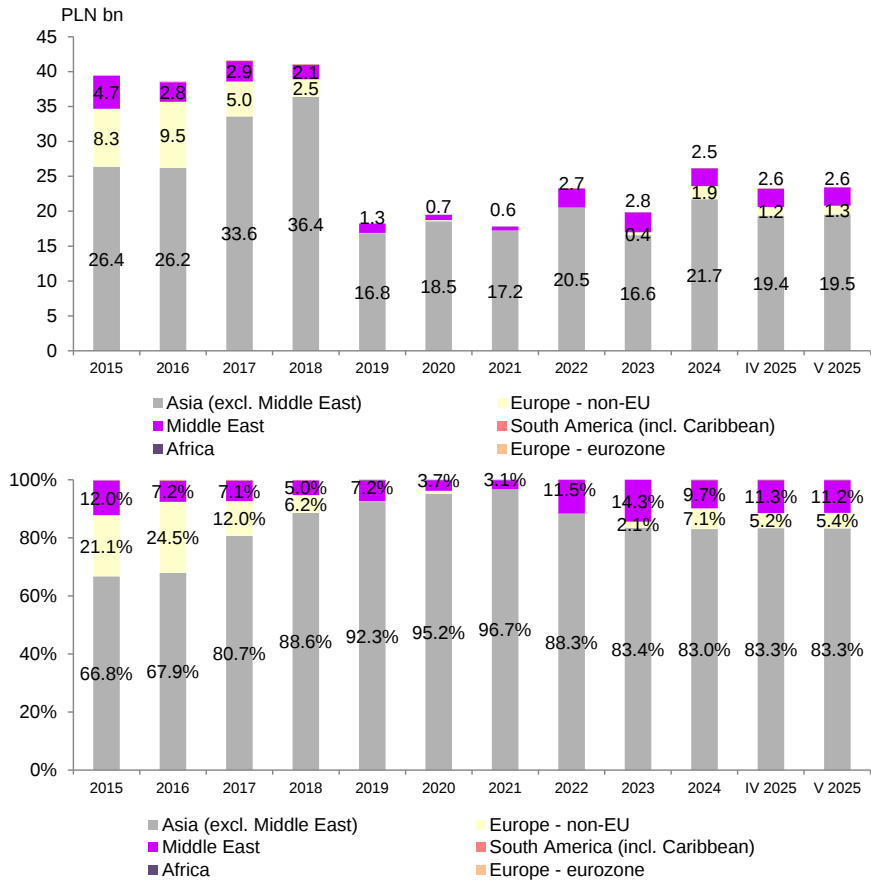
Changes in the domestic ST debt towards non-residents by region in 2023

From January to May 2025 non-residents increased their holdings in the domestic TS debt by PLN 8.8bn. The biggest increase in the portfolio concerned investors at omnibus accounts (PLN +6.9bn), investors from Europe non-EU (PLN +2.6bn) and investors from eurozone (PLN +2.3bn). A decrease in TS holdings was recorded in case of investors from Asia (PLN -2.7bn) and investors from North America (PLN -0.5bn).



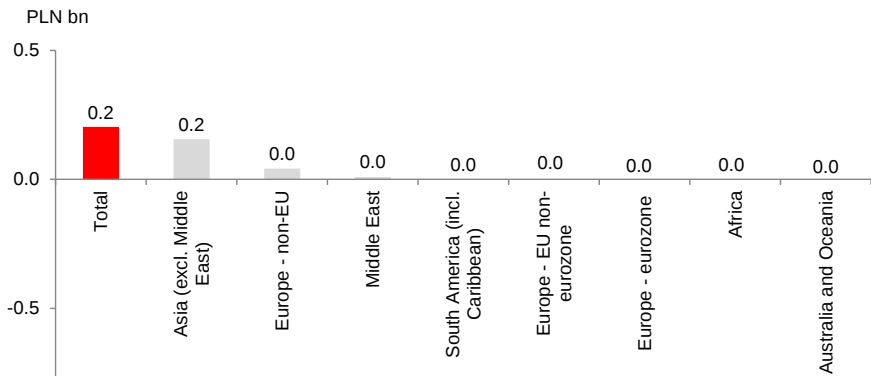
The domestic TS debt towards foreign central banks and public institutions by region in nominal value and structure

In the structure of the domestic TS held by foreign central banks and public institutions entities from Asia were predominant – in May 2025 their share amounted to 83.3%. Domestic TS were held also by central banks and public institutions from Middle East countries (11.2%) and Europe non-EU countries (5.4%).



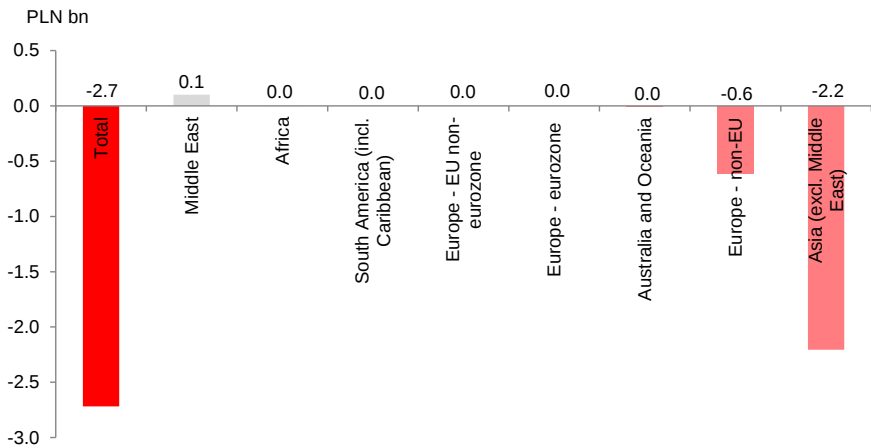
Changes in the domestic TS debt towards foreign central banks and public institutions by region in May 2025 m/m

In May 2025 the domestic TS held by foreign central banks and public institutions increased by PLN 0.2bn m/m. It resulted mainly from an increase in holdings of investors from Asia (PLN +0.2bn).



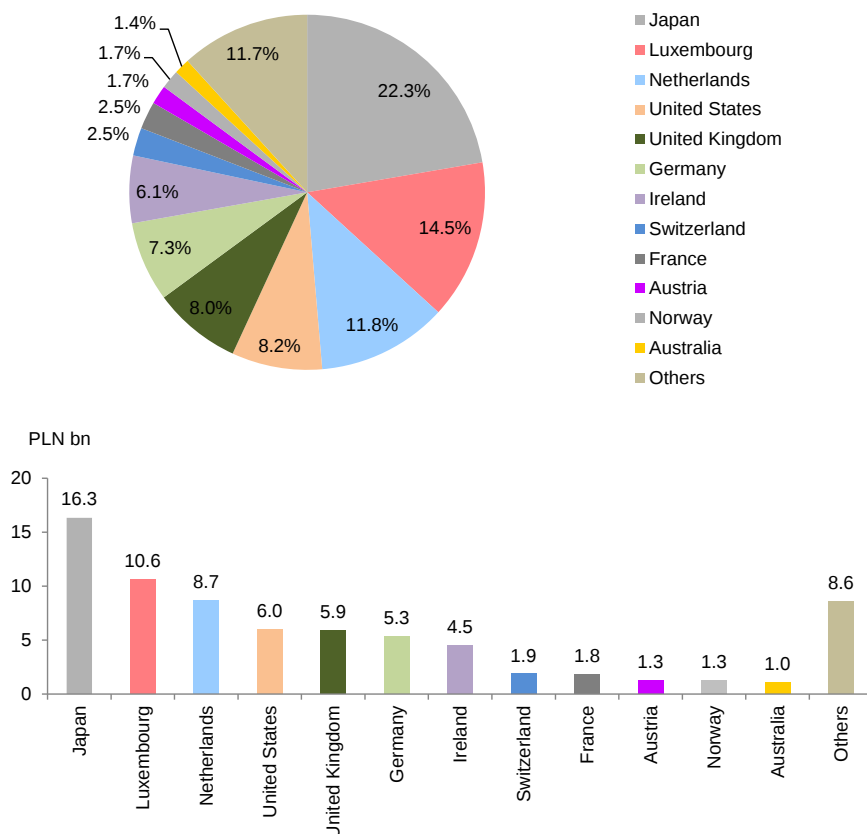
Changes in the domestic TS debt towards foreign central banks and public institutions by region in 2023

From January to May 2025 a decrease in the domestic TS holdings of central banks and public institutions was recorded (PLN -2.7bn), which was mainly the result of a decrease in holdings of investors from Asia (PLN -2.2bn) and investors from Europe – non EU countries (PLN -0.6bn) with a slight increase in holdings of investors from Middle East (PLN +0.1bn).



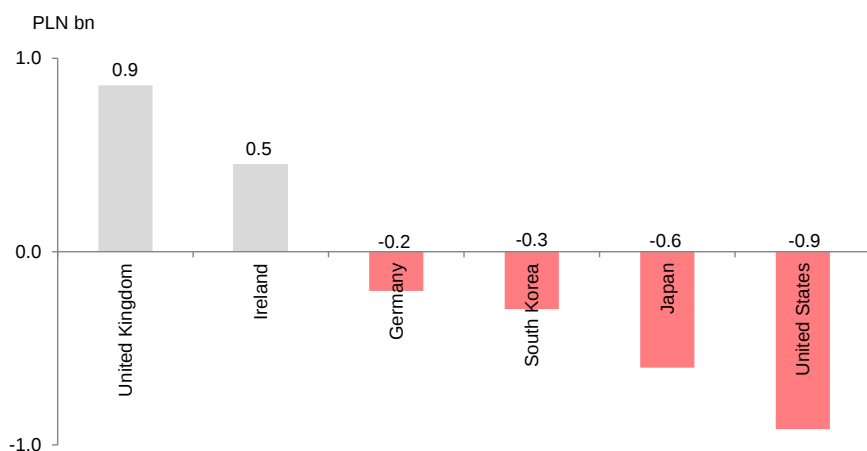
The domestic TS debt towards non-residents by country* in May 2025 – structure and nominal value

In May 2025 the domestic TS were held by investors from 70 countries, which confirm high diversification of non-residents structure. The largest TS portfolios were held by entities from Japan (22.3%, including mainly pension funds: 13.0 % share in non-resident debt in domestic TS and investment funds: 3.8%), Luxembourg (14.5%, including mainly investment funds: 8.1% and other entities: 6.3%), the Netherlands (11.9%, including mainly pension funds: 6.3% and other entities: 5.2%), the United States (8.2%, including mainly investment funds: 4.5% and other entities: 2.7%), the UK (8.0%, including mainly banks: 5.5% and other entities: 1.5%), Germany (7.3%, including mainly: banks: 2.3% and investment funds 1.8%) and Ireland (6.1%, including mainly investment funds: 4.9% and non-financial entities: 0.7%).



