

# State Treasury Debt

## Monthly newsletter

# December 2024

**At the end of December 2024 the State Treasury (ST) debt** amounted to **1,629,337.6 million\***, i.e.:

- increased by PLN 60,785.0m (+3.9%) in December 2024;
- increased by PLN 283,136.7m (+21.0%) compared to the end of 2023.

**Table 1. Factors affecting change in the State Treasury debt (PLN billion)**

	December 2024	January-December 2024
<b>Change in the State Treasury debt</b>	60.8	283.1
<b>1. State budget borrowing requirements:</b>	30.8	180.4
1.1. State budget deficit	69.1	210.9
1.2. Funds for financing European Union funds budget deficit	1.3	11.5
1.3. Balance of liquidity management consolidation	-25.9	-32.0
1.4. European funds management	-14.3	-13.3
1.5. Granted loans balance	0.4	3.3
1.6. Other borrowing requirements <sup>1)</sup>	0.1	-0.1
<b>2. Other Changes:</b>	30.0	102.7
2.1. FX rates movements	-1.9	-1.6
2.2. Changes in budget accounts balance	1.8	48.1
2.3. Transfer of TS	8.7	23.3
2.4. TS discount and TS indexation	0.6	15.3
2.5 Change in other State Treasury debt:	20.9	17.7
- Deposits from PFSE <sup>2)</sup>	8.2	4.5
- Deposits from GGE <sup>3)</sup>	10.2	9.5
- Other deposits <sup>4)</sup>	2.5	3.8
- Other ST debt	0.0	0.0

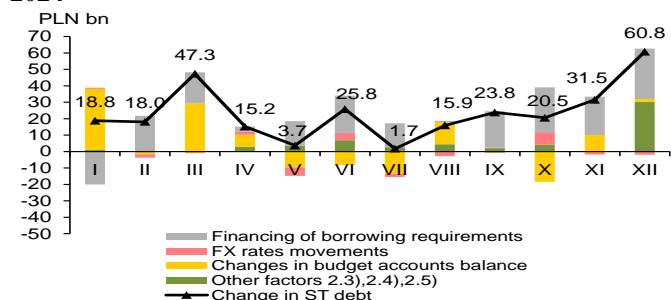
<sup>1)</sup> Balance of pre-financing of tasks carried out with utilization of funds from EU budget, shares in international financial institutions and other domestic and foreign settlements.

<sup>2)</sup> Deposits from public finance sector entities (PFSE) with legal personality, including court deposits, with no impact on public debt (domestic definition).

<sup>3)</sup> Deposits from non-PFS general government entities (GGE), with no impact on EDP debt (EU definition).

<sup>4)</sup> Court deposits from non-PFS entities and collateral deposits connected with CSA agreements.

## Factors affecting changes in the ST debt in January-December 2024



**The increase in the debt in December 2024** was mainly a result of:

- the State budget net borrowing requirements (PLN +30.8bn), including State budget deficit of PLN 69.1bn, balance of liquidity management consolidation (PLN -25.9bn), European funds management (PLN -14.3bn), funds for financing European Union funds budget deficit (PLN +1.3bn) and granted loans balance (PLN +0.4bn);
- an increase in budget accounts balance (PLN +1.8bn);
- transfer of TS under other acts than the Public Finance Act (PLN +8.7bn);
- change in other State Treasury debt (PLN +20.9bn), including an increase in deposits from PFSE (PLN +8.2) and an increase in deposits from GGE (PLN +10.2bn) allocated under the liquidity management consolidation;
- the FX rates movements (PLN -1.9bn) - the appreciation of the zloty against EUR by 0.7% and against JPY by 3.6%, depreciation of the zloty against USD by 0.6%.

**The increase in the debt since the beginning of 2024** was mainly a result of:

- the State budget net borrowing requirements (PLN +180.4bn), mainly as a result of State budget deficit of PLN 210.9bn, balance of liquidity management consolidation (PLN -32.0bn), European funds management balance (PLN -13.3bn), funds for financing European Union funds budget deficit (PLN +11.5bn) and granted loans balance (PLN +3.3bn);
- an increase in budget accounts balance (PLN +48.1bn);
- transfer of TS under other acts than the Public Finance Act (PLN +23.3bn), the total nominal value of the transferred Treasury securities amounted to PLN 24.0 billion, of which PLN 3.7bn was transferred to the Reprivatization Fund, on the other hand PLN 3.0bn of Treasury securities held by the Fund matured;
- change in other State Treasury debt (PLN +17.7bn), including increase in deposits from PFSE (PLN +4.5) and an increase in deposits from GGE (PLN +9.5bn) allocated under the liquidity management consolidation;
- the FX rates movements (PLN -1.6bn) - the appreciation of the zloty against EUR by 1.7%, against JPY by 5.6% and depreciation against USD by 4.2%.

**In December 2024 the domestic ST debt** (according to the place of issue criterion) increased by PLN 38.6bn, including balance of issuance of marketable Treasury securities (TS; PLN +16.8bn), balance of issuance of saving bonds (PLN +2.7bn) and increase of the other ST debt (PLN +19.0bn).

Instrument	Sale/Transfer of TS (PLN bn)	Repurchase/ Redemption (PLN bn)
PS0425	-	-1.2
WZ0525	-	-0.8
DS0725	-	-3.7
OK1025	-	-1.4
OK0127	3.5	-
WS0429	1.7	-
PS0130	6.6	-
WZ0330	6.3	-
DS1034	3.1	-
IZ0836	2.6	-

**In December 2024 the foreign currency ST debt** increased by PLN 22.2bn which was the result of:

- the positive balance of debt issuance:

Instrument	Sale/Drawing	Repayment/Redemption
Loans from IFIs*	-	EUR 0.1bn
Loans from EU under RRF	EUR 5.3bn	-

\*) IFIs – international financial institutions

- the FX rates movements (PLN -1.9bn)
- increase of the other ST debt (PLN +1.8bn).

**Since the beginning of 2024 the domestic ST debt** increased by PLN 211.1bn. In the same period the **foreign currency ST debt** increased by PLN 72.0bn, which was the result of:

- an increase in the debt denominated in EUR (EUR +11.5bn), an increase in debt denominated in USD (USD +6.0bn), increase in debt denominated in JPY (JPY +97.1bn) and decrease in debt denominated in CNY (CNY -3.0bn);
- the appreciation of the zloty (PLN -1.6bn).

According to preliminary data, the **ST debt\*** at the end of **January 2025** amounted to **ca. PLN 1,657.2bn**, and increased by PLN 27.9bn (+1.7%) m/m. According to the place of issue criterion debt amounted to:

- domestic debt:** ca. PLN 1,285.8bn,
- foreign debt:** ca. PLN 371.5bn (i.e. 22.4% of the total ST debt).

\*State Treasury debt estimate does not include TS transferred to the Reprivatization Fund in the amount of PLN 3,724.3 m, which have not been sold by the Fund by the end of December 2024.

**Table 2. The State Treasury debt by instrument (PLN million)**

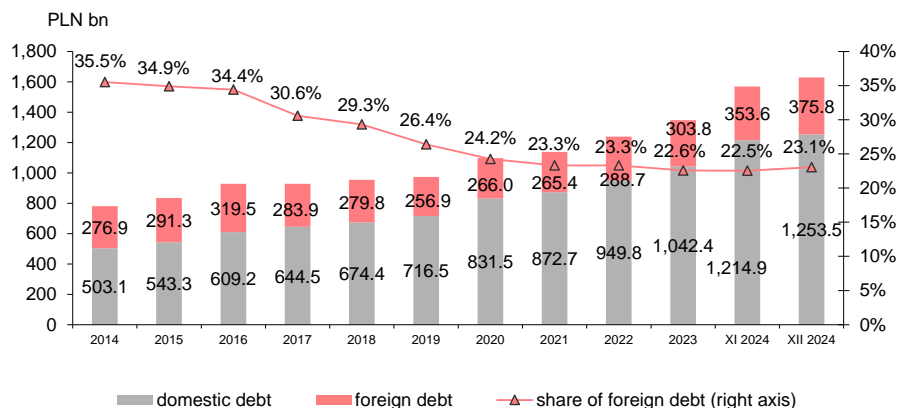
	December 2023	structure December 2023 %	November 2024	structure November 2024 %	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	change November 2024–December 2024		change December 2024 – December 2023	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
<b>State Treasury debt</b>	<b>1,346,200.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,568,552.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,629,337.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60,785.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>283,136.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>
<b>I. Domestic ST debt</b>	<b>1,042,418.1</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>1,214,948.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>1,253,525.3</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>38,576.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>211,107.1</b>	<b>20.3</b>
1. Treasury securities (TS)	972,392.3	72.2	1,148,304.2	73.2	1,167,838.9	71.7	19,534.7	1.7	195,446.6	20.1
1.1. Marketable TS	862,295.8	64.1	1,005,566.5	64.1	1,022,355.6	62.7	16,789.1	1.7	160,059.8	18.6
- Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
- bonds issued in domestic market	862,295.8	64.1	1,005,566.5	64.1	1,022,355.6	62.7	16,789.1	1.7	160,059.8	18.6
1.2. Savings bonds	110,096.5	8.2	142,737.8	9.1	145,483.3	8.9	2,745.5	1.9	35,386.8	32.1
2. Other ST debt	70,025.9	5.2	66,644.3	4.2	85,686.4	5.3	19,042.0	28.6	15,660.5	22.4
<b>II. Foreign ST debt</b>	<b>303,782.7</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>353,604.0</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>375,812.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22,083.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>72,029.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>
1. TS issued in foreign markets	179,897.4	13.4	214,606.4	13.7	213,713.8	13.1	-892.7	-0.4	33,816.4	18.8
2. Loans	121,820.5	9.0	136,743.9	8.7	158,008.4	9.7	21,264.5	15.6	36,187.9	29.7
3. Other ST debt	2,064.8	0.2	2,253.7	0.1	4,090.2	0.3	1,836.4	81.5	2,025.4	98.1

**Table 3. The State Treasury debt by holder (PLN million)**

	December 2023	structure December 2023 %	November 2024	structure November 2024 %	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	change November 2024–December 2024		change December 2024 – December 2023	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
<b>State Treasury debt</b>	<b>1,346,200.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,568,552.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,629,337.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60,785.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>283,136.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>
<b>I. State Treasury debt held by residents</b>	<b>932,593.1</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>1,083,411.4</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>1,123,620.2</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>40,208.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>191,027.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>
<b>Domestic banking sector</b>	<b>510,607.9</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>605,355.4</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>608,937.5</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>3,582.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>98,329.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>
- domestic instruments	493,831.5	36.7	593,132.8	37.8	597,210.7	36.7	4,077.9	0.7	103,379.2	20.9
- foreign instruments	16,776.4	1.2	12,222.6	0.8	11,726.8	0.7	-495.8	-4.1	-5,049.6	-30.1
<b>Domestic non-banking sector</b>	<b>421,985.2</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>478,056.1</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>514,682.7</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>36,626.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>92,697.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>
- domestic instruments	416,397.2	30.9	471,439.7	30.1	507,876.6	31.2	36,436.9	7.7	91,479.3	22.0
- foreign instruments	5,588.0	0.4	6,616.4	0.4	6,806.1	0.4	189.7	2.9	1,218.1	21.8
<b>II. State Treasury debt held by non-residents</b>	<b>413,607.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>485,141.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>505,717.4</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>20,576.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>92,109.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>
- domestic instruments	132,189.5	9.8	150,376.1	9.6	148,438.0	9.1	-1,938.1	-1.3	16,248.6	12.3
- foreign instruments	281,418.3	20.9	334,765.0	21.3	357,279.4	21.9	22,514.4	6.7	75,861.1	27.0

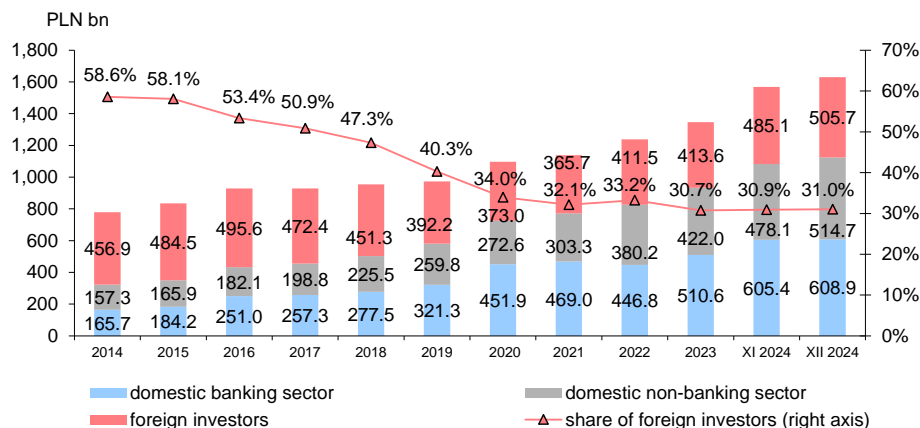
## ST debt according to the place of issue criterion

In December 2024 the share of the foreign currency debt in the total ST debt amounted to 23.1%, i.e. it increased by 0.5 pp compared to the previous month and compared to the beginning of 2024. An increase in the share in December was mainly a result of a loan from EU under RRF. The debt management strategy assumes maintaining the share of foreign currency debt in the total ST debt below 25% with possible temporary deviations due to market or budgetary conditions.