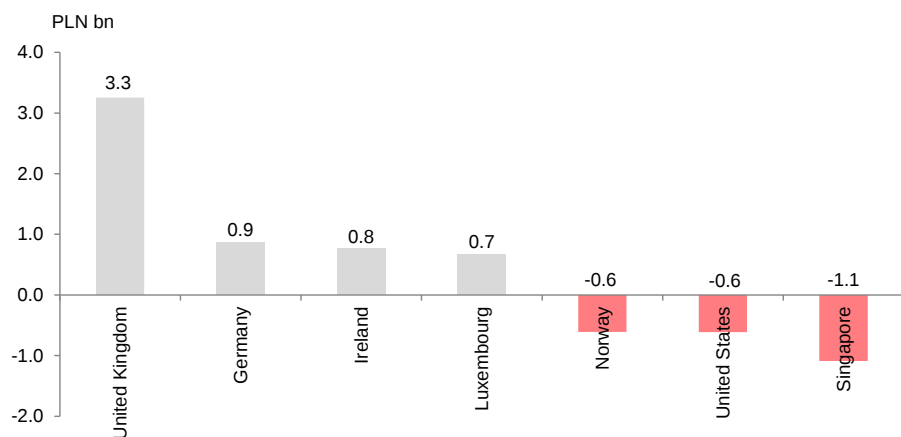
Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by country* in May 2023** m/m

In May 2025 the most notable changes in the non-residents' domestic TS holdings were observed among investors from the UK (PLN +0.9bn), Ireland (PLN +0.5bn), Germany (PLN -0.2bn), South Korea (PLN -0.3bn), Japan (PLN -0.6bn) and the US (PLN -0.9bn).



Changes in the domestic ST debt towards non-residents by country* in 2023***

From January to May 2025 an increase in the TS portfolios mainly concerned non-residents from the UK (PLN +3.3bn), Germany (PLN +0.9bn), Ireland (PLN +0.8bn) and Luxembourg (PLN +0.7bn). The decrease concerned investors from Singapore (PLN -1.1bn), the US (PLN -0.6bn) and Norway (PLN -0.6bn).



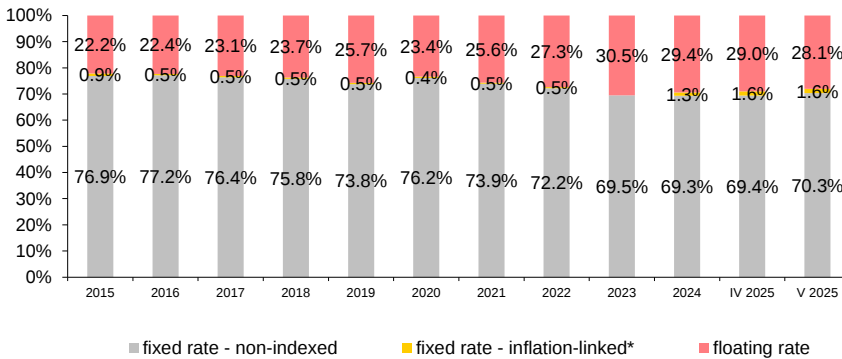
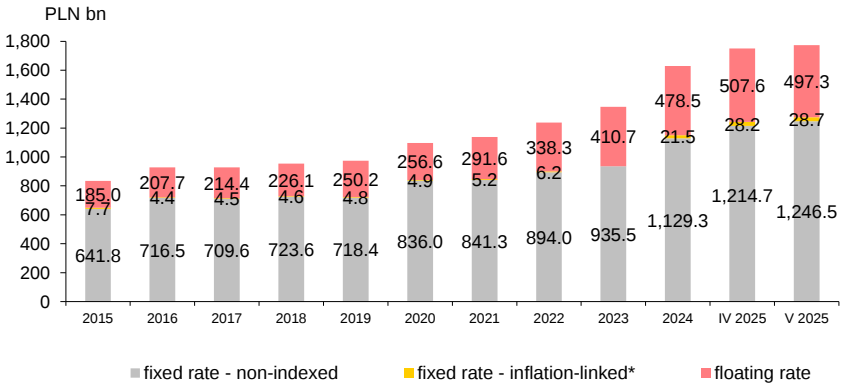
*) Excluding omnibus accounts.

**) Chart shows countries with change in debt amounted to at least PLN 0.2bn.

***) Chart shows countries with change in debt amounted to at least PLN 0.4bn.

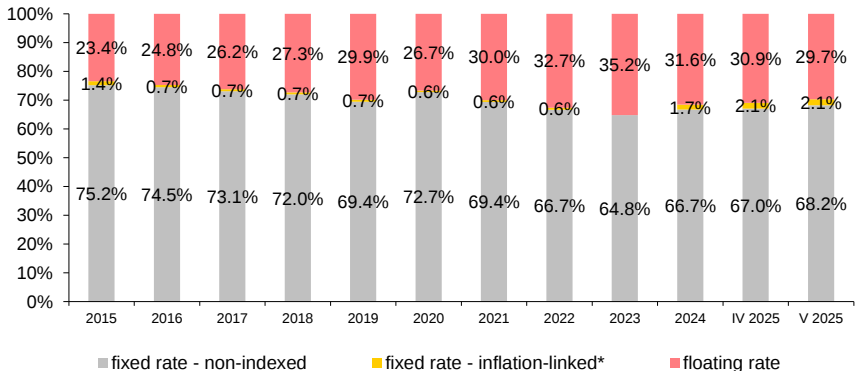
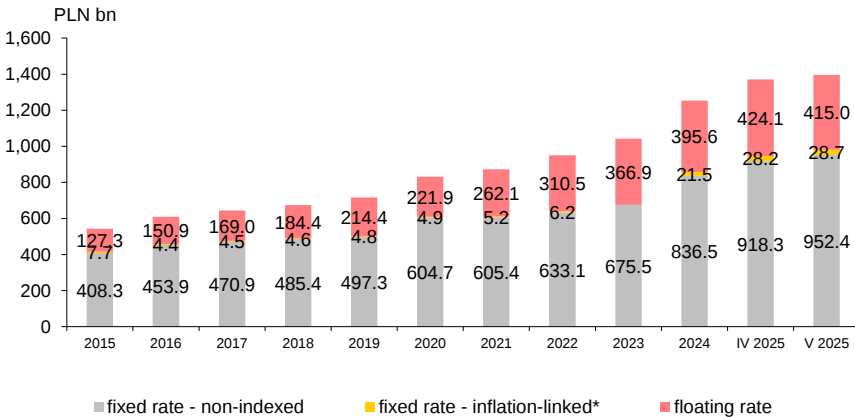
The ST debt by a type of an interest rate and an indexation in nominal value and structure

The majority of the ST debt comprised the fixed rate instruments – their share in May 2025 amounted to 71.9% (of which 1.6% were CPI indexed instruments). The share of the floating rate instruments amounted to 28.1%, of which instruments with inflation-linked coupons amounted to 4.4%. The share of the floating rate instruments fell by 0.9 pp m/m and fell by 1.3 pp compared to the end of 2024.



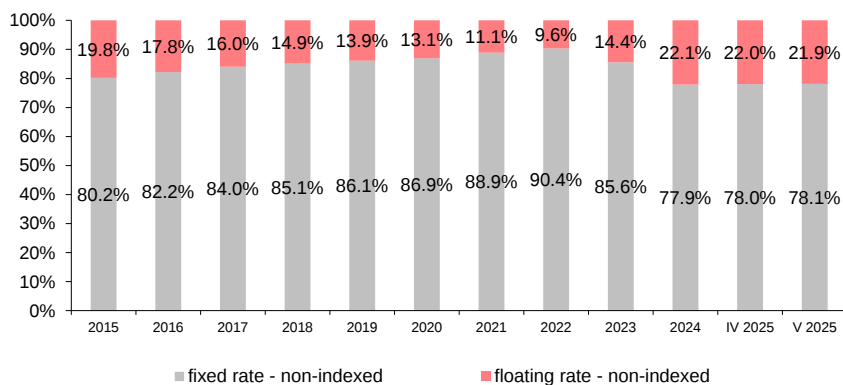
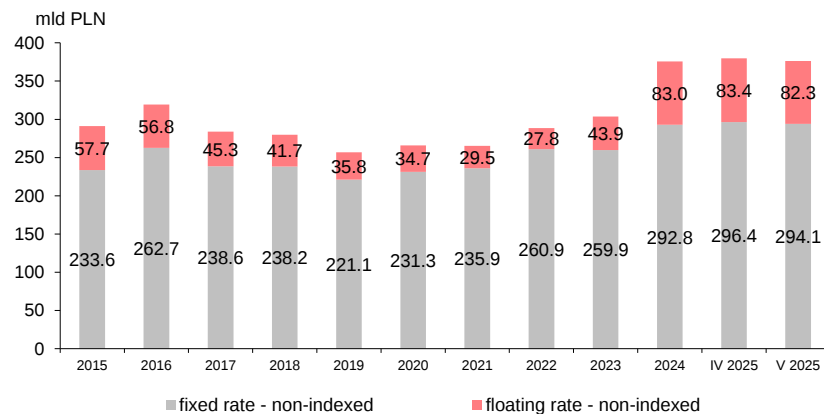
The domestic ST debt by a type of an interest rate and a type of an indexation in nominal value and structure

In May 2025 the share of the floating rate instruments in the domestic ST debt amounted to 29.7% of which 5.5% were bonds with inflation-linked coupons. The share of the floating rate instruments fell by 1.2 pp m/m and fell by 1.8 pp compared to the end of 2024. According to the debt management strategy, the dominant share of fixed-rate instruments in domestic debt was maintained.



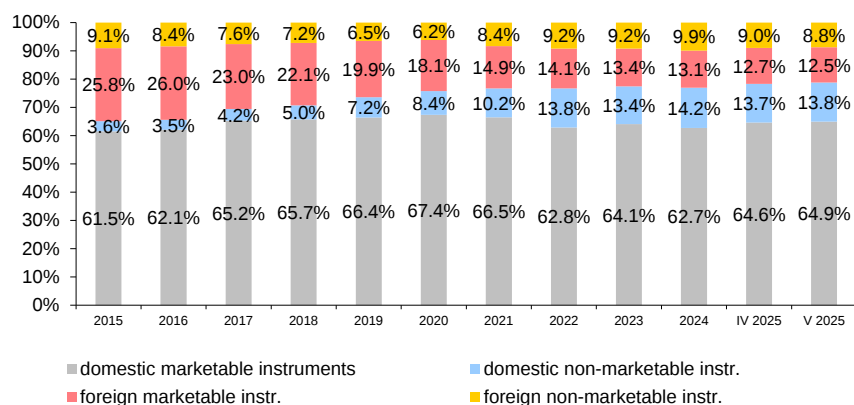
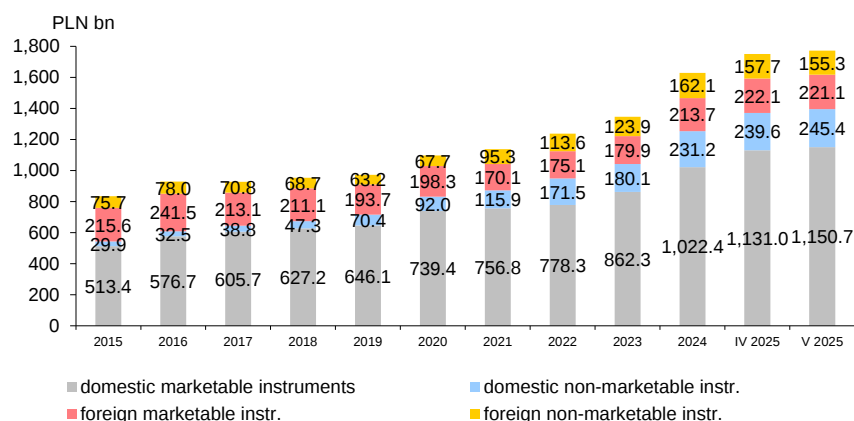
The foreign ST debt by a type of an interest rate and a type of an indexation in nominal value and structure

In May 2025 the share of the floating rate instruments in the foreign ST debt amounted to 21.9%, i.e. it decreased by 0.1 pp m/m and it decreased by 0.2 pp since the beginning of 2024. According to the debt management strategy, the dominant share of fixed rate instruments in debt denominated in foreign currencies was maintained.



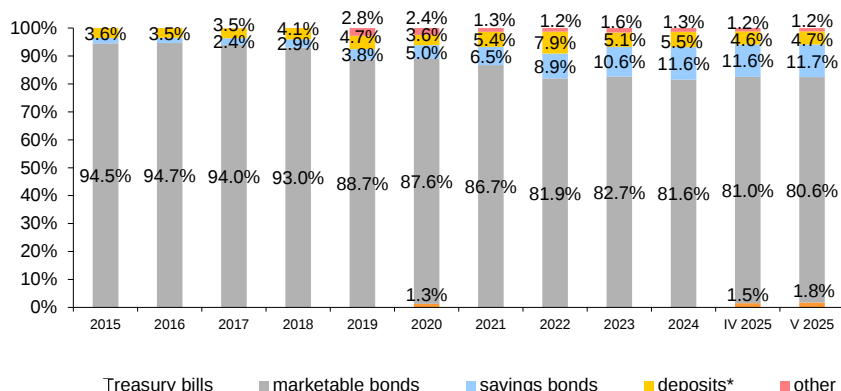
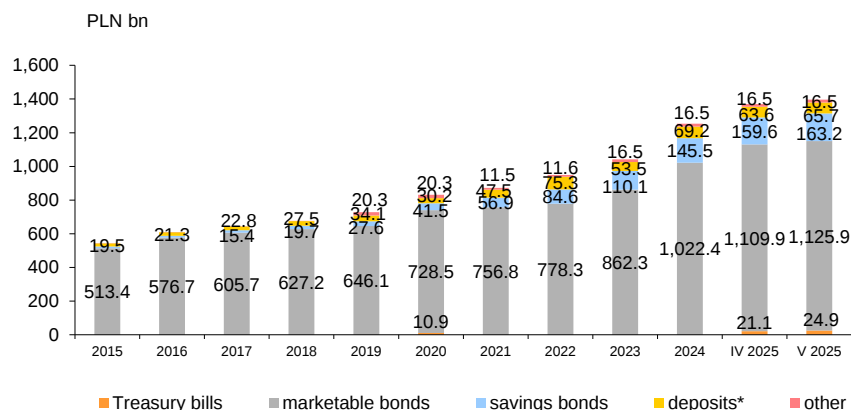
The ST debt by a type of instrument in nominal value and structure

The structure of the ST debt is dominated by the marketable TS (77.4% in May 2025), including primarily the instruments issued on the domestic TS market (64.9%). The non-marketable instruments, including loans from international financial institutions, loans from EU, domestic saving bonds, as well as deposits collected under liquidity management consolidation are complementary sources of financing of the State budget borrowing requirements.



The domestic ST debt by a type of instrument in nominal value and structure

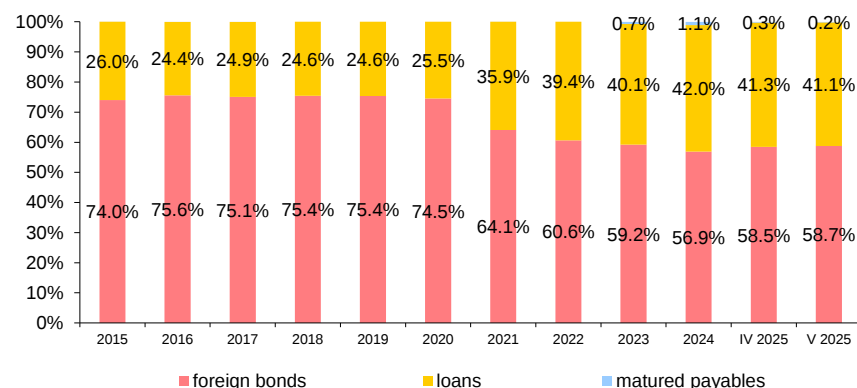
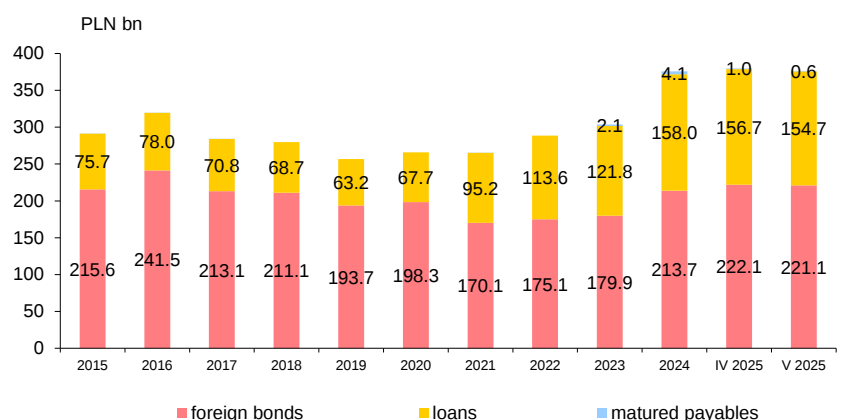
The vast majority of the domestic ST debt constituted the marketable bonds (80.6% in May 2025). The saving bonds (11.7%), as well as the deposits (4.7%) are complementary and stable sources of financing.



*) Deposits received from PFSE with legal personality, court deposits from PFSE with legal personality and entities from outside PFS and collateral under CSA agreements.

The foreign ST debt by a type of instrument in nominal value and structure

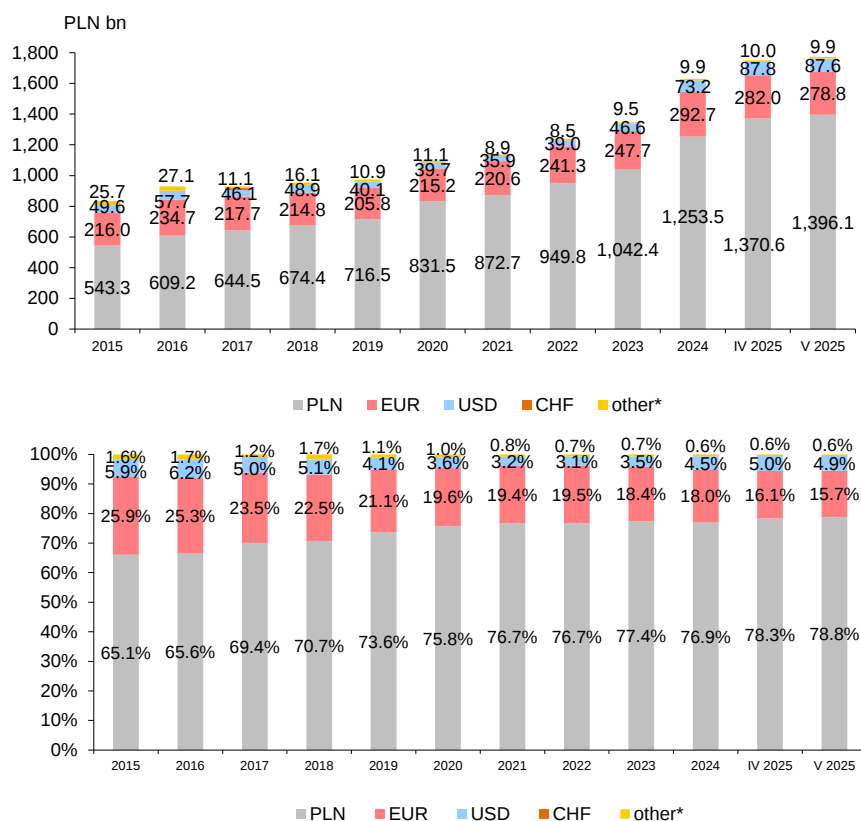
In the ST debt denominated in foreign currencies dominant share accounted for the international bonds (58.7% in May 2025). The share of loans from international financial institutions and EU is significant as well (41.1% in total).