## ST debt by holder

In December 2024 the share of foreign investors in the total ST debt amounted to 31.0%, i.e. it increased by 0.1 pp m/m and increased by 0.3 pp since the beginning of 2024.

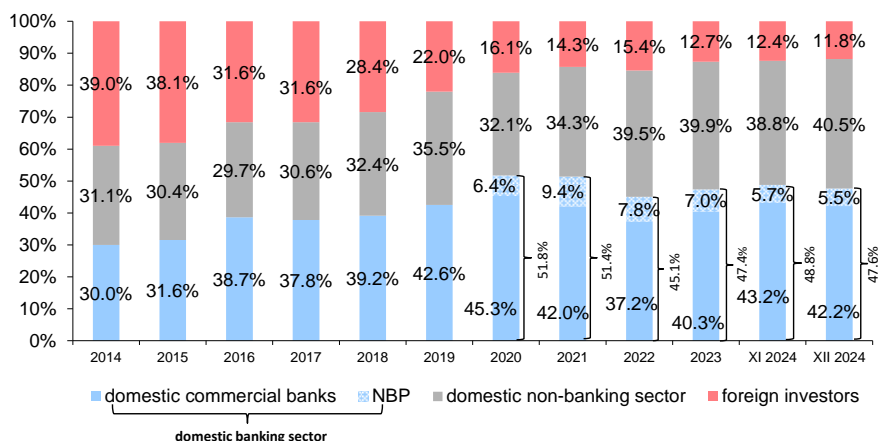
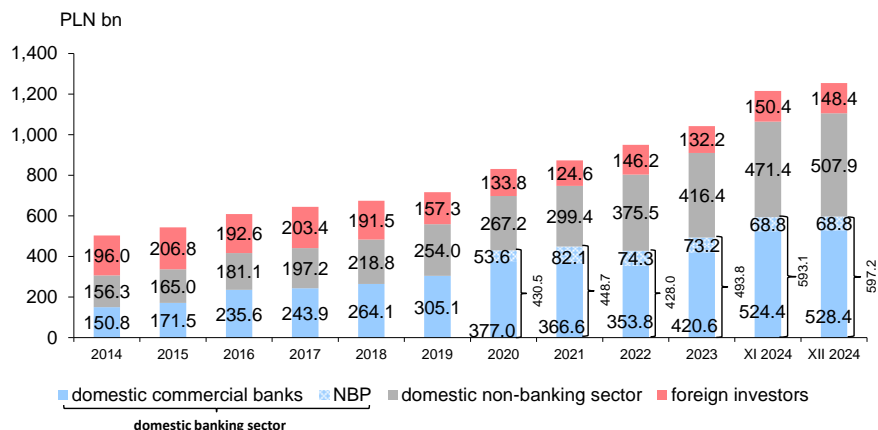


## Domestic ST debt by holder in nominal value and structure

In December 2024 an increase in the domestic debt held by residents took place (PLN +40.5bn, i.e. banking sector: PLN +4.1bn, including NBP: no change and non-banking sector: PLN +36.4bn) and an increase in foreign investors holdings (PLN -1.9bn).

Since the beginning of 2024 changes in holdings of the domestic debt by the type of investor amounted to as follows:

- domestic banking sector: PLN +103.4bn (including NBP: PLN -4.5bn),
- domestic non-banking sector: PLN +91.5bn,
- foreign investors: PLN +16.2bn.

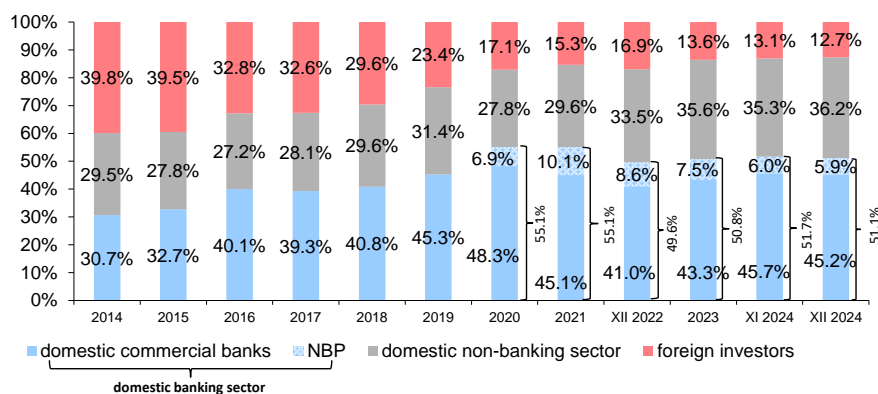
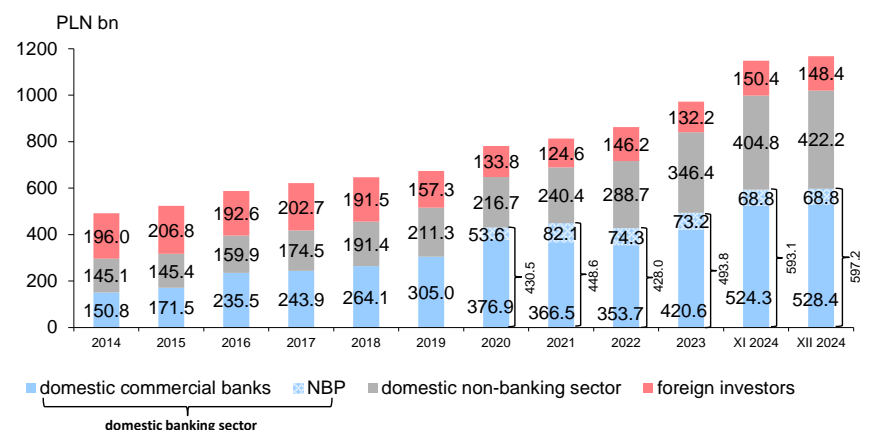


## Domestic TS debt by holder in nominal value and structure

In December 2024 residents increased their domestic TS holdings by PLN 21.5bn in total, i.e. banking sector: PLN +4.1bn (including NBP: no change) and non-banking sector: PLN +17.4bn. In the case of foreign investors a decrease in holdings of PLN 1.9bn was recorded.

Since the beginning of 2024 changes in holdings of the domestic TS debt by type of investor amounted to as follows:

- domestic banking sector: PLN +103.4bn (including NBP: PLN -4.5bn),
- domestic non-banking sector: PLN +75.8bn,
- foreign investors: PLN +16.2bn.



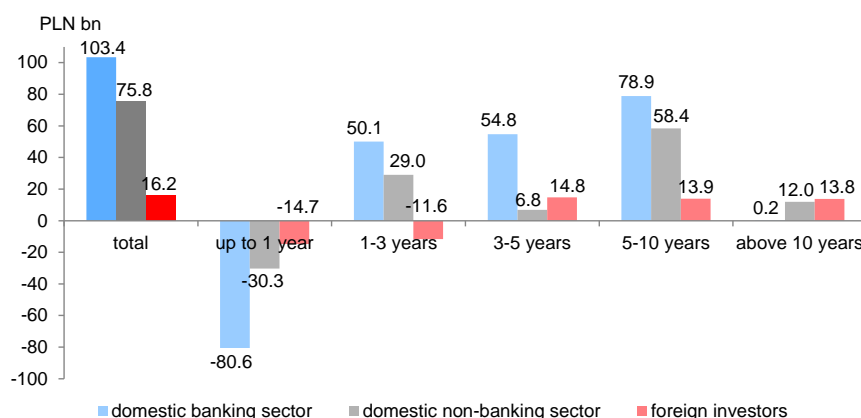
### Changes in the domestic TS debt according to residual maturity by the type of investor in December 2024 m/m\*

An increase in domestic TS holdings of banking sector observed in December 2024 was the result of an increase in their TS portfolios in the instruments with maturities from 1 year to 3 years and over 5 years. An increase in domestic TS holdings of non-banking sector was the result of an increase in their TS portfolios in the instruments with all maturities. A decrease in the TS portfolios held by foreign investors was a result of a decrease in their TS holdings in the instruments with maturities up to 10 years.



### Changes in the domestic TS debt according to residual maturity by the type of investor in 2024\*

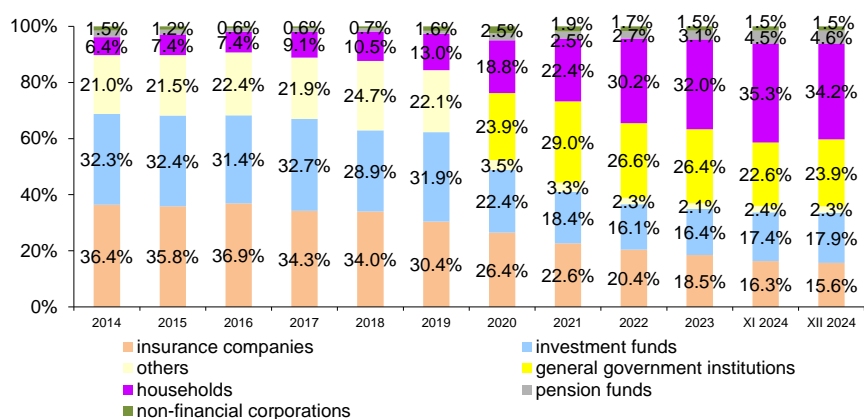
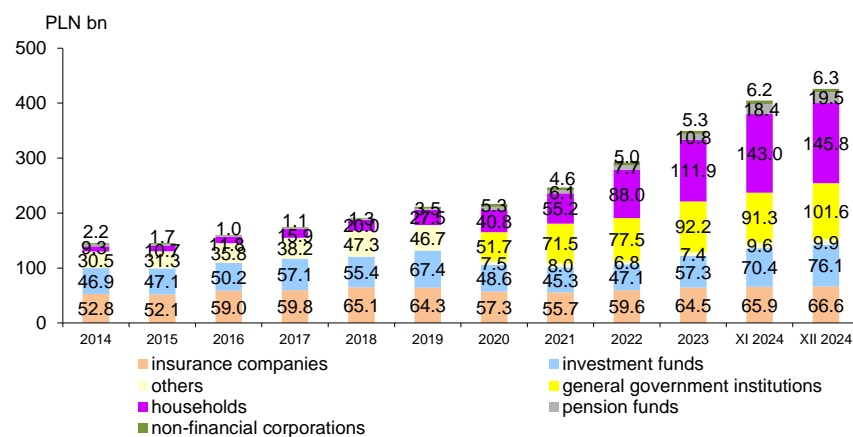
From January to December 2024 the banking sector and non-banking investors increased their TS portfolios which was result of growth in holdings in the instruments with maturities over 1 year. An increase in the TS portfolios held by foreign investors was a result of a decrease in the instruments with maturities up to 3 years with an increase in the instruments with maturity over 3 years.



### The domestic TS debt towards domestic non-banking sector by holder – in nominal value and structure\*\*

In December among domestic non-banking entities the main holders of the domestic TS were households (34.2%), general government institutions\*\*\* (23.9% share in December 2024, this category includes, among others: Bank Guarantee Fund and Demographic Reserve Fund), investment funds (17.9%), and insurance companies (15.6%).

In December 2024 the domestic TS holdings of the non-banking sector increased by PLN 21.1bn m/m and by PLN 76.5bn since the beginning of 2024. An increase in holdings m/m was mainly a result of an increase in the TS portfolios of general government institutions (PLN +10.3bn) and investment funds (PLN +5.7bn).