The ST debt by currency in nominal value and structure

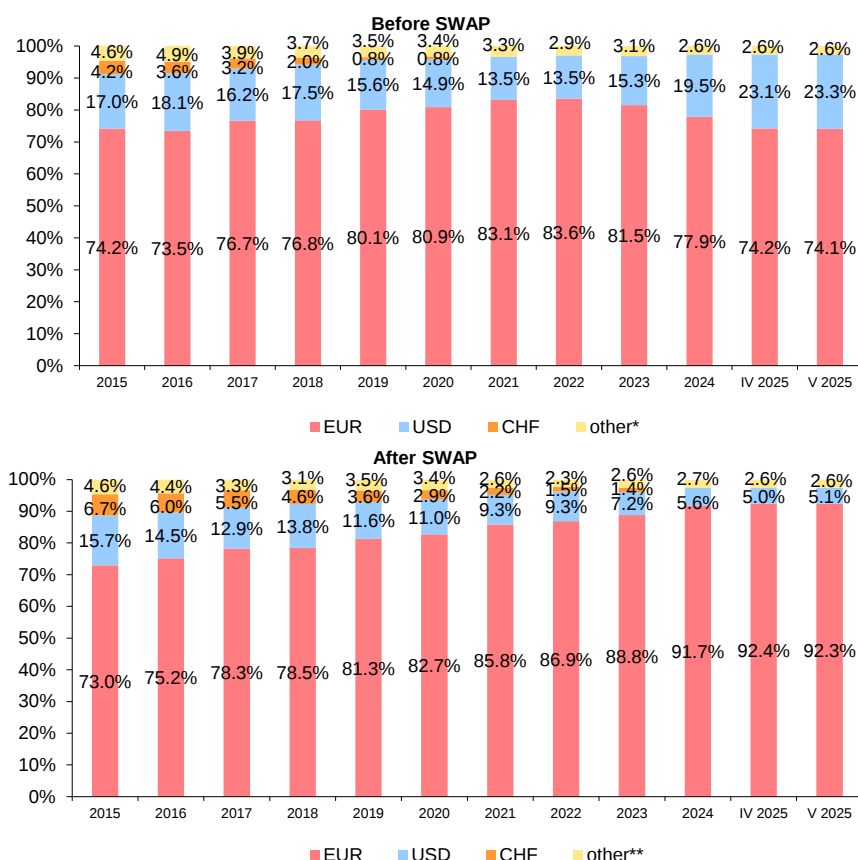
In accordance with the debt management strategy the State budget borrowing requirements are mostly financed on the domestic market. In May 2025 the debt denominated in PLN comprised 78.8% of the total ST debt, as compared to 78.3% in the previous month and 76.9% as compared to the end of 2024. The share of the foreign currency denominated debt changed as follows:

- EUR – fell by 0.4 pp m/m and fell by 2.2 pp compared to the end of 2024;
- USD – fell by 0.1 pp m/m and rose by 0.5 pp compared to the end of 2024;
- JPY – no change m/m and compared to the end of 2024.



The structure of the foreign ST debt by a currency – before and after swap transactions

In May 2025 the share of the EUR-denominated debt in the foreign ST debt, including derivative transactions, amounted to 92.3%, remaining above the minimum level of 70% assumed in the debt management strategy. The share of EUR fell by 0.04 pp m/m and rose by 0.6 pp compared to the end of 2024.



*) JPY and CNY (issuance: August 2016, redemption: August 2019, issuance: October 2021, redemption: October 2024)

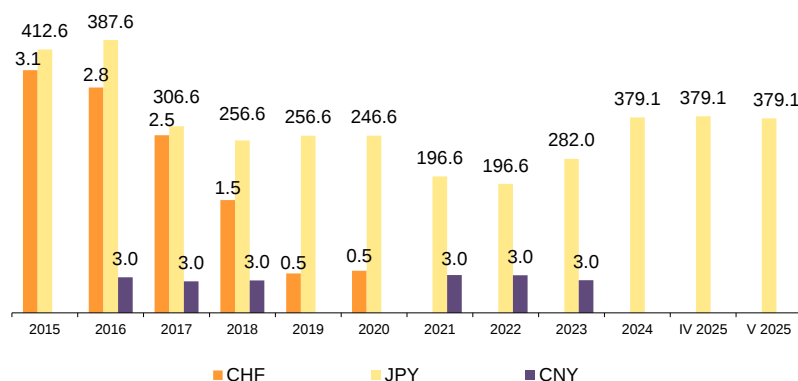
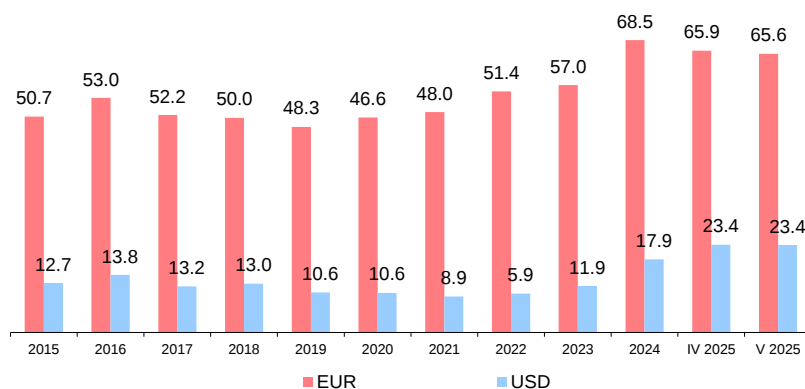
**) JPY

The foreign ST debt in original currency (billion *)**)

In May 2025 the nominal value of the debt denominated in USD did not change as compared to the previous month and amounted to USD 23.4bn, the debt denominated in EUR fell as compared to the previous month, and amounted EUR 65.6bn, the debt denominated in JPY remained unchanged as compared to the previous month, and amounted JPY 379.1bn.

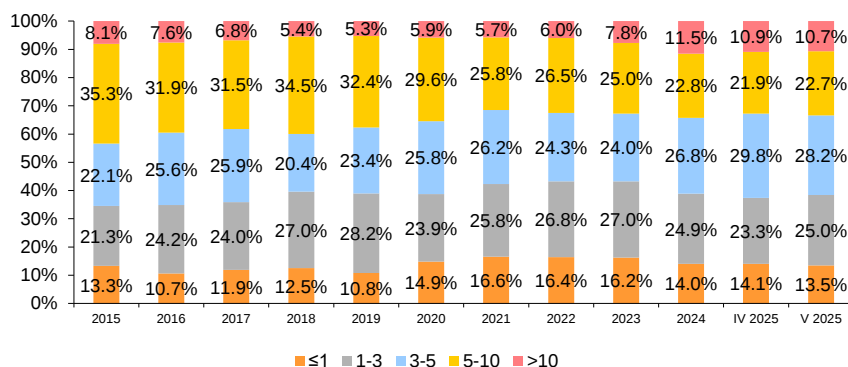
*) Charts present the amount of debt excluding swap transactions.

**) Charts present the amount of debt in original currencies, whereas proportions of columns on respective charts reflect the level of debt converted to PLN which allows to make it comparable.



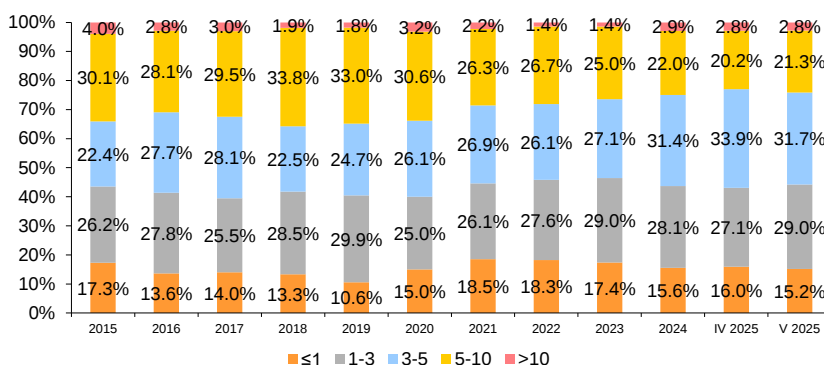
The ST debt by a residual maturity (in years)

In May 2025 the debt with the longest residual maturity (over 5 years) comprised 33.4% of the total ST debt, i.e. increased by 0.7 pp m/m and decreased by 0.8 pp as compared to the beginning of 2024. The debt with residual maturity up to 1 year constituted 13.5% of the ST debt, i.e. it decreased by 0.6 pp m/m and decreased by 0.6 pp since the beginning of 2024.



The domestic ST debt by residual maturity (in years)

In May 2025 the domestic debt with residual maturity over 5 years accounted for 24.1%, i.e. it rose by 1.1 pp m/m and fell by 0.8 pp since the beginning of 2024. The share of the debt with residual maturity up to 1 year amounted to 15.2%, i.e. it fell by 0.8 pp m/m and fell by 0.4 pp since the beginning of 2024.



ATM of ST debt*

In May 2025 the average time to maturity (ATM) of the ST debt amounted to 5.86 years (i.e. it fell by 0.05 years m/m and fell by 0,21 years as compared to the end of 2024). The debt management strategy assumes maintaining the ATM at the level of at least 5 years, taking into account the possibility of temporary deviations resulting from market or budget conditions. The ATM of the domestic debt amounted to 4.23 years, i.e. no change m/m (mainly as a result of sale and switch auctions and debt aging). The debt management strategy assumes striving to achieve the ATM of domestic debt at a level close to 4.5 years, taking into account temporary deviations resulting from market or budget conditions. In May 2025 the ATM of the foreign debt fell by 0.05 years m/m (mainly as a debt aging) reaching 10.85 years.

ATR of ST debt*

In May 2025 the average time to re-fixing (ATR) of the ST debt amounted to 4.19 years (i.e. it increased by 0,06 years m/m and decreased by 0.05 years as compared to the end of 2024). The ATR level in May was a result of the ATR of the domestic debt, which amounted to 3.10 years (increase by 0.10 years m/m) and the ATR of the foreign debt, which amounted to 7.53 years (increased by 0.01 years m/m). The levels of the ATR resulted from changes in the ATM and the share of floating rate instruments. The ATR of the domestic debt remained within range of 2.6-3.6 years assumed in the public debt management strategy.

Duration of ST debt**)

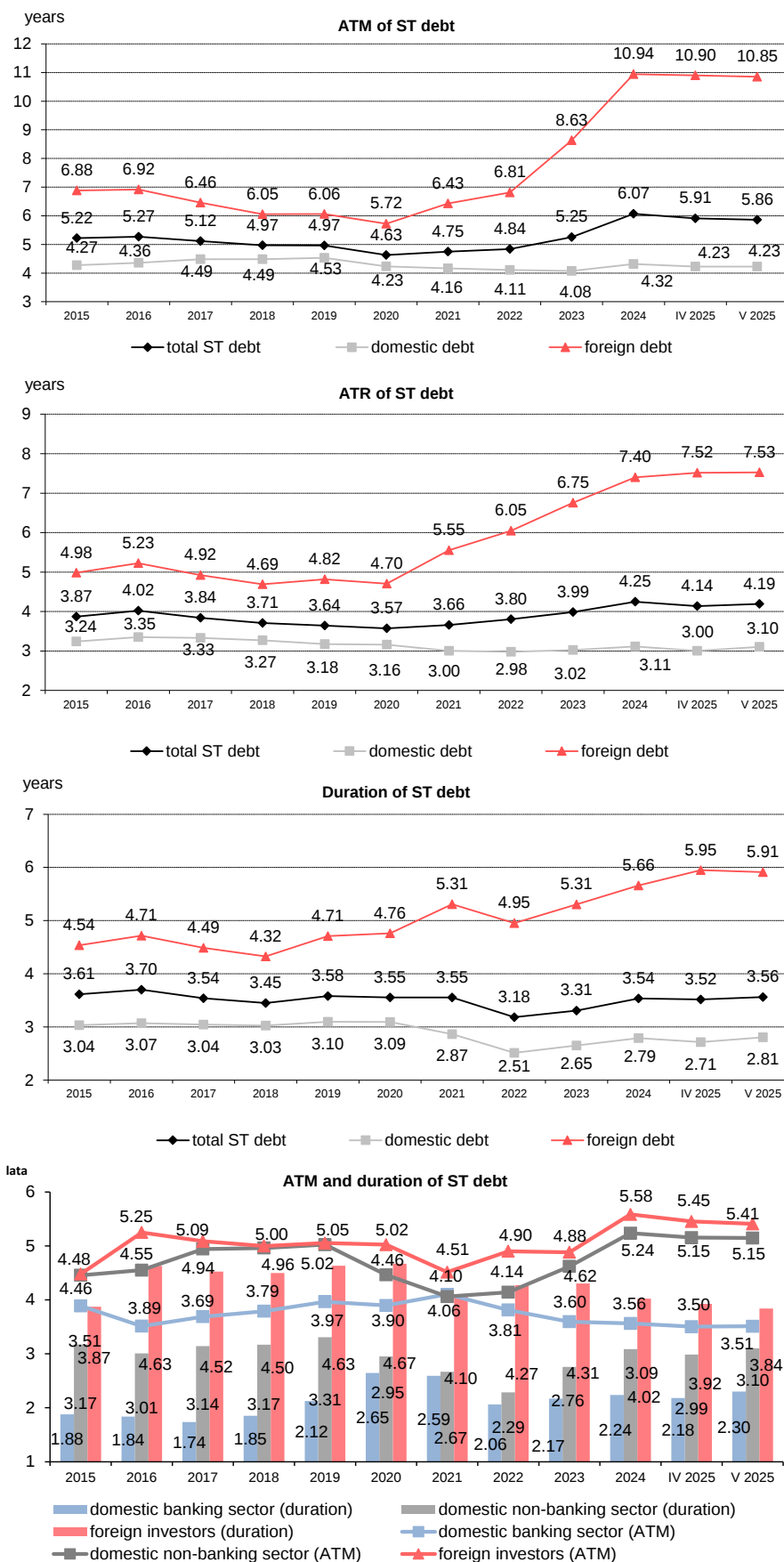
In May 2025 the duration of the ST debt amounted to 3.56 years (i.e. it increased by 0.05 years m/m and increased by 0.03 years as compared to the end of 2024). The level of duration was a result of increase in the domestic debt duration (by 0,09 years m/m) to 2.81 years and decrease in the foreign debt duration (by 0.04 years m/m) to 5.91 years. The changes in the duration resulted mainly from changes in interest rates level and the ATR.

ATM and duration** of domestic marketable ST debt by group of investors

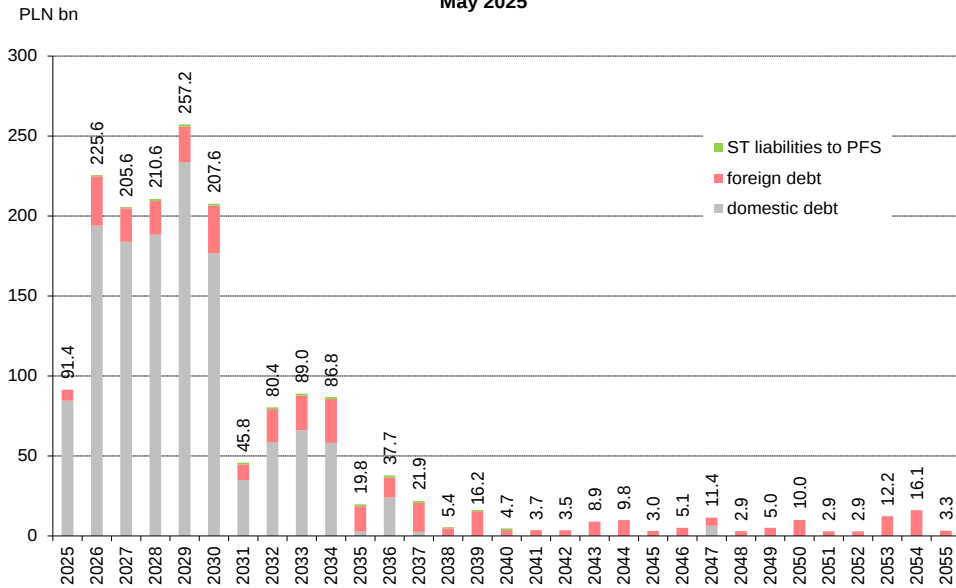
At the end of May 2025 the ATM and the duration of the portfolio of the domestic TS held by foreign investors amounted to 5.41 years (-0.04 years m/m) and 3.84 years (-0.08 years m/m) respectively. The ATM and the duration of the domestic non-banking sector TS portfolio amounted to 5.15 years (-0.01 years m/m) and 3.10 years (+0.11 years m/m), respectively. The ATM and the duration of the TS portfolio held by the domestic banking sector amounted to 3.51 years (+0.01 years m/m) and 2.30 years (+0.12 years m/m), respectively.

*) The risk parameters are calculated for the marketable debt and foreign loans

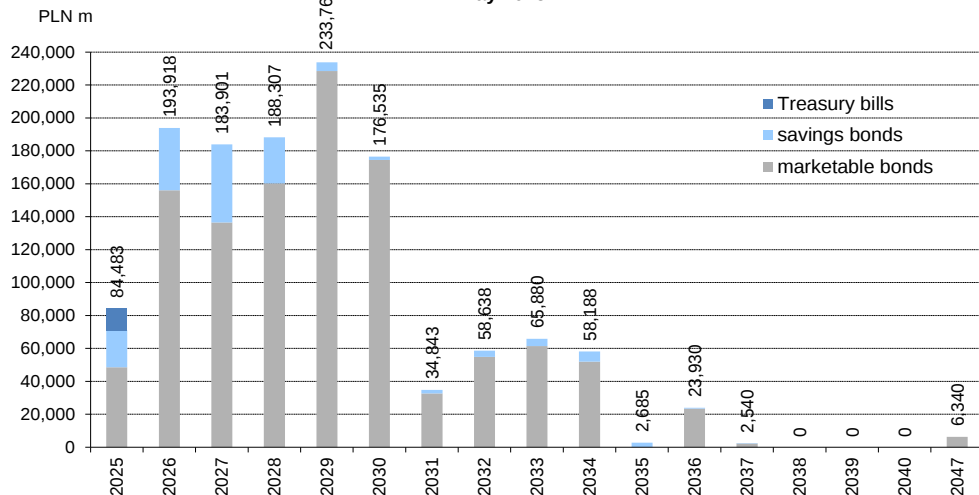
**) Excluding inflation-linked bonds



Maturity profile of the ST debt (Treasury securities and loans) as at the end of May 2025

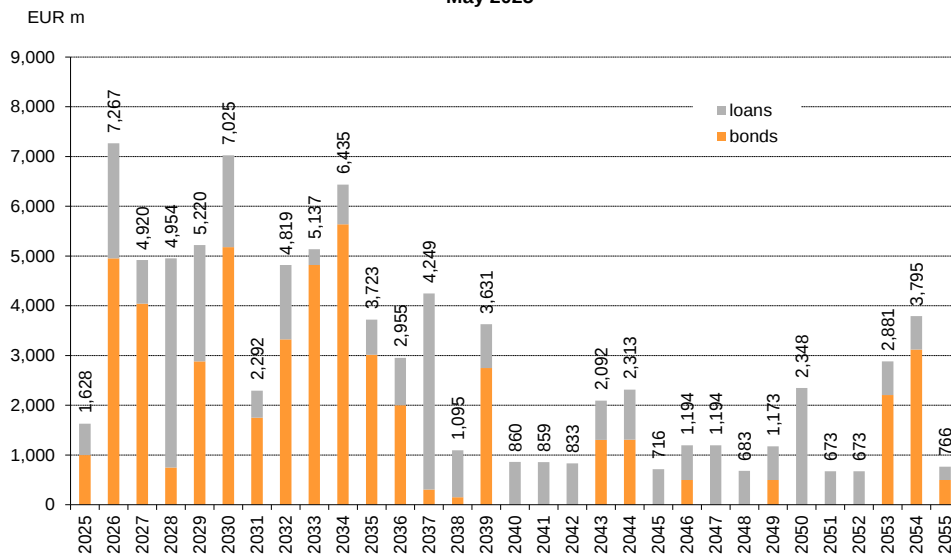


Maturity profile of the domestic Treasury securities debt as at the end of May 2025*



*) Data do not include a part of short-term domestic debt: (a) maturing in 2025 – deposits (PLN 64,441 m), (b) maturing in 2026 – deposits (PLN 243 m) and (c) matured payables.

Maturity profile of the foreign debt (Treasury securities and loans) as at the end of May 2025*)



*) Data do not include a part of short-term foreign debt maturing in 2025 – matured payables (PLN 583 m).