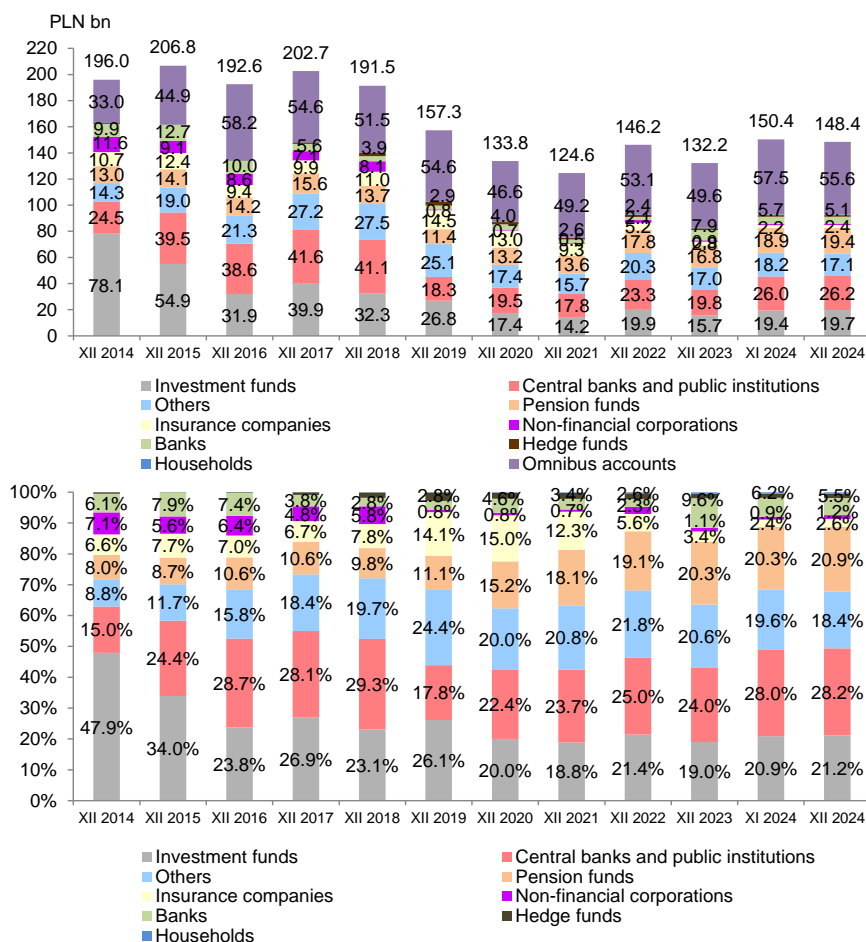
\*) Changes resulting only from cash flows, i.e. excluding statistical changes from the shift in classification of the security to next segment of residual maturity.

\*\*) TS data include all traded securities, including those held by the Reprivatisation Fund, and conditional transactions..

\*\*\*) Pursuant to the Ordinance of the Minister of Finance, amending the ordinance on reporting obligations in the scope of trading in TS issued by the State Treasury, from December 2020 domestic investors have been extended by category "General government institutions", and the definitions of certain categories of investors, including pension funds, investment funds and insurance companies, have also changed.

## The domestic TS debt towards non-residents\* by holder in nominal value and structure\*\*

The structure of non-residents holding the domestic TS in their portfolios is well-diversified, with a dominant role of stable institutional investors: central banks and public institutions (28.2% share in December 2024), investment funds (21.2%), pension funds (20.9%), banks (5.5%) and insurance companies (2.6%). A significant part of the domestic TS debt to foreign investors is registered on omnibus accounts (PLN 55.6bn), which allow investors to buy the TS without the need to have a separate account in Poland.



## Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by holder in December 2024 m/m

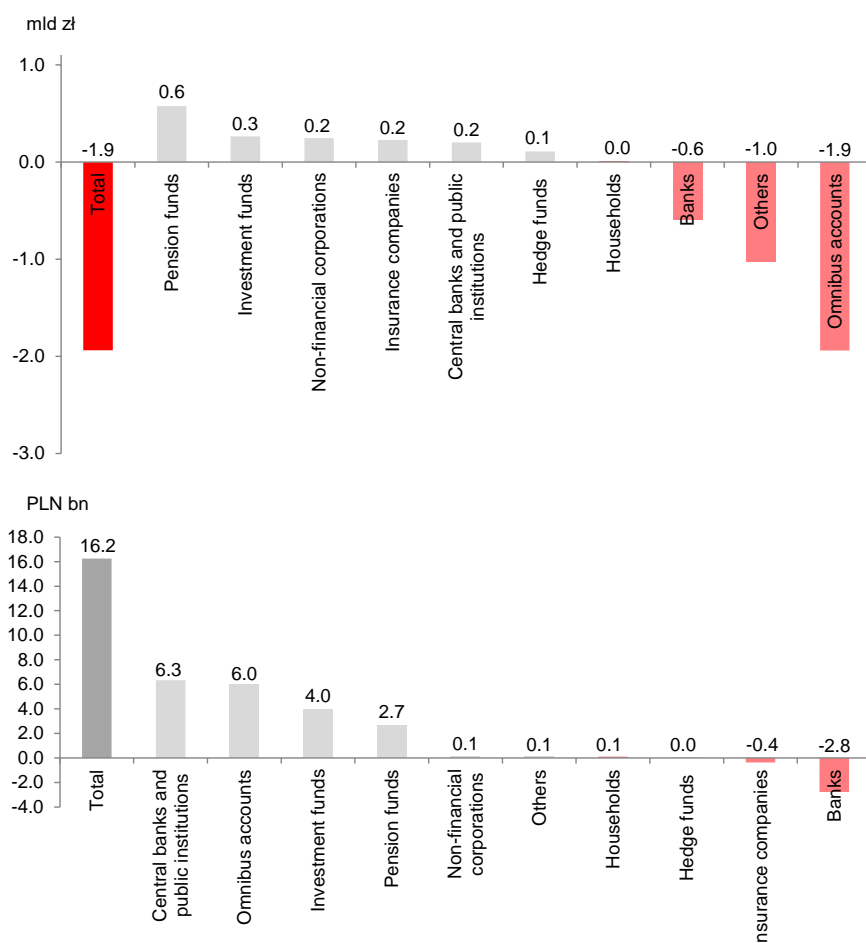
In December 2024 foreign investors decreased their holdings in the domestic TS debt by PLN 1.9bn. The highest decrease was recorded in the case of omnibus accounts (PLN -1.9bn), other entities (PLN -1.0 bn) and banks (PLN -0.6bn). On the other hand, an increase in exposure was recorded mainly in case of banks (PLN +0.6bn).

## Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by holder in 2023

From January to December 2024 non-residents increased their holdings in the domestic TS debt by PLN 16.2bn. The biggest increase in the portfolio concerned central banks and public institutions (PLN +6.3bn), omnibus accounts (PLN +6.0bn), investment funds (PLN +4.0bn) and pension funds (PLN +2.7bn). On the other hand, a decrease in exposure was recorded mainly in case of banks (PLN -2.8bn) and insurance companies (PLN -0.4bn).

\*) Data on the TS held by foreign investors include conditional transactions.

\*\*) The percentage structure does not include omnibus accounts.

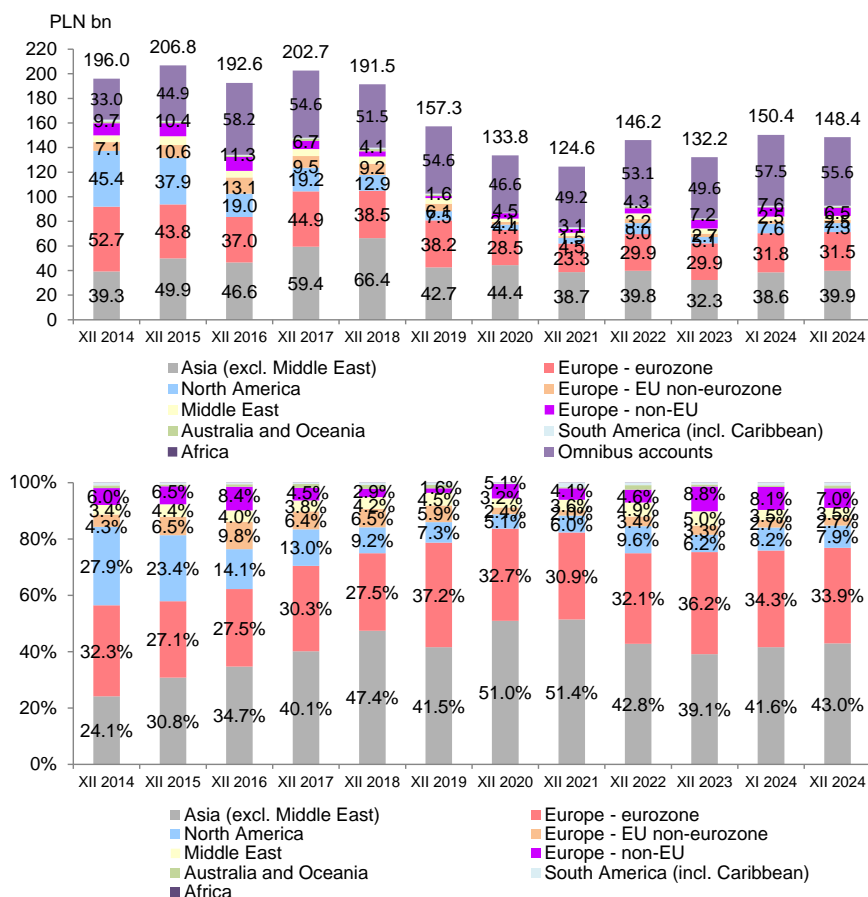




### The domestic TS debt towards non-residents by region in nominal value and structure\*

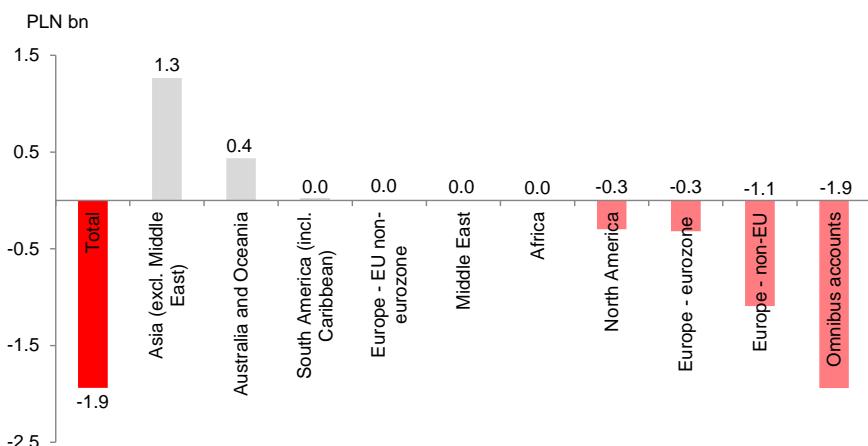
The geographical structure of the domestic TS held by foreign investors is well-diversified. In December 2024 the largest TS portfolios were held by entities from Asia: 43.0%, representing debt in the amount of PLN 39.9bn, of which PLN 16.0bn was held by investors from Japan and PLN 20.7bn by Asian central banks. The second largest group of holders of the TS were investors from eurozone countries: 33.9% (PLN 31.5bn, including non-residents from Luxembourg: PLN 10.0bn, the Netherlands: PLN 9.1bn, Germany: PLN 4.5bn and Ireland: PLN 3.7bn). Non-residents from North America: 7.9% (PLN 7.3bn including non-residents from the United States: PLN 6.6bn) and Europe non-EU countries (7.0%, representing debt in the amount of PLN 7.3bn, of which PLN 2.6bn was held by investors from the UK) also held significant TS portfolios. The share of investors from other regions amounted to 8.3%.

\*) Percentage structure does not include omnibus accounts.



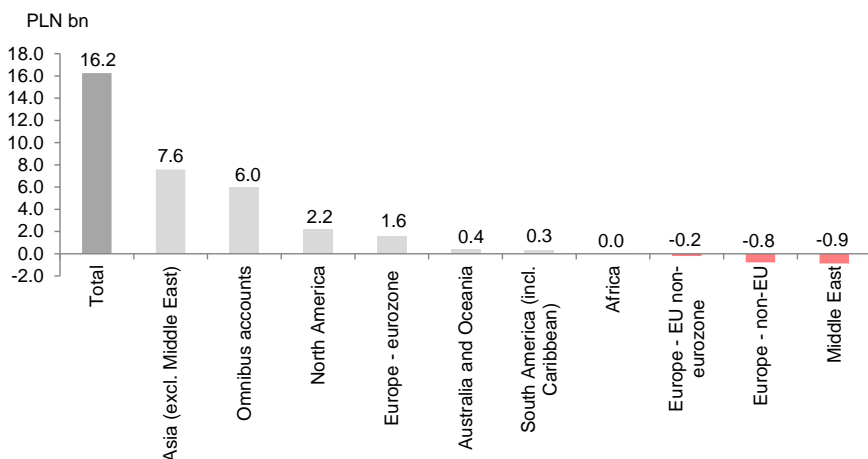
### Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by region in December 2024 m/m

In December 2024 a decrease in the domestic TS held by non-residents resulted mainly from a decrease in the TS held by investors at omnibus accounts (PLN -1.9bn) and investors from Europe non-EU (PLN -1.1bn). An increase in TS holdings was recorded in case of investors from Asia (PLN +1.3bn) and Australia and Oceania (PLN +0.4bn).