Table 4. State Treasury debt by instrument according to the place of issue criterion (PLN million)

	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	April 2025	structure April 2025 %	May 2025	structure May 2025 %	change April 2025– May 2025		change December 2024 – May 2025	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury Debt	1,629,339.9	100.0	1,750,445.1	100.0	1,772,500.4	100.0	22,055.3	1.3	143,160.5	8.8
I. Domestic debt	1,253,527.6	76.9	1,370,642.0	78.3	1,396,138.3	78.8	25,496.4	1.9	142,610.8	11.4
1. Treasury securities issued in domestic market	1,167,838.9	71.7	1,290,564.3	73.7	1,313,951.1	74.1	23,386.7	1.8	146,112.2	12.5
1.1. Marketable securities	1,022,355.6	62.7	1,131,007.2	64.6	1,150,736.8	64.9	19,729.6	1.7	128,381.2	12.6
fixed rate	708,940.1	43.5	787,939.2	45.0	817,254.2	46.1	29,315.0	3.7	108,314.1	15.3
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	21,059.2	1.2	24,868.2	1.4	3,809.0	18	24,868.2	-
OK bonds	49,656.9	3.0	56,874.2	3.2	59,221.2	3.3	2,347.0	4.1	9,564.2	19.3
PS bonds	202,902.1	12.5	222,574.6	12.7	235,968.2	13.3	13,393.6	6.0	33,066.1	16.3
DS bonds	356,332.7	21.9	383,355.9	21.9	392,371.3	22.1	9,015.4	2.4	36,038.5	10.1
WS bonds	100,048.4	6.1	104,075.4	5.9	104,825.4	5.9	750.0	0.7	4,777.0	4.8
fixed rate - inflation-linked	21,481.9	1.3	28,160.5	1.6	28,721.7	1.6	561.2	2.0	7,239.8	33.7
IZ bonds	21,481.9	1.3	28,160.5	1.6	28,721.7	1.6	561.2	2.0	7,239.8	33.7
floating rate	291,933.6	17.9	314,907.5	18.0	304,760.8	17.2	-10,146.6	-3.2	12,827.2	4.4
WZ bonds	288,933.6	17.7	311,907.5	17.8	301,760.8	17.0	-10,146.6	-3.3	12,827.2	4.4
PP bonds	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.2. Savings bonds	145,483.3	8.9	159,557.2	9.1	163,214.3	9.2	3,657.1	2.3	17,731.0	12.2
fixed rate	41,859.8	2.6	50,326.1	2.9	52,953.1	3.0	2,626.9	5.2	11,093.2	26.5
OTS bonds	467.3	0.0	482.7	0.0	494.6	0.0	11.9	2.5	27.4	5.9
TOS bonds	41,392.6	2.5	49,843.4	2.8	52,458.4	3.0	2,615.0	5.2	11,065.9	26.7
floating rate	103,623.5	6.4	109,231.0	6.2	110,261.2	6.2	1,030.2	0.9	6,637.7	6.4
ROR bonds	19,550.6	1.2	23,971.4	1.4	24,691.0	1.4	719.6	3.0	5,140.4	26.3
DOR bonds	6,629.3	0.4	7,625.7	0.4	7,872.2	0.4	246.5	3.2	1,242.9	18.7
TOZ bonds	489.6	0.0	294.0	0.0	243.2	0.0	-50.8	-17.3	-246.4	-50.3
COI bonds	53,401.7	3.3	52,012.1	3.0	51,770.8	2.9	-241.3	-0.5	-1,630.9	-3.1
ROS bonds	971.2	0.1	1,066.3	0.1	1,089.2	0.1	22.8	2.1	118.0	12.1
EDO bonds	21,325.0	1.3	22,808.8	1.3	23,086.7	1.3	277.9	1.2	1,761.7	8.3
ROD bonds	1,256.0	0.1	1,452.7	0.1	1,508.1	0.1	55.4	3.8	252.1	20.1
2. Other domestic debt	85,688.7	5.3	80,077.6	4.6	82,187.3	4.6	2,109.6	2.6	-3,501.4	-4.1
deposits of PFSE*	42,918.4	2.6	45,057.1	2.6	47,709.7	2.7	2,652.6	5.9	4,791.4	11.2
deposits from GGE **	15,612.2	1.0	7,928.3	0.5	7,452.99	0.4	-475.3	-6.0	-8,159.2	-52.3
other deposits***	10,625.5	0.7	10,565.5	0.6	10,497.95	0.6	-67.6	-0.6	-127.6	-1.2
matured payables	23.4	0.0	17.6	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.8	-24.9
ST liabilities under PFS****	16,504.3	1.0	16,504.3	0.9	16,504.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	4.9	0.0	4.8	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-2.5
II. Foreign debt	375,812.3	23.1	379,803.2	21.7	376,362.1	21.2	-3,441.1	-0.9	549.7	0.1
1. Treasury securities issued in international markets	213,713.8	13.1	222,132.5	12.7	221,052.1	12.5	-1,080.5	-0.5	7,338.3	3.4
1.1. Marketable securities	213,713.8	13.1	222,132.5	12.7	221,052.1	12.5	-1,080.5	-0.5	7,338.3	3.4
fixed rate	213,713.8	13.1	222,132.5	12.7	221,052.1	12.5	-1,080.5	-0.5	7,338.3	3.4
EUR	130,582.9	8.0	124,312.9	7.1	123,525.3	7.0	-787.5	-0.6	-7,057.5	-5.4
USD	73,206.4	4.5	87,835.7	5.0	87,648.9	4.9	-186.8	-0.2	14,442.5	19.7
JPY	9,924.5	0.6	9,984.0	0.6	9,877.8	0.6	-106.1	-1.1	-46.6	-0.5
2. Loans	158,008.4	9.7	156,703.7	9.0	154,726.7	8.7	-1,977.0	-1.3	-3,281.7	-2.1
fixed rate	75,044.4	4.6	73,274.6	4.2	72,472.2	4.1	-802.5	-1.1	-2,572.3	-3.4
EUR	75,044.4	4.6	73,274.6	4.2	72,472.2	4.1	-802.5	-1.1	-2,572.3	-3.4
floating rate	82,964.0	5.1	83,429.1	4.8	82,254.5	4.6	-1,174.5	-1.4	-709.4	-0.9
EUR	82,964.0	5.1	83,429.1	4.8	82,254.5	4.6	-1,174.5	-1.4	-709.4	-0.9
3. Other foreign debt	4,090.2	0.3	966.9	0.1	583.3	0.0	-383.6	-39.7	-3,506.9	-85.7

*) Deposits received from public finance sector entities (PFSE) with legal personality, including court deposits.

**) Deposits from non-PFS general government entities.

***) Court deposits from non-PFS entities and collateral deposits connected with CSA agreements.

****) Solidarity Fund (SF) loan from the Demographic Reserve Fund (DRF), with no impact on the public debt due to elimination of mutual liabilities of the public finance sector entities.

Fixed and floating rate indexed bonds:

IZ - market bonds with a fixed interest rate and a nominal value linked to inflation

WZ - marketable bonds with a floating interest rate indexed with the WIBOR rate

PP - bonds issued in the *private placement* formula, with a floating interest rate indexed with the WIBOR rate

ROR - 1-year savings bonds with a floating interest rate indexed with the reference rate

DOR - 2-year savings bonds with a floating interest rate indexed with the reference rate

TOZ - 3-year savings bonds with a variable interest rate indexed with the WIBOR rate

TOS - 3-year saving bonds with a fixed interest rate

COI - 4-year savings bonds with a floating interest rate linked to inflation

ROS - 6-year bonds with floating interest rate linked to inflation, intended for the beneficiaries of the 500+ program

EDO - 10-year savings bonds with floating interest rate linked to inflation

ROD - 12-year bonds with floating interest rate linked to inflation, intended for the beneficiaries of the 500+ program

Table 5. State Treasury debt by holder (PLN million)