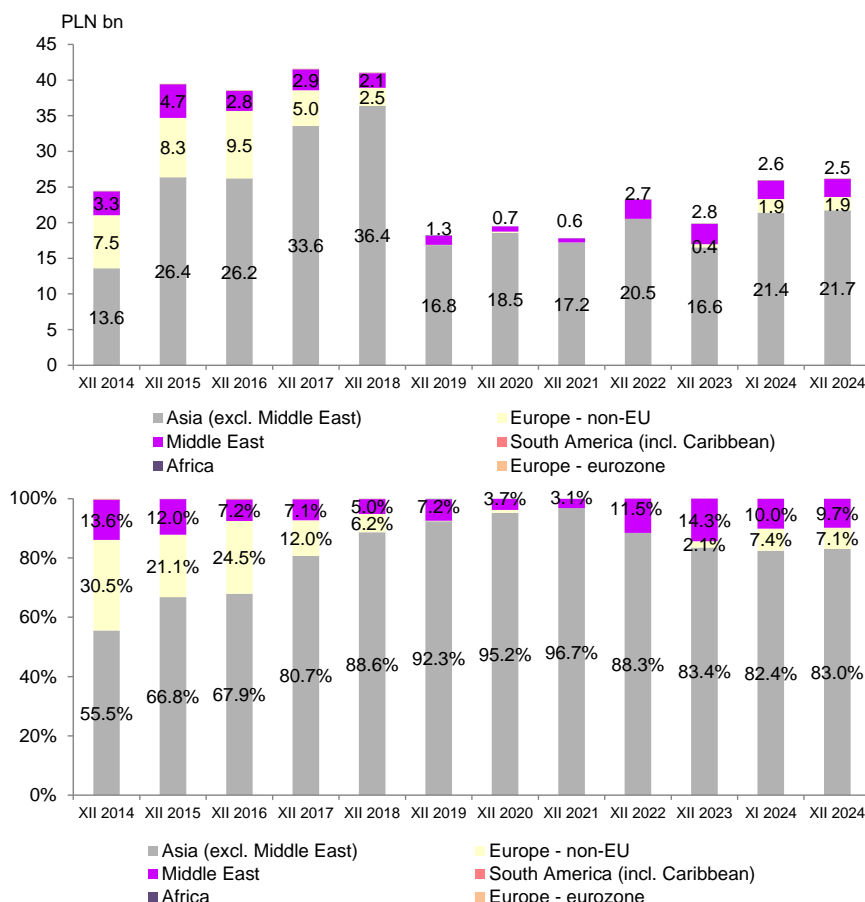
### Changes in the domestic ST debt towards non-residents by region in 2023

From January to December 2024 non-residents increased their holdings in the domestic TS debt by PLN 16.2bn. The biggest increase in the portfolio concerned investors from Asia (PLN +7.6bn), investors at omnibus accounts (PLN +6.0bn) and investors from North America (PLN +2.2bn). A decrease in TS holdings was recorded in case of investors from Middle East (PLN -0.9bn) and investors from EU non-eurozone countries (PLN -0.8bn).



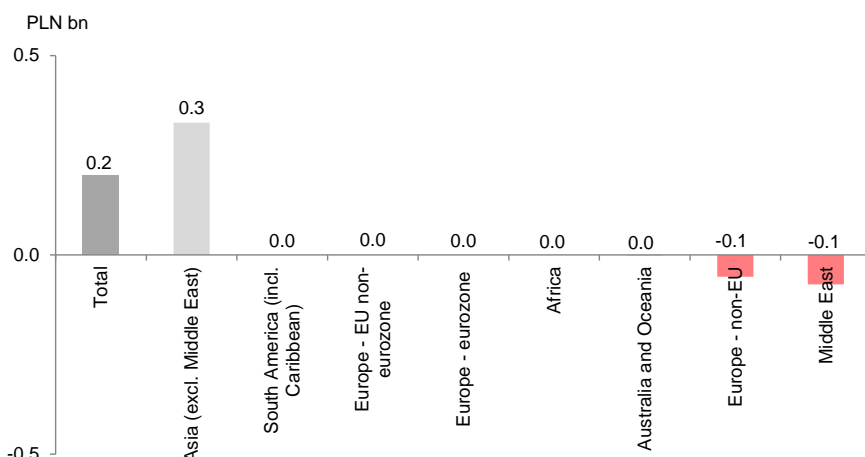
### The domestic TS debt towards foreign central banks and public institutions by region in nominal value and structure

In the structure of the domestic TS held by foreign central banks and public institutions entities from Asia were predominant – in December 2024 their share amounted to 83.0%. Domestic TS were held also by central banks and public institutions from Middle East countries (9.7%) and Europe non-EU countries (7.1%).



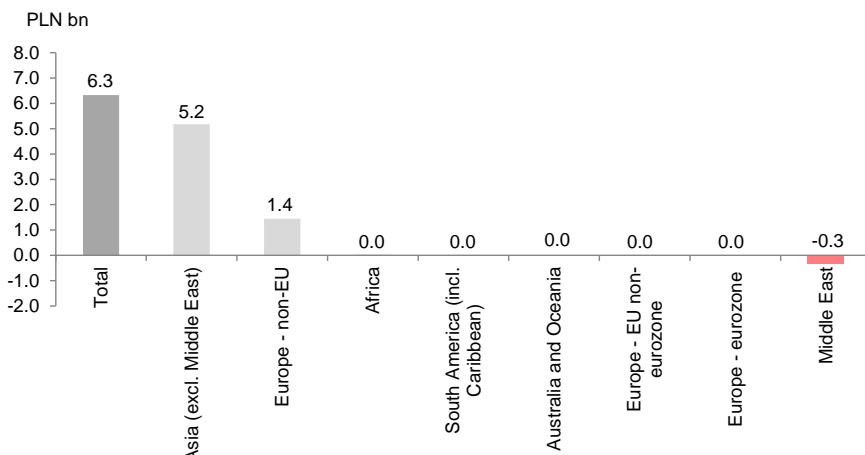
### Changes in the domestic TS debt towards foreign central banks and public institutions by region in December 2024 m/m

In December 2024 the domestic TS held by foreign central banks and public institutions increased by PLN 0.2bn m/m. It resulted mainly from an increase in holdings of investors from Asia (PLN +0.3bn), with a decrease in holdings investors from Middle East (PLN -0.1bn) and from Europe non-EU countries (PLN -0.1bn).



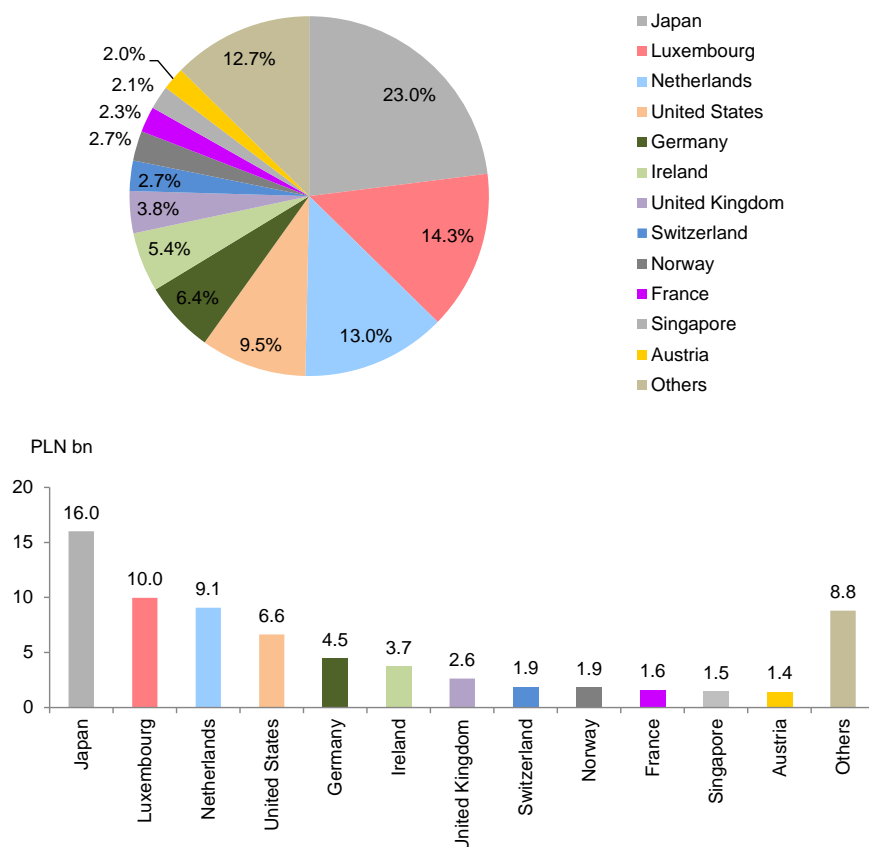
### Changes in the domestic TS debt towards foreign central banks and public institutions by region in 2023

From January to December 2024 an increase in the domestic TS holdings of central banks and public institutions was recorded (PLN +6.3bn), which was mainly the result of an increase in holdings of investors from Asia (PLN +5.2bn) and investors from Europe – non EU countries (PLN +1.4bn), with a decrease in holdings of investors from Middle East (PLN -0.3bn).



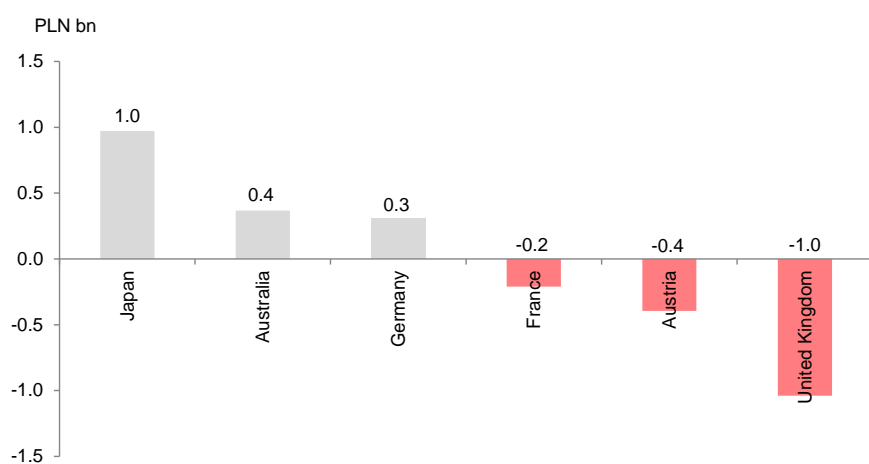
## The domestic TS debt towards non-residents by country\* in December 2024 – structure and nominal value

In December 2024 the domestic TS were held by investors from 68 countries, which confirm high diversification of non-residents structure. The largest TS portfolios were held by entities from Japan (23.0%, including mainly pension funds: 16.6% share in non-resident debt in domestic TS and insurance companies: 2.8%), Luxembourg (14.3%, including mainly investment funds: 9.6% and other entities: 4.5%), the Netherlands (13.0%, including mainly pension funds: 6.5% and other entities: 6.4%), the United States (9.5%, including mainly investment funds: 5.5% and other entities: 3.0%), Germany (6.4%, including mainly: investment funds: 2.0% and hedge funds 1.6%), Ireland (5.4%, including mainly investment funds: 4.5% and non-financial entities: 0.5%) and the UK (3.8%, including mainly banks: 1.7% and non-financial entities: 1.2%).



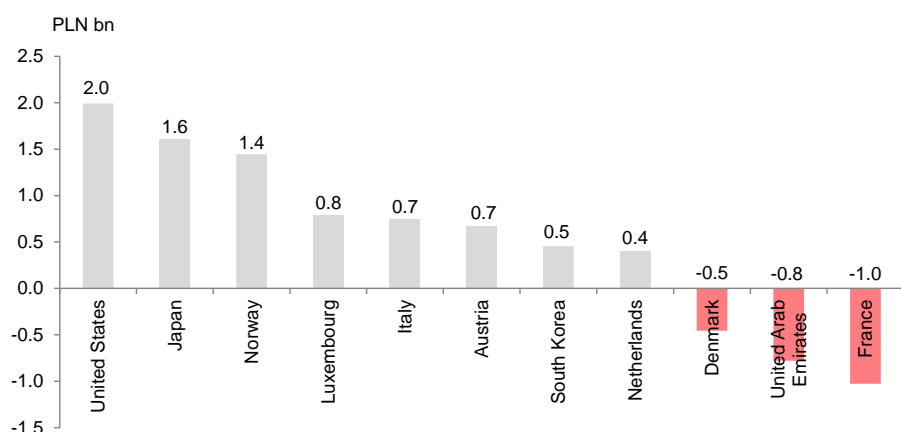
## Changes in the domestic TS debt towards non-residents by country\* in December 2023\*\* m/m

In December 2024 the most notable changes in the non-residents' domestic TS holdings were observed among investors from Japan (PLN +1.0bn), Australia (PLN +0.4bn), Germany (PLN +0.3 bn), France (PLN -0.2bn), Austria (PLN -0.4bn) and the UK (PLN -1.0bn).



## Changes in the domestic ST debt towards non-residents by country\* in 2023\*\*\*

From January to December 2024 an increase in the TS portfolios mainly concerned non-residents from the US (PLN +2.0bn), Japan (PLN +1.6bn), Norway (PLN +1.4bn), Luxembourg (PLN +0.8bn), Italy (PLN +0.7bn) and Austria (PLN +0.7bn). The decrease concerned investors from France (PLN -1.0bn), from the United Arab Emirates (PLN -0.8bn) and from Denmark (PLN -0.5bn).



\*) Excluding omnibus accounts.

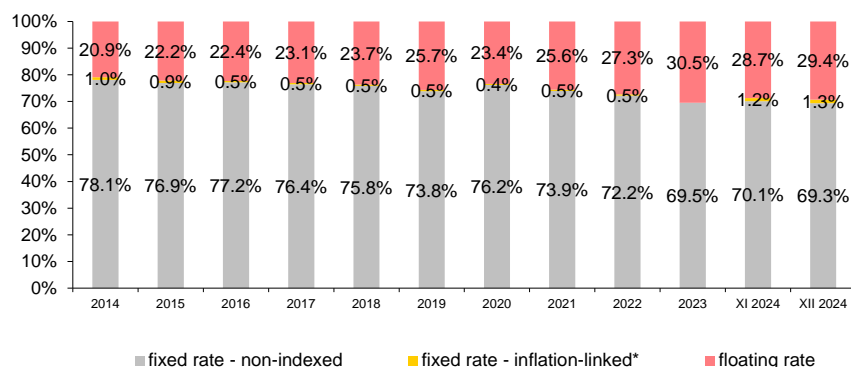
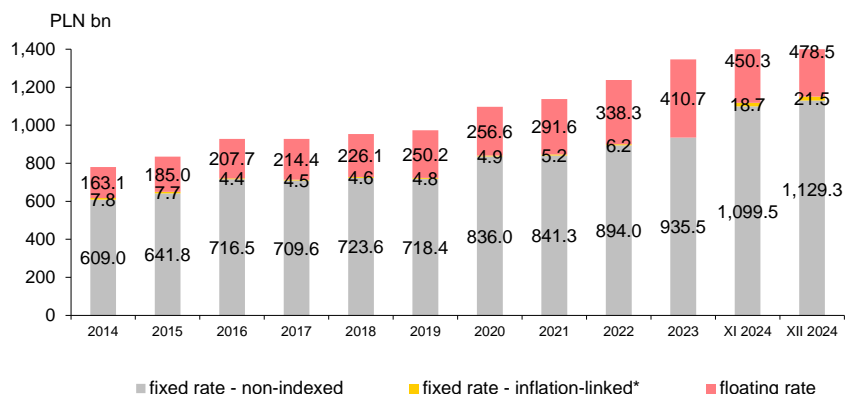
\*\*) Chart shows countries with change in debt amounted to at least PLN 0.2bn.

\*\*\*). Chart shows countries with change in debt amounted to at least PLN 0.4bn.



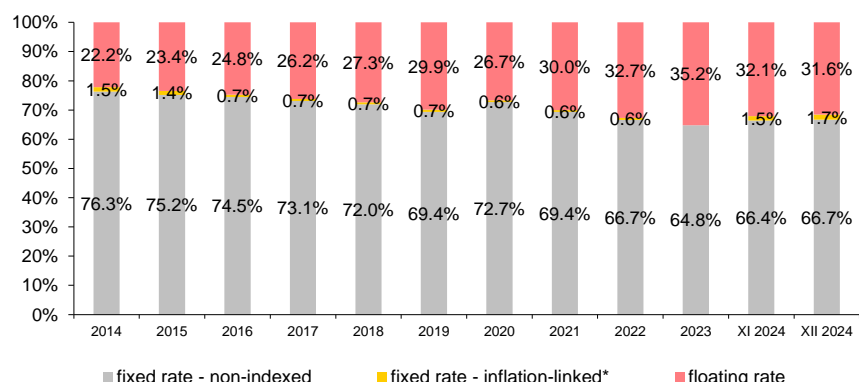
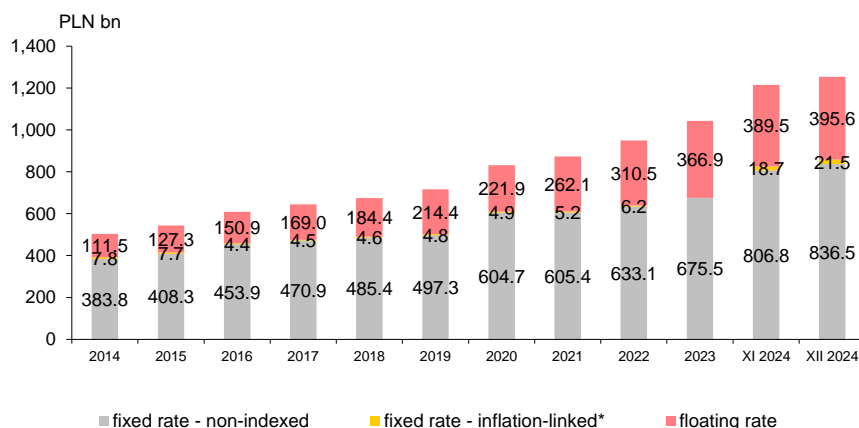
## The ST debt by a type of an interest rate and an indexation in nominal value and structure

The majority of the ST debt comprised the fixed rate instruments – their share in December 2024 amounted to 70.6% (of which 1.3% were CPI indexed instruments). The share of the floating rate instruments amounted to 29.4%, of which inflation-linked instruments amounted to 4.7%, and instruments indexed with reference rates from individual markets amounted to 24.6%. The share of the floating rate instruments rose by 0.7 pp m/m and fell by 1.1 pp compared to the end of 2023.



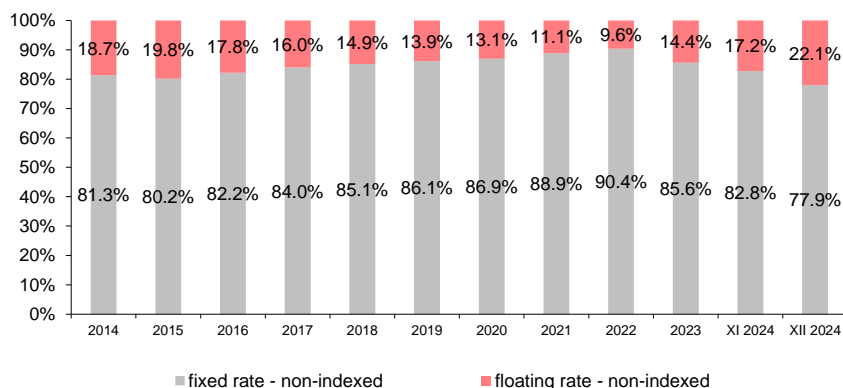
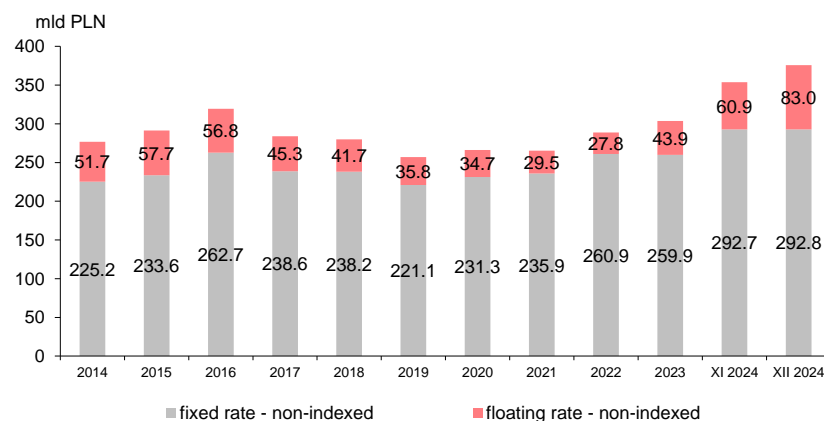
## The domestic ST debt by a type of an interest rate and a type of an indexation in nominal value and structure

In December 2024 the share of the floating rate instruments in the domestic ST debt amounted to 31.6% of which 6.1% were inflation-linked bonds and 25.4% WIBOR-linked. The share of the floating rate instruments fell by 0.5 pp m/m and fell by 3.6 pp compared to the end of 2023. According to the debt management strategy, the dominant share of fixed-rate instruments in domestic debt was maintained.



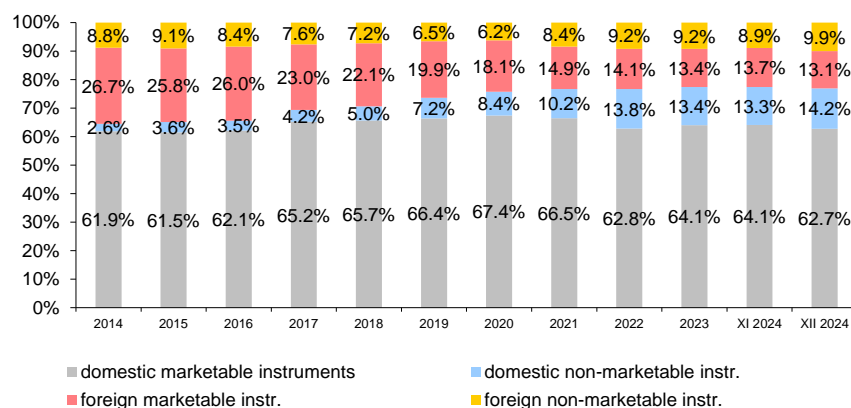
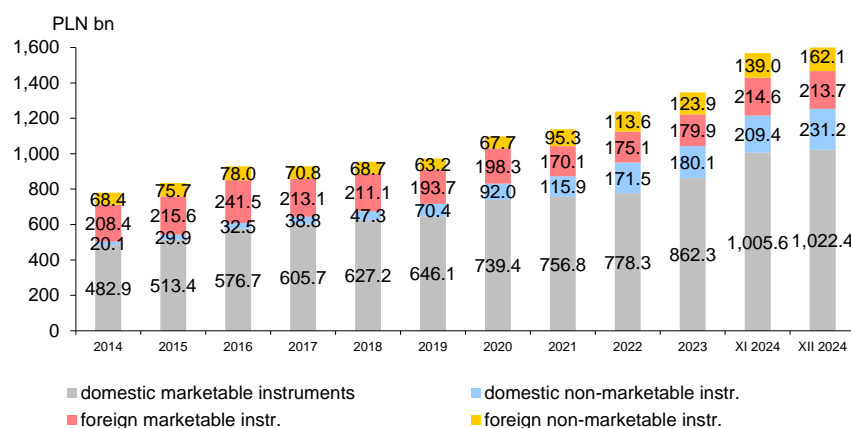
### The foreign ST debt by a type of an interest rate and a type of an indexation in nominal value and structure

In December 2024 the share of the floating rate instruments in the foreign ST debt amounted to 22.1%, i.e. it increased by 4.9 pp m/m and increased by 7.6 pp since the beginning of 2024. According to the debt management strategy, the dominant share of fixed rate instruments in debt denominated in foreign currencies was maintained.