	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	April 2025	structure April 2025 %	May 2025	structure May 2025 %	change April 2025– May 2025		change December 2024 – May 2025	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury debt	1,629,339.9	100.0	1,750,445.1	100.0	1,772,500.4	100.0	22,055.3	1.3	143,160.5	8.8
I. State Treasury debt towards residents	1,123,622.5	69.0	1,228,854.7	70.2	1,256,196.7	70.9	27,342.0	2.2	132,574.2	11.8
Domestic banking sector	608,937.5	37.4	682,169.3	39.0	694,416.5	39.2	12,247.1	1.8	85,479.0	14.0
1. TS issued in domestic market	597,201.9	36.7	672,746.3	38.4	684,586.6	38.6	11,840.3	1.8	87,384.7	14.6
1.1. Marketable TS	597,201.9	36.7	672,746.3	38.4	684,586.6	38.6	11,840.3	1.8	87,384.7	14.6
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	18,361.3	1.0	21,978.6	1.2	3,617.3	19.7	21,978.6	-
OK bonds	39,427.7	2.4	47,019.2	2.7	49,534.2	2.8	2,515.0	5.3	10,106.5	25.6
PS bonds	115,429.5	7.1	124,079.3	7.1	133,819.2	7.5	9,739.9	7.8	18,389.7	15.9
DS bonds	194,862.8	12.0	209,908.4	12.0	215,989.0	12.2	6,080.5	2.9	21,126.1	10.8
WS bonds	47,502.7	2.9	53,926.1	3.1	54,859.6	3.1	933.4	1.7	7,356.8	15.5
IZ bonds	170.3	0.0	1,009.9	0.1	962.8	0.1	-47.0	-4.7	792.5	465.3
WZ bonds	199,808.8	12.3	218,442.0	12.5	207,443.3	11.7	-10,998.8	-5.0	7,634.4	3.8
1.2. Savings bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
2. Other ST debt	8.8	0.0	8.7	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.4
other deposits***	8.8	0.0	8.7	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.4
matured payables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-65.8
3. TS issued in foreign markets	11,726.8	0.7	9,414.3	0.5	9,821.1	0.6	406.8	4.3	-1,905.7	-16.3
Domestic non-banking sector	514,685.0	31.6	546,685.4	31.2	561,780.2	31.7	15,094.8	2.8	47,095.3	9.2
1. TS issued in domestic market	422,216.6	25.9	459,181.9	26.2	472,140.8	26.6	12,958.9	2.8	49,924.2	11.8
1.1. Marketable TS	277,189.8	17.0	300,107.0	17.1	309,415.0	17.5	9,308.0	3.1	32,225.2	11.6
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	2,560.9	0.1	2,747.0	0.2	186.1	7.3	2,747.0	-
OK bonds	8,442.3	0.5	8,586.8	0.5	8,546.4	0.5	-40.4	-0.5	104.1	1.2
PS bonds	54,318.4	3.3	56,493.5	3.2	61,013.6	3.4	4,520.1	8.0	6,695.2	12.3
DS bonds	80,374.7	4.9	90,739.9	5.2	94,935.8	5.4	4,195.8	4.6	14,561.0	18.1
WS bonds	35,431.8	2.2	34,992.6	2.0	34,461.3	1.9	-531.3	-1.5	-970.5	-2.7
IZ bonds	9,587.7	0.6	14,387.9	0.8	14,433.5	0.8	45.6	0.3	4,845.8	50.5
WZ bonds	86,034.9	5.3	89,345.4	5.1	90,277.5	5.1	932.1	1.0	4,242.6	4.9
PP bonds	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
1.2. Savings bonds	145,026.8	8.9	159,074.9	9.1	162,725.8	9.2	3,650.9	2.3	17,699.0	12.2
ROR bonds	19,517.6	1.2	23,935.7	1.4	24,654.2	1.4	718.5	3.0	5,136.6	26.3
DOR bonds	6,609.2	0.4	7,598.4	0.4	7,844.2	0.4	245.9	3.2	1,235.0	18.7
OTS bonds	467.0	0.0	482.6	0.0	494.3	0.0	11.7	2.4	27.3	5.9
TOZ bonds	489.2	0.0	293.7	0.0	243.0	0.0	-50.7	-17.3	-246.2	-50.3
TOS bonds	41,206.2	0.0	49,637.8	2.8	52,247.7	2.9	2,609.9	5.3	11,041.5	26.8
COI bonds	53,265.5	3.3	51,883.3	3.0	51,641.9	2.9	-241.4	-0.5	-1,623.6	-3.0
ROS bonds	971.2	0.1	1,066.3	0.1	1,089.1	0.1	22.8	2.1	117.9	12.1
EDO bonds	21,245.2	1.3	22,724.9	1.3	23,003.6	1.3	278.7	1.2	1,758.3	8.3
ROD bonds	1,255.7	0.1	1,452.4	0.1	1,507.8	0.1	55.4	3.8	252.1	20.1
2. Other ST debt	85,662.2	5.3	80,050.5	4.6	82,160.2	4.6	2,109.6	2.6	-3,502.1	-4.1
deposits of PFSE*	42,918.4	2.6	45,057.1	2.6	47,709.7	2.7	2,652.6	5.9	4,791.4	11.2
deposits from GGE **	15,612.2	1.0	7,928.3	0.5	7,453.0	0.4	-475.3	-6.0	-8,159.2	-52.3
other deposits***	10,599.1	0.7	10,538.4	0.6	10,470.8	0.6	-67.6	-0.6	-128.2	-1.2
matured payables	23.4	0.0	17.6	0.0	17.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.8	-24.9
ST liabilities under PFS****	16,504.3	1.0	16,504.3	0.9	16,504.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	4.9	0.0	4.8	0.0	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-2.5
3. TS issued in foreign markets	6,806.1	0.4	7,453.0	0.4	7,479.3	0.4	26.3	0.4	673.2	9.9
II. State Treasury debt towards non-residents	505,717.4	31.0	521,590.4	29.8	516,303.7	29.1	-5,286.7	-1.0	10,586.2	2.1
1. TS issued in domestic market	148,420.4	9.1	158,636.1	9.1	157,223.7	8.9	-1,412.5	-0.9	8,803.3	5.9
1.1. Marketable TS	147,963.9	9.1	158,153.9	9.0	156,735.2	8.8	-1,418.8	-0.9	8,771.3	5.9
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	137.1	0.0	142.7	0.0	5.6	4.1	142.7	-
OK bonds	1,787.0	0.1	1,268.2	0.1	1,140.6	0.1	-127.6	-10.1	-646.4	-36.2
PS bonds	33,154.2	2.0	42,001.8	2.4	41,135.5	2.3	-866.4	-2.1	7,981.2	24.1
DS bonds	81,095.2	5.0	82,707.5	4.7	81,446.5	4.6	-1,261.0	-1.5	351.4	0.4
WS bonds	17,113.8	1.1	15,156.6	0.9	15,504.5	0.9	347.9	2.3	-1,609.3	-9.4
IZ bonds	11,723.9	0.7	12,762.7	0.7	13,325.3	0.8	562.6	4.4	1,601.5	13.7
WZ bonds	3,089.9	0.2	4,120.1	0.2	4,040.1	0.2	-80.0	-1.9	950.2	30.8
1.2. Savings bonds	456.5	0.0	482.2	0.0	488.5	0.0	6.3	1.3	32.0	7.0
ROR bonds	33.0	0.0	35.8	0.0	36.8	0.0	1.1	3.0	3.8	11.6
DOR bonds	20.2	0.0	27.4	0.0	28.0	0.0	0.6	2.3	7.8	38.9
OTS bonds	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2	117.9	0.1	17.8
TOZ bonds	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	-7.2	-0.2	-38.5
TOS bonds	186.3	0.0	205.6	0.0	210.7	0.0	5.0	2.5	24.4	13.1
COI bonds	136.2	0.0	128.8	0.0	128.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	-7.3	-5.4
ROS bonds	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3
EDO bonds	79.8	0.0	83.9	0.0	83.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	3.3	4.2
ROD bonds	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.5	0.1	26.6
2. TS issued in foreign markets	195,180.8	12.0	205,265.2	11.7	203,751.6	11.5	-1,513.6	-0.7	8,570.8	4.4
3. Foreign loans	158,008.4	9.7	156,703.7	9.0	154,726.7	8.7	-1,977.0	-1.3	-3,281.7	-2.1
European Investment Bank	26,927.9	1.7	25,104.0	1.4	24,606.7	1.4	-497.3	-2.0	-2,321.2	-8.6
The World Bank	21,398.0	1.3	21,807.0	1.2	21,022.9	1.2	-784.1	-3.6	-375.1	-1.8
Council of Europe Development Bank	4,138.6	0.3	4,130.1	0.2	4,104.0	0.2	-26.2	-0.6	-34.6	-0.8
European Union (SURE, RRF)	105,543.9	6.5	105,662.5	6.0	104,993.1	5.9	-669.4	-0.6	-550.8	-0.5
4. Other ST debt	4,107.8	0.3	985.3	0.1	601.7	0.0	-383.6	-38.9	-3,506.1	-85.4

*) Deposits received from public finance sector entities (PFSE) with legal personality, including court deposits.

**) Deposits from non-PFS general government entities.

***) Court deposits from non-PFS entities and collateral deposits connected with CSA agreements.

****) SF loan from the DRF, with no impact on the public debt due to elimination of mutual liabilities of the public finance sector entities.

Table 6. Residual maturity of State Treasury debt (PLN million)