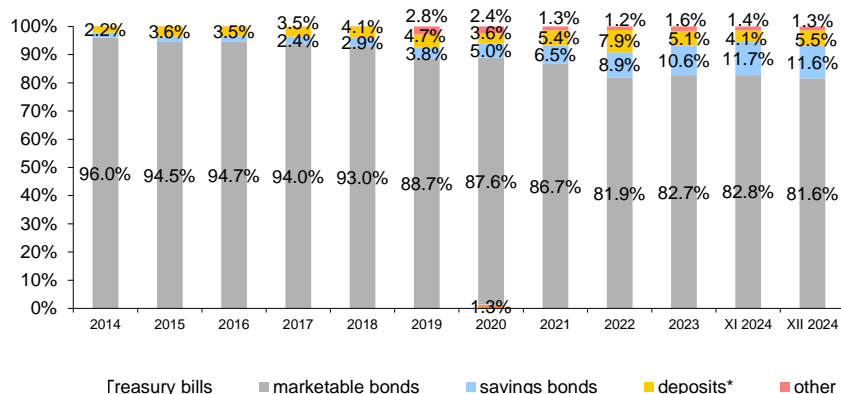
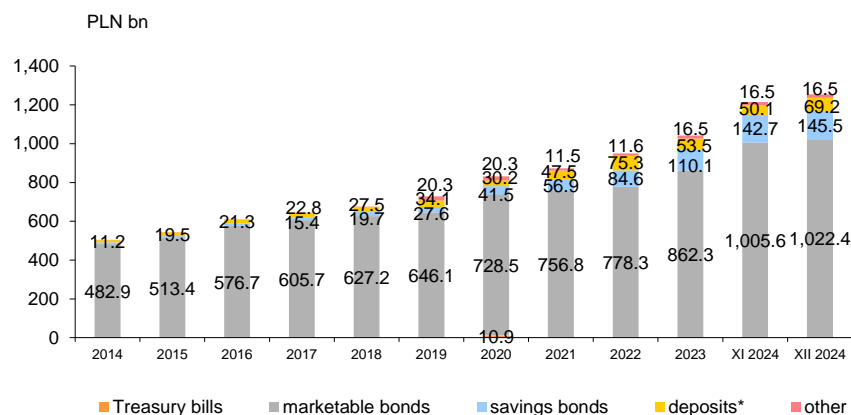
### The ST debt by a type of instrument in nominal value and structure

The structure of the ST debt is dominated by the marketable TS (75.9% in December 2024), including primarily the instruments issued on the domestic TS market (62.7%). The non-marketable instruments, including loans from international financial institutions, loans from EU, domestic saving bonds, as well as deposits collected under liquidity management consolidation are complementary sources of financing of the State budget borrowing requirements.



## The domestic ST debt by a type of instrument in nominal value and structure

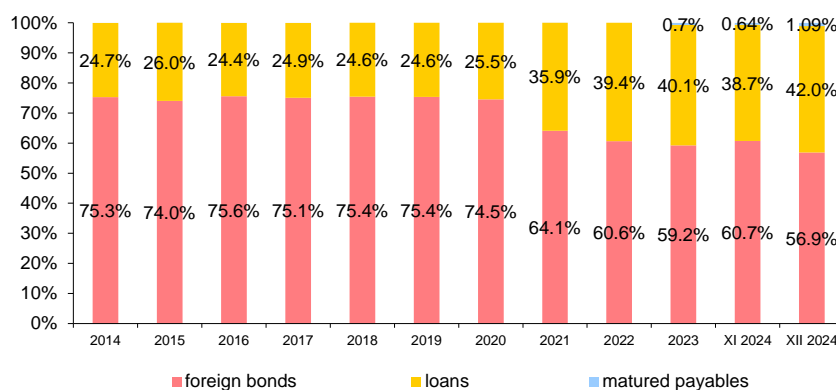
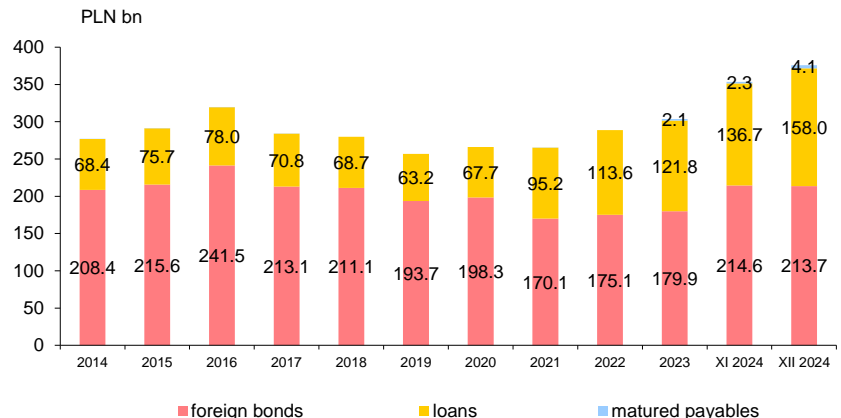
The vast majority of the domestic ST debt constituted the marketable bonds (81.6% in December 2024). The saving bonds (11.6%), as well as the deposits (5.5%) are complementary and stable sources of financing.



\*) Deposits received from PFSE with legal personality, court deposits from PFSE with legal personality and entities from outside PFS and collateral under CSA agreements.

## The foreign ST debt by a type of instrument in nominal value and structure

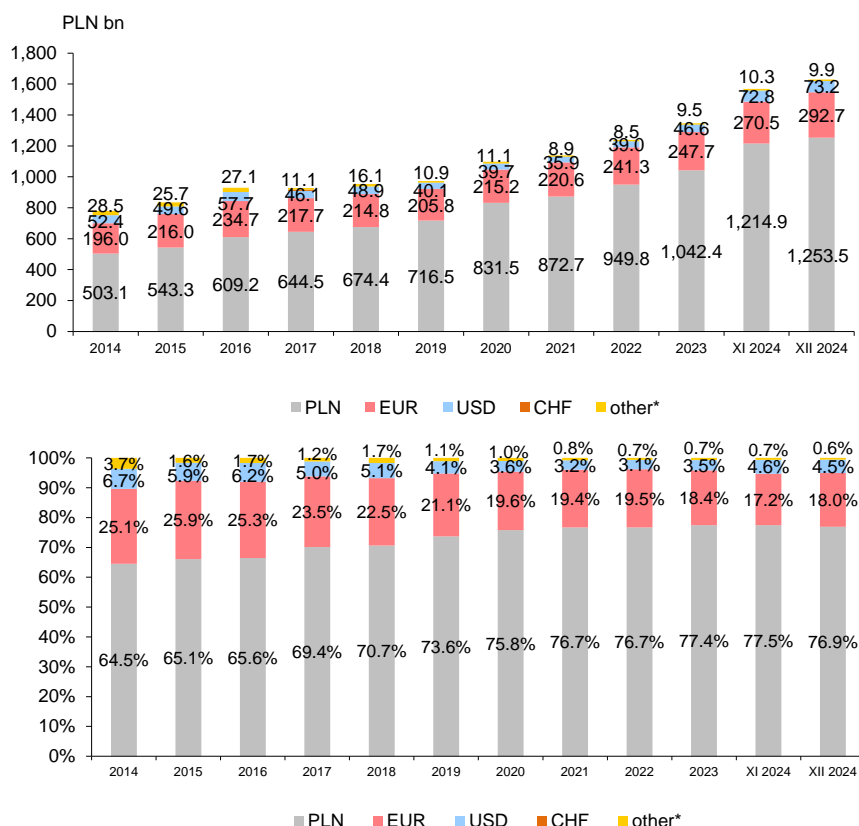
In the ST debt denominated in foreign currencies dominant share accounted for the international bonds (56.9% in December 2024). The share of loans from international financial institutions and EU is significant as well (42.0% in total).



## The ST debt by currency in nominal value and structure

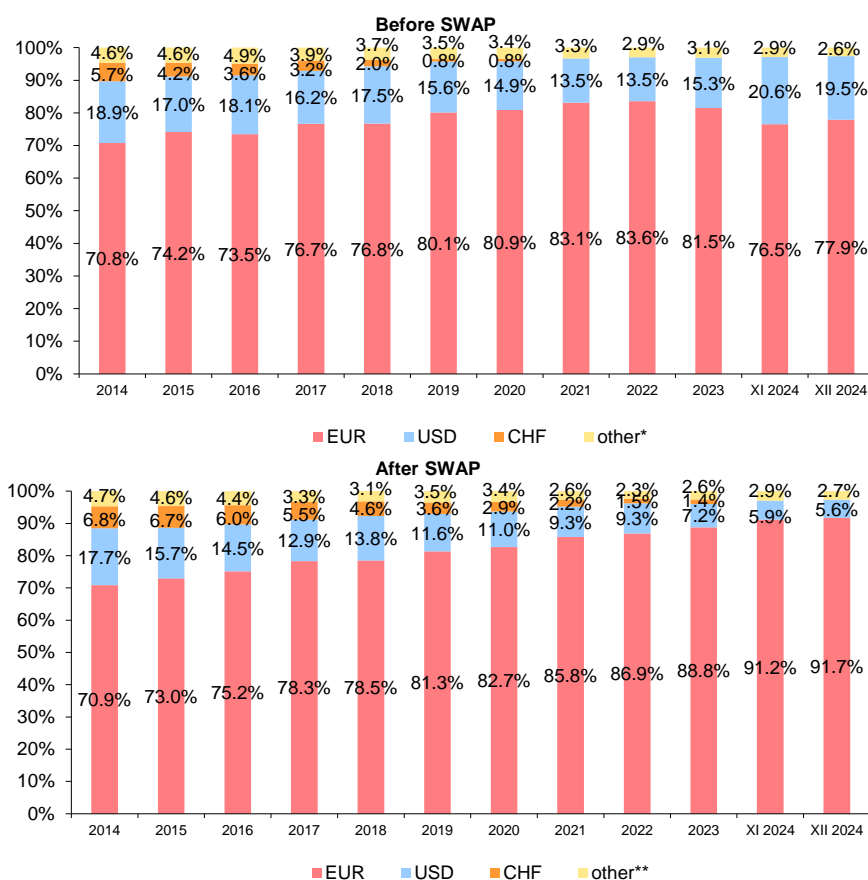
In accordance with the debt management strategy the State budget borrowing requirements are mostly financed on the domestic market. In December 2024 the debt denominated in PLN comprised 76.9% of the total ST debt, as compared to 77.5% in the previous month and 77.4% as compared to the end of 2023. The share of the foreign currency denominated debt changed as follows:

- EUR – rose by 0.7 pp m/m and fell by 0.4 pp compared to the end of 2023;
- USD – fell by 0.1 pp m/m and rose by 1.0 pp compared to the end of 2023;
- JPY – fell by 0.05 pp m/m and rose by 0.03 pp compared to the end of 2023.



## The structure of the foreign ST debt by a currency – before and after swap transactions

In December 2024 the share of the EUR-denominated debt in the foreign ST debt, including derivative transactions, amounted to 91.7%, remaining above the minimum level of 70% assumed in the debt management strategy. The share of EUR rose by 0.6 pp m/m and rose by 3.0 pp compared to the end of 2023.



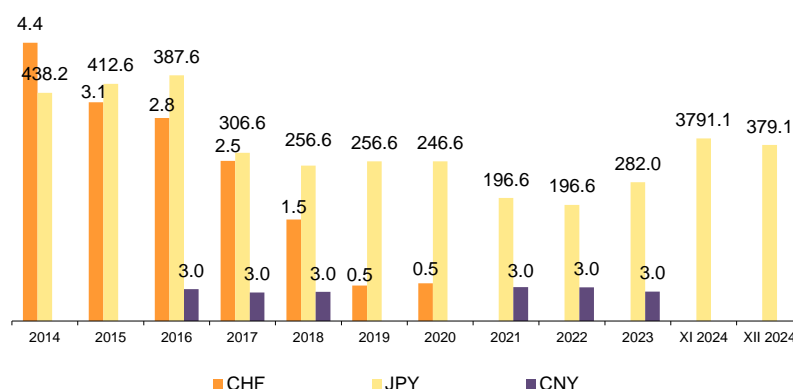
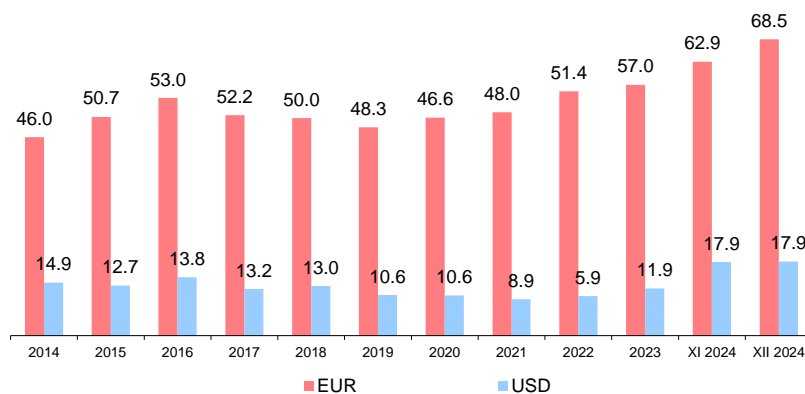
\*) JPY and CNY (since December 2016 to December 2019 and since December 2021 to September 2024)

## The foreign ST debt in original currency (billion) \*)\*\*)

In December 2024 the nominal value of the debt denominated in USD remained unchanged as compared to the previous month, and amounted to USD 17.9bn, the debt denominated in EUR rose as compared to the previous month, and amounted EUR 68.5bn, the debt denominated in JPY rose as compared to the previous month, and amounted JPY 379.1bn.

\*) Charts present the amount of debt excluding swap transactions.

\*\*) Charts present the amount of debt in original currencies, whereas proportions of columns on respective charts reflect the level of debt converted to PLN which allows to make it comparable.

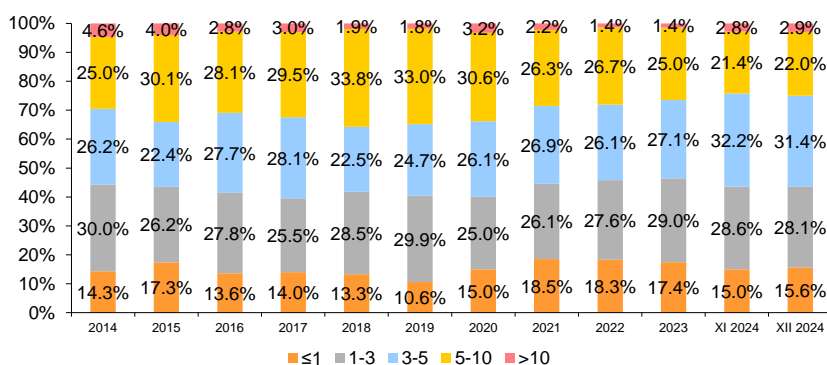
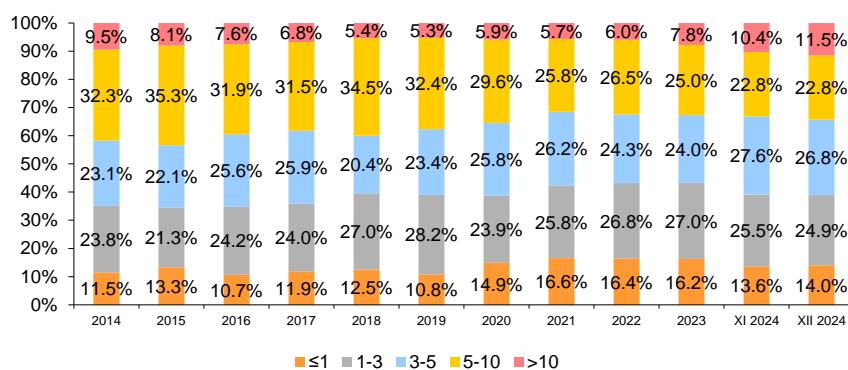


## The ST debt by a residual maturity (in years)

In December 2024 the debt with the longest residual maturity (over 5 years) comprised 34.3% of the total ST debt, i.e. increased by 1.1 pp m/m and increased by 1.5 pp as compared to the beginning of 2024. The debt with residual maturity up to 1 year constituted 14.0% of the ST debt, i.e. it increased by 0.4 pp m/m and decreased by 2.2 pp since the beginning of 2024.

## The domestic ST debt by residual maturity (in years)

In December 2024 the domestic debt with residual maturity over 5 years accounted for 24.9%, i.e. it rose by 0.7 pp m/m and fell by 1.5 pp since the beginning of 2024. The share of the debt with residual maturity up to 1 year amounted to 15.6%, i.e. it rose by 0.7 pp m/m and fell by 1.5 pp since the beginning of 2024.





### ATM of ST debt\*

In December 2024 the average time to maturity (ATM) of the ST debt amounted to 6.07 years (i.e. it rose by 0.19 years m/m and rose by 0.82 years as compared to the end of 2023). The debt management strategy assumes maintaining the ATM at the level of at least 5 years, taking into account the possibility of temporary deviations resulting from market or budget conditions. The ATM of the domestic debt amounted to 4.32 years, i.e. it fell by 0.01 years m/m (mainly as a result of sale and switch auctions, transferred bonds and debt aging). The debt management strategy assumes striving to achieve the ATM of domestic debt at a level close to 4.5 years, taking into account temporary deviations resulting from market or budget conditions. In December 2024 the ATM of the foreign debt rose by 0.58 years m/m (mainly as a result of EUR 5.3bn EC loan and debt aging) reaching 10.94 years.

### ATR of ST debt\*

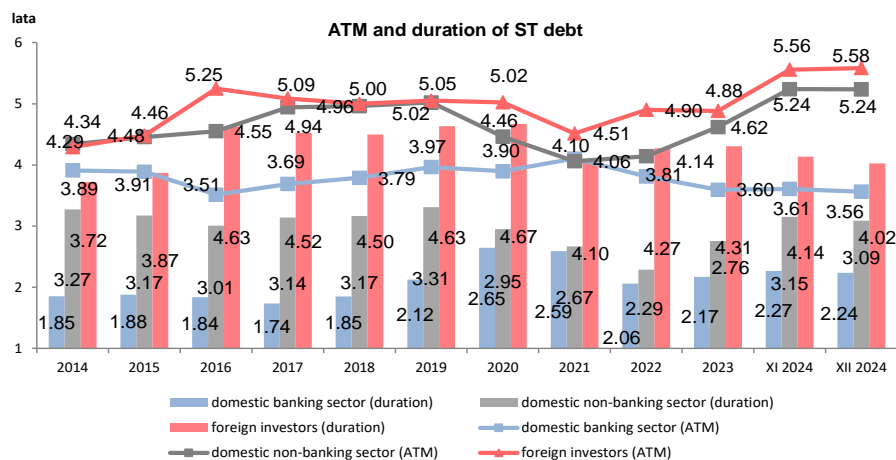
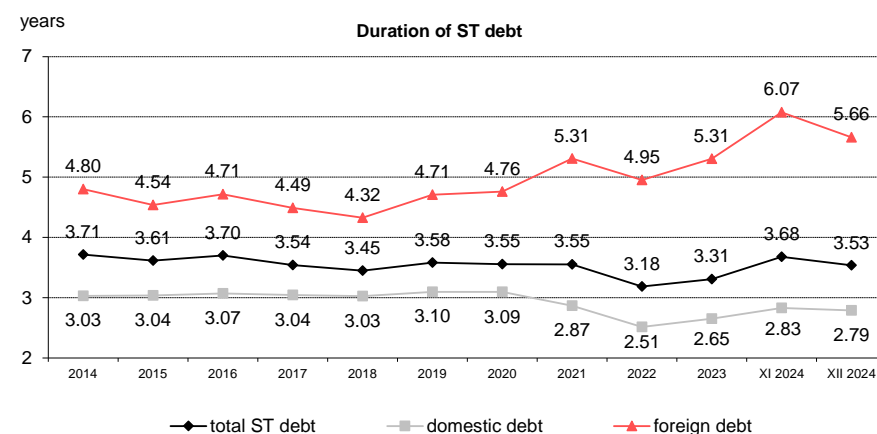
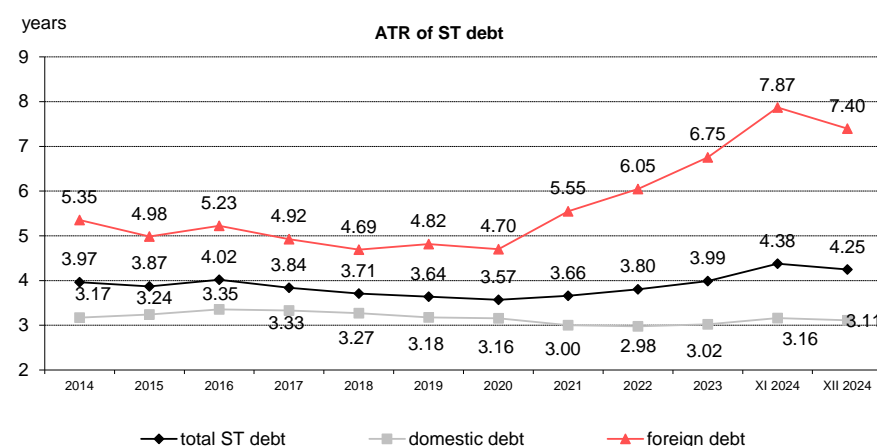
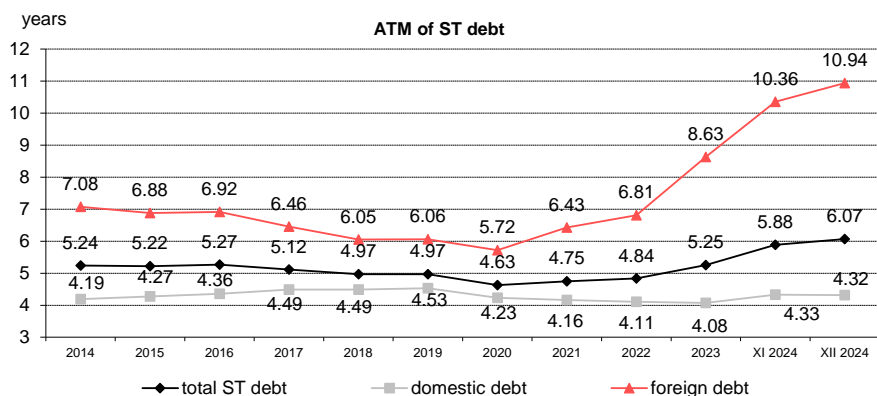
In December 2024 the average time to re-fixing (ATR) of the ST debt amounted to 4.25 years (i.e. it decreased by 0.13 years m/m and increased by 0.26 years as compared to the end of 2023). The ATR level in December was a result of the ATR of the domestic debt, which amounted to 3.11 years (decrease by 0.05 years m/m) and the ATR of the foreign debt, which amounted to 7.40 years (decreased by 0.47 years m/m). The levels of the ATR resulted from changes in the ATM and the share of floating rate instruments. The ATR of the domestic debt remained within range of 2.6-3.6 years assumed in the public debt management strategy.

### Duration of ST debt\*\*)

In December 2024 the duration of the ST debt amounted to 3.53 years (i.e. it decreased by 0.14 years m/m and increased by 0.23 years as compared to the end of 2023). The level of duration was a result of decrease in the domestic debt duration (by 0.04 years m/m) to 2.79 years and decrease in the foreign debt duration (by 0.42 years m/m) to 5.66 years. The changes in the duration resulted mainly from changes in interest rates level and the ATR.

### ATM and duration\*\* of domestic marketable ST debt by group of investors

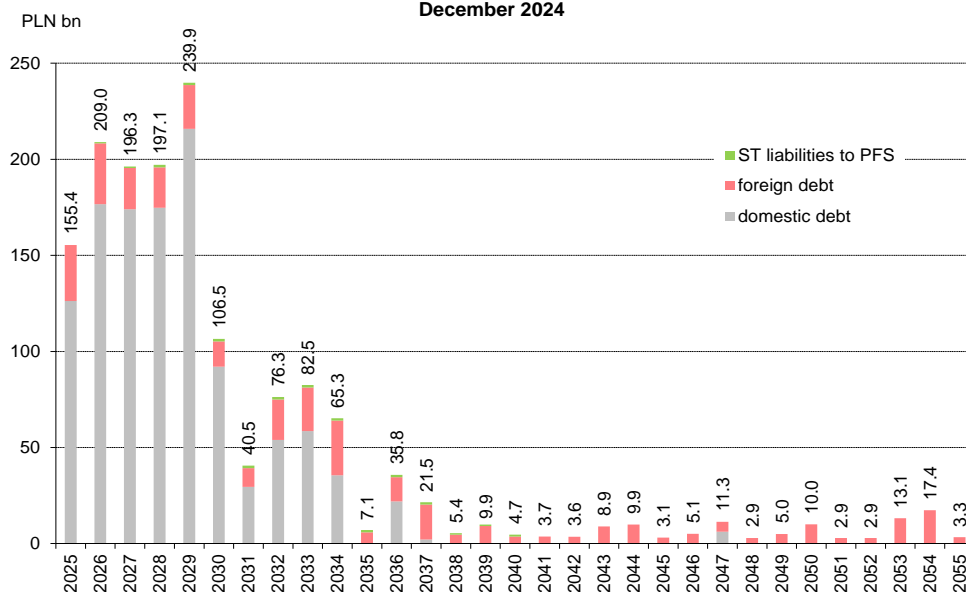
At the end of December 2024 the ATM and the duration of the portfolio of the domestic TS held by foreign investors amounted to 5.58 years (+0.03 years m/m) and 4.02 years (-0.11 years m/m) respectively. The ATM and the duration of the domestic non-banking sector TS portfolio amounted to 5.24 years (no change m/m) and 3.09 years (-0.06 years m/m), respectively. The ATM and the duration of the TS portfolio held by the domestic banking sector amounted to 3.56 years (-0.03 years m/m) and 2.24 years (-0.03 years m/m), respectively.