	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	April 2025	structure April 2025 %	May 2025	structure May 2025 %	change April 2025– May 2025		change December 2024 – May 2025	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury debt	1,629,339.9	100.0	1,750,445.1	100.0	1,772,500.4	100.0	22,055.3	1.3	143,160.5	8.8
up to 1 year (inc.)	228,693.9	14.0	246,022.4	14.1	238,478.7	13.5	-7,543.7	-3.1	9,784.8	4.3
1 to 3 years (inc.)	405,275.3	24.9	408,604.1	23.3	442,459.0	25.0	33,854.9	8.3	37,183.7	9.2
3 to 5 years (inc.)	436,999.8	26.8	522,308.3	29.8	499,135.8	28.2	-23,172.5	-4.4	62,136.0	14.2
5 to 10 years (inc.)	371,055.4	22.8	382,894.5	21.9	403,242.8	22.7	20,348.3	5.3	32,187.4	8.7
over 10 years	187,315.6	11.5	190,615.8	10.9	189,184.2	10.7	-1,431.6	-0.8	1,868.6	1.0
I. Domestic debt	1,253,527.6	76.9	1,370,642.0	78.3	1,396,138.3	78.8	25,496.4	1.9	142,610.8	11.4
up to 1 year (inc.)	195,479.3	12.0	218,888.3	12.5	212,031.9	12.0	-6,856.4	-3.1	16,552.6	8.5
1 to 3 years (inc.)	352,206.1	21.6	371,074.6	21.2	405,141.2	22.9	34,066.6	9.2	52,935.1	15.0
3 to 5 years (inc.)	393,124.1	24.1	465,328.5	26.6	442,455.5	25.0	-22,873.0	-4.9	49,331.4	12.5
5 to 10 years (inc.)	275,916.9	16.9	276,552.9	15.8	297,244.1	16.8	20,691.2	7.5	21,327.3	7.7
over 10 years	36,801.2	2.3	38,797.6	2.2	39,265.6	2.2	467.9	1.2	2,464.3	6.7
1.1. Marketable TS issued in domestic market	1,022,355.6	62.7	1,131,007.2	64.6	1,150,736.8	64.9	19,729.6	1.7	128,381.2	12.6
fixed rate	708,940.1	43.5	787,939.2	45.0	817,254.2	46.1	29,315.0	3.7	108,314.1	15.3
up to 1 year (inc.)	76,077.8	4.7	85,865.1	4.9	89,674.1	5.1	3,809.0	4.4	13,596.3	17.9
1 to 3 years (inc.)	183,099.3	11.2	214,904.6	12.3	217,251.6	12.3	2,347.0	1.1	34,152.3	18.7
3 to 5 years (inc.)	242,324.7	14.9	263,945.0	15.1	266,739.5	15.0	2,794.5	1.1	24,414.8	10.1
5 to 10 years (inc.)	199,111.1	12.2	214,612.2	12.3	234,976.7	13.3	20,364.5	9.5	35,865.6	18.0
over 10 years	8,327.3	0.5	8,612.3	0.5	8,612.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	285.0	3.4
fixed rate – inflation-linked	21,481.9	1.3	28,160.5	1.6	28,721.7	1.6	561.2	2.0	7,239.8	33.7
up to 1 year (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
1 to 3 years (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
3 to 5 years (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
5 to 10 years (inc.)	0.0	0.0	5,097.1	0.3	5,230.2	0.3	133.1	2.6	5,230.2	-
over 10 years	21,481.9	1.3	23,063.3	1.3	23,491.5	1.3	428.2	1.9	2,009.6	9.4
floating rate	291,933.6	17.9	314,907.5	18.0	304,760.8	17.2	-10,146.6	-3.2	12,827.2	4.4
up to 1 year (inc.)	18,080.8	1.1	32,547.5	1.9	18,943.9	1.1	-13,603.6	-41.8	863.1	4.8
1 to 3 years (inc.)	92,520.9	5.7	70,037.7	4.0	98,300.3	5.5	28,262.6	40.4	5,779.4	6.2
3 to 5 years (inc.)	129,825.0	8.0	181,482.1	10.4	156,676.6	8.8	-24,805.6	-13.7	26,851.5	20.7
5 to 10 years (inc.)	51,506.9	3.2	30,840.1	1.8	30,840.1	1.7	0.0	0.0	-20,666.7	-40.1
over 10 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
1.2. Savings bonds	145,483.3	8.9	159,557.2	9.1	163,214.3	9.2	3,657.1	2.3	17,731.0	12.2
fixed rate	41,859.8	2.6	50,326.1	2.9	52,953.1	3.0	2,626.9	5.2	11,093.2	26.5
up to 1 year (inc.)	898.3	0.1	1,456.9	0.1	1,657.0	0.1	200.1	13.7	758.7	84.5
1 to 3 years (inc.)	40,961.5	2.5	48,251.6	2.8	51,248.9	2.9	2,997.2	6.2	10,287.3	25.1
3 to 5 years (inc.)	0.0	0.0	617.6	0.0	47.2	0.0	-570.4	-92.4	47.2	-
floating rate	103,623.5	6.4	109,231.0	6.2	110,261.2	6.2	1,030.2	0.9	6,637.7	6.4
up to 1 year (inc.)	31,238.0	1.9	35,445.5	2.0	36,073.9	2.0	628.5	1.8	4,835.9	15.5
1 to 3 years (inc.)	34,124.4	2.1	36,380.6	2.1	36,840.5	2.1	459.8	1.3	2,716.0	8.0
3 to 5 years (inc.)	18,474.4	1.1	16,783.8	1.0	16,492.2	0.9	-291.5	-1.7	-1,982.1	-10.7
5 to 10 years (inc.)	19,048.9	1.2	19,753.4	1.1	19,947.1	1.1	193.7	1.0	898.2	4.7
over 10 years	737.8	0.0	867.8	0.0	907.5	0.1	39.7	4.6	169.7	23.0
2. Other ST debt	85,688.7	5.3	80,077.6	4.6	82,187.3	4.6	2,109.6	2.6	-3,501.4	-4.1
up to 1 year (inc.)	69,184.4	4.2	63,573.4	3.6	65,683.0	3.7	2,109.6	3.3	-3,501.4	-5.1
1 to 3 years (inc.)	1,500.0	0.1	1,500.0	0.1	1,500.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3 to 5 years (inc.)	2,500.0	0.2	2,500.0	0.1	2,500.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 to 10 years (inc.)	6,250.0	0.4	6,250.0	0.4	6,250.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over 10 years	6,254.3	0.4	6,254.3	0.4	6,254.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
II. Foreign debt	375,812.3	23.1	379,803.2	21.7	376,362.1	21.2	-3,441.1	-0.9	549.7	0.1
up to 1 year (inc.)	33,214.6	2.0	27,134.1	1.6	26,446.8	1.5	-687.3	-2.5	-6,767.8	-20.4
1 to 3 years (inc.)	53,069.2	3.3	37,529.6	2.1	37,317.8	2.1	-211.8	-0.6	-15,751.4	-29.7
3 to 5 years (inc.)	43,875.7	2.7	56,979.8	3.3	56,680.3	3.2	-299.5	-0.5	12,804.6	29.2
5 to 10 years (inc.)	95,138.5	5.8	106,341.6	6.1	105,998.6	6.0	-342.9	-0.3	10,860.1	11.4
over 10 years	150,514.3	9.2	151,818.1	8.7	149,918.6	8.5	-1,899.6	-1.3	-5,895.8	-0.4
1. TS issued in foreign markets	213,713.8	13.1	222,132.5	12.7	221,052.1	12.5	-1,080.5	-0.5	7,338.3	3.4
fixed rate	213,713.8	13.1	222,132.5	12.7	221,052.1	12.5	-1,080.5	-0.5	7,338.3	3.4
up to 1 year (inc.)	23,501.5	1.4	15,876.0	0.9	15,799.9	0.9	-76.0	-0.5	-7,701.6	-32.8
1 to 3 years (inc.)	39,496.8	2.4	26,854.1	1.5	26,684.8	1.5	-169.3	-0.6	-12,812.0	-32.4
3 to 5 years (inc.)	16,006.9	1.0	32,271.3	1.8	32,133.1	1.8	-138.2	-0.4	16,126.2	100.7
5 to 10 years (inc.)	74,004.7	4.5	84,167.8	4.8	83,784.4	4.7	-383.5	-0.5	9,779.7	13.2
over 10 years	60,703.8	3.7	62,963.3	3.6	62,649.9	3.5	-313.4	-0.5	1,946.0	3.2
2. Foreign loans	158,008.4	9.7	156,703.7	9.0	154,726.7	8.7	-1,977.0	-1.3	-3,281.7	-2.1
fixed rate	75,044.4	4.6	73,274.6	4.2	72,472.2	4.1	-802.5	-1.1	-2,572.3	-3.4
up to 1 year (inc.)	3,584.2	0.2	8,250.2	0.5	7,985.4	0.5	-264.8	-3.2	4,401.2	122.8
1 to 3 years (inc.)	9,371.3	0.6	6,402.7	0.4	6,362.1	0.4	-40.6	-0.6	-3,009.1	-32.1
3 to 5 years (inc.)	23,660.1	1.5	20,405.9	1.2	20,276.1	1.1	-129.8	-0.6	-3,384.0	-14.3
5 to 10 years (inc.)	12,941.1	0.8	12,798.7	0.7	12,600.8	0.7	-197.8	-1.5	-340.3	-2.6
over 10 years	25,487.7	1.6	25,417.2	1.5	25,247.6	1.4	-169.5	-0.7	-240.1	-0.9
floating rate	82,964.0	5.1	83,429.1	4.8	82,254.5	4.6	-1,174.5	-1.4	-709.4	-0.9
up to 1 year (inc.)	2,038.7	0.1	2,041.0	0.1	2,078.1	0.1	37.1	1.8	39.4	1.9
1 to 3 years (inc.)	4,201.1	0.3	4,272.7	0.2	4,270.8	0.2	-1.9	0.0	69.7	1.7
3 to 5 years (inc.)	4,208.7	0.3	4,302.6	0.2	4,271.1	0.2	-31.5	-0.7	62.4	1.5
5 to 10 years (inc.)	8,192.7	0.5	9,375.1	0.5	9,613.4	0.5	238.4	2.5	1,420.7	17.3
over 10 years	64,322.8	3.9	63,437.7	3.6	62,021.0	3.5	-1,416.6	-2.2	-2,301.7	-3.6
3. Other ST debt	4,090.2	0.3	966.9	0.1	583.3	0.0	-383.6	-39.7	-3,506.9	-85.7
up to 1 year (inc.)	4,090.2	0.3	966.9	0.1	583.3	0.0	-383.6	-39.7	-3,506.9	-85.7

Table 7. State Treasury debt by instrument according to the place of issue criterion in EUR million

	December 2024	April 2025	May 2025	change		change	
				April 2025 – May 2025		December 2024 – May 2025	
				EUR m	%	EUR m	%
State Treasury debt	381,310.5	409,192.8	416,990.2	7,797.4	1.9	35,679.7	9.4
I. Domestic debt	293,360.1	320,408.1	328,449.0	8,040.9	2.5	35,089.0	12.0
1. Treasury securities issued in domestic market	273,306.6	301,688.8	309,114.0	7,425.2	2.5	35,807.5	13.1
1.1. Marketable TS	239,259.4	264,389.9	270,717.0	6,327.1	2.4	31,457.6	13.1
- Treasury bills	0.0	4,922.9	5,850.4	927.5	18.8	5,850.4	-
- bonds issued in domestic market	239,259.4	259,467.0	264,866.6	5,399.6	2.1	25,607.2	10.7
1.2. Savings bonds	34,047.1	37,298.9	38,397.0	1,098.2	2.9	4,349.9	12.8
2. Other ST debt	20,053.5	18,719.3	19,335.0	615.7	3.3	-718.5	-3.6
II. Foreign debt	87,950.5	88,784.7	88,541.2	-243.5	-0.3	590.7	0.7
1. Treasury securities issued in foreign markets	50,014.9	51,926.8	52,003.7	76.9	0.1	1,988.8	4.0
2. Loans	36,978.3	36,631.8	36,400.3	-231.6	-0.6	-578.0	-1.6
2.1. World Bank	5,007.7	5,097.7	4,945.7	-152.0	-3.0	-62.0	-1.2
2.2. European Investment Bank	6,301.9	5,868.4	5,788.9	-79.6	-1.4	-513.0	-8.1
2.3. Council of Europe Development Bank	968.6	965.5	965.5	0.0	0.0	-3.1	-0.3
2.4. European Union (SURE, RRF)	24,700.2	24,700.2	24,700.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3. Other ST debt	957.2	226.0	137.2	-88.8	-39.3	-820.0	-85.7
<i>FX rate (EUR/PLN)</i>	<i>4.2730</i>	<i>4.2778</i>	<i>4.2507</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.6</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.5</i>

Table 8. State Treasury debt by instrument according to the place of issue criterion in USD million

	December 2024	April 2025	May 2025	change		change	
				April 2025 – May 2025		December 2024 – May 2025	
				USD m	%	USD m	%
State Treasury debt	397,283.7	465,333.5	472,200.9	6,867.3	1.5	74,917.2	18.9
I. Domestic debt	305,649.0	364,367.7	371,936.6	7,568.9	2.1	66,287.6	21.7
1. Treasury securities issued in domestic market	284,755.4	343,080.1	350,041.6	6,961.5	2.0	65,286.2	22.9
1.1. Marketable TS	249,282.1	300,663.8	306,560.7	5,896.8	2.0	57,278.6	23.0
- Treasury bills	0.0	5,598.3	6,625.0	1,026.7	18.3	6,625.0	-
- bonds issued in domestic market	249,282.1	295,065.5	299,935.7	4,870.2	1.7	50,653.6	20.3
1.2. Savings bonds	35,473.4	42,416.2	43,480.9	1,064.7	2.5	8,007.6	22.6
2. Other ST debt	20,893.6	21,287.6	21,895.0	607.4	2.9	1,001.4	4.8
II. Foreign debt	91,634.7	100,965.8	100,264.3	-701.5	-0.7	8,629.6	9.4
1. Treasury securities issued in foreign markets	52,110.1	59,051.1	58,889.1	-162.0	-0.3	6,779.1	13.0
2. Loans	38,527.4	41,657.7	41,219.8	-437.9	-1.1	2,692.4	7.0
2.1. World Bank	5,217.5	5,797.1	5,600.6	-196.5	-3.4	383.1	7.3
2.2. European Investment Bank	6,565.9	6,673.6	6,555.3	-118.3	-1.8	-10.5	-0.2
2.3. Council of Europe Development Bank	1,009.1	1,097.9	1,093.3	-4.6	-0.4	84.2	8.3
2.4. European Union (SURE, RRF)	25,734.9	28,089.0	27,970.6	-118.5	-0.4	2,235.7	8.7
3. Other ST debt	997.3	257.0	155.4	-101.7	-39.5	-841.9	-84.4
<i>FX rate (USD/PLN)</i>	<i>4.1012</i>	<i>3.7617</i>	<i>3.7537</i>	<i>0.0</i>	<i>-0.2</i>	<i>-0.3</i>	<i>-8.5</i>

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