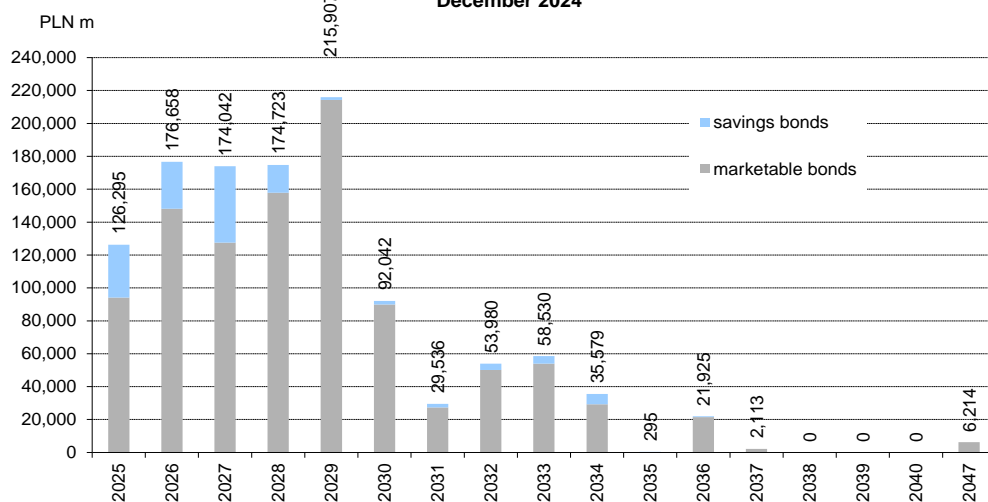
\*)The risk parameters are calculated for the marketable debt and foreign loans

\*\*) Excluding inflation-linked bonds

**Maturity profile of the ST debt (Treasury securities and loans) as at the end of December 2024**

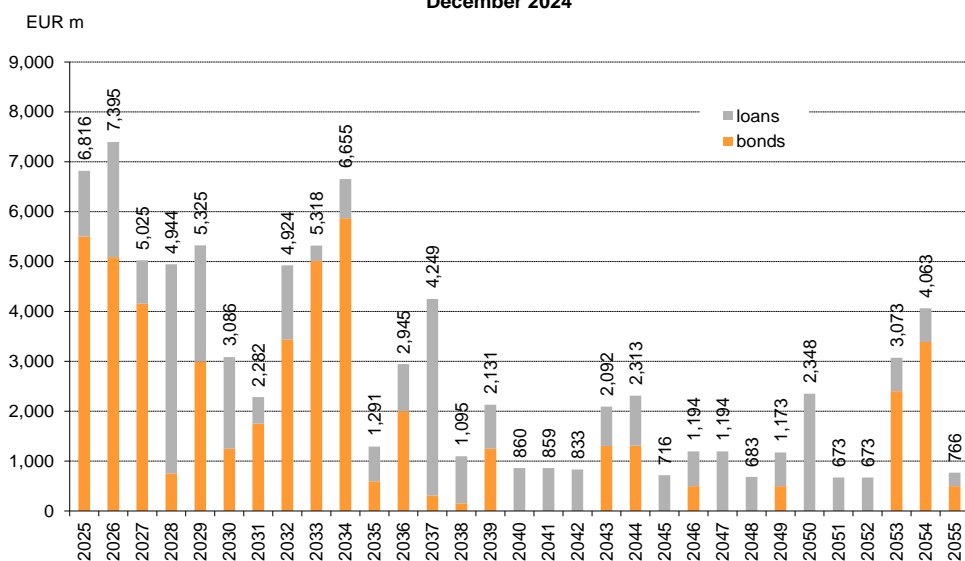


**Maturity profile of the domestic Treasury securities debt as at the end of December 2024\***



\*) Data do not include a part of short-term domestic debt: (a) maturing in 2025– deposits (PLN 5,601 m) (b) matured payables.

**Maturity profile of the foreign debt (Treasury securities and loans) as at the end of December 2024**



**Table 4. State Treasury debt by instrument according to the place of issue criterion (PLN million)**

	December 2023	structure December 2023 %	November 2024	structure November 2024 %	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	change November 2024– December 2024		change December 2024 – December 2023	
							PLN m	%	PLN m	%
<b>State Treasury Debt</b>	<b>1,346,200.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,568,552.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,629,337.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60,785.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>283,136.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>
<b>I. Domestic debt</b>	<b>1,042,418.1</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>1,214,948.5</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>1,253,525.3</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>38,576.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>211,107.1</b>	<b>20.3</b>
<b>1. Treasury securities issued in domestic market</b>	<b>972,392.3</b>	<b>72.2</b>	<b>1,148,304.2</b>	<b>73.2</b>	<b>1,167,838.9</b>	<b>71.7</b>	<b>19,534.7</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>195,446.6</b>	<b>20.1</b>
<b>1.1. Marketable securities</b>	<b>862,295.8</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>1,005,566.5</b>	<b>64.1</b>	<b>1,022,355.6</b>	<b>62.7</b>	<b>16,789.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>160,059.8</b>	<b>18.6</b>
fixed rate	595,633.6	44.2	699,608.6	44.6	708,940.1	43.5	9,331.5	1.3	113,306.6	19.0
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
OK bonds	37,695.1	2.8	47,637.2	3.0	49,656.9	3.0	2,019.7	4.2	11,961.9	31.7
PS bonds	204,093.8	15.2	197,865.6	12.6	202,902.1	12.5	5,036.5	2.5	-1,191.7	-0.6
DS bonds	273,469.5	20.3	356,288.6	22.7	356,332.7	21.9	44.1	0.0	82,863.2	30.3
WS bonds	80,375.3	6.0	97,817.2	6.2	100,048.4	6.1	2,231.1	2.3	19,673.1	24.5
fixed rate - inflation-linked	0.0	0.0	18,736.9	1.2	21,481.9	1.3	2,745.0	14.6	21,481.9	-
IZ bonds	0.0	0.0	18,736.9	1.2	21,481.9	1.3	2,745.0	14.6	21,481.9	-
floating rate	266,662.2	19.8	287,221.0	18.3	291,933.6	17.9	4,712.6	1.6	25,271.4	9.5
WZ bonds	263,662.2	19.6	284,221.0	18.1	288,933.6	17.7	4,712.6	1.7	25,271.4	9.6
PP bonds	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>1.2. Savings bonds</b>	<b>110,096.5</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>142,737.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>145,483.3</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>2,745.5</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>35,386.8</b>	<b>32.1</b>
fixed rate	9,868.8	0.7	40,508.3	2.6	41,859.8	2.6	1,351.6	3.3	31,991.1	324.2
OTS bonds	214.1	0.0	421.2	0.0	467.3	0.0	46.1	10.9	253.2	118.2
POS bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
DOS bonds	358.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-358.0	-100.0
TOS bonds	9,296.7	0.7	40,087.0	2.6	41,392.6	2.5	1,305.5	3.3	32,095.9	345.2
floating rate	100,227.7	7.4	102,229.5	6.5	103,623.5	6.4	1,394.0	1.4	3,395.8	3.4
ROR bonds	10,549.4	0.8	18,524.0	1.2	19,550.6	1.2	1,026.6	5.5	9,001.2	85.3
DOR bonds	4,189.8	0.3	6,424.2	0.4	6,629.3	0.4	205.1	3.2	2,439.6	58.2
TOZ bonds	665.2	0.0	520.6	0.0	489.6	0.0	-31.0	-5.9	-175.6	-26.4
COI bonds	64,488.0	4.8	53,611.6	3.4	53,401.7	3.3	-209.9	-0.4	-11,086.2	-17.2
ROS bonds	792.1	0.1	952.0	0.1	971.2	0.1	19.2	2.0	179.1	22.6
EDO bonds	18,683.1	1.4	20,985.4	1.3	21,325.0	1.3	339.6	1.6	2,641.9	14.1
ROD bonds	860.1	0.1	1,211.7	0.1	1,256.0	0.1	44.3	3.7	395.9	46.0
<b>2. Other domestic debt</b>	<b>70,025.9</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>66,644.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>85,686.4</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>19,042.0</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>15,660.5</b>	<b>22.4</b>
deposits of PFSE*	38,464.3	2.9	34,703.5	2.2	42,918.4	2.6	8,214.8	23.7	4,454.1	11.6
deposits from GGE **	6,136.7	0.5	5,455.9	0.3	15,612.20	1.0	10,156.4	186.2	9,475.5	154.4
other deposits***	8,897.6	0.7	9,964.2	0.6	10,625.53	0.7	661.3	6.6	1,727.9	19.4
matured payables	17.4	0.0	11.4	0.0	21.1	0.0	9.7	84.5	3.7	21.1
ST liabilities under PFS****	16,504.3	1.2	16,504.3	1.1	16,504.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	5.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	-0.1	-2.6	-0.7	-12.0
<b>II. Foreign debt</b>	<b>303,782.7</b>	<b>22.6</b>	<b>353,604.0</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>375,812.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>22,208.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>72,029.6</b>	<b>23.7</b>
<b>1. Treasury securities issued in international markets</b>	<b>179,897.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>214,606.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>213,713.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>-892.7</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>33,816.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>
<b>1.1. Marketable securities</b>	<b>179,897.4</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>214,606.4</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>213,713.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>-892.7</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>33,816.4</b>	<b>18.8</b>
fixed rate	179,897.4	13.4	214,606.4	13.7	213,713.8	13.1	-892.7	-0.4	33,816.4	18.8
EUR	123,787.6	9.2	131,539.4	8.4	130,582.9	8.0	-956.5	-0.7	6,795.3	5.5
USD	46,629.8	3.5	72,774.5	4.6	73,206.4	4.5	432.0	0.6	26,576.7	57.0
CHF	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
JPY	7,819.9	0.6	10,292.6	0.7	9,924.5	0.6	-368.1	-3.6	2,104.6	26.9
CNY	1,660.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-1,660.2	-100.0
<b>2. Loans</b>	<b>121,820.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>136,743.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>158,008.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>21,264.5</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36,187.9</b>	<b>29.7</b>
fixed rate	77,968.8	5.8	75,863.3	4.8	75,044.4	4.6	-818.9	-1.1	-2,924.4	-3.8
EUR	77,968.8	5.8	75,863.3	4.8	75,044.4	4.6	-818.9	-1.1	-2,924.4	-3.8
floating rate	43,851.8	3.3	60,880.6	3.9	82,964.0	5.1	22,083.4	36.3	39,112.2	89.2
EUR	43,851.8	3.3	60,880.6	3.9	82,964.0	5.1	22,083.4	36.3	39,112.2	89.2
<b>3. Other foreign debt</b>	<b>2,064.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2,253.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4,090.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1,836.4</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>2,025.4</b>	<b>98.1</b>

\*) Deposits received from public finance sector entities (PFSE) with legal personality, including court deposits.

\*\*) Deposits from non-PFS general government entities.

\*\*\*) Court deposits from non-PFS entities and collateral deposits connected with CSA agreements.

\*\*\*\*) Solidarity Fund (SF) loan from the Demographic Reserve Fund (DRF), with no impact on the public debt due to elimination of mutual liabilities of the public finance sector entities.

**Fixed and floating rate indexed bonds:**

IZ - market bonds with a fixed interest rate and a nominal value linked to inflation

WZ - marketable bonds with a floating interest rate indexed with the WIBOR rate

PP - bonds issued in the *private placement* formula, with a floating interest rate indexed with the WIBOR rate

ROR - 1-year savings bonds with a floating interest rate indexed with the reference rate

DOR - 2-year savings bonds with a floating interest rate indexed with the reference rate

TOZ - 3-year savings bonds with a variable interest rate indexed with the WIBOR rate

TOS - 3-year saving bonds with a fixed interest rate

COI - 4-year savings bonds with a floating interest rate linked to inflation

ROS - 6-year bonds with floating interest rate linked to inflation, intended for the beneficiaries of the 500+ program

EDO - 10-year savings bonds with floating interest rate linked to inflation

ROD - 12-year bonds with floating interest rate linked to inflation, intended for the beneficiaries of the 500+ program

Table 5. State Treasury debt by holder (PLN million)

	December 2023	structure December 2023 %	November 2024	structure November 2024 %	December 2024	structure December 2024 %	change November 2024– December 2024		change December 2024 – December 2023	
	PLN m		PLN m		PLN m		PLN m	%	PLN m	%
<b>State Treasury debt</b>	<b>1,346,200.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,568,552.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,629,337.6</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>60,785.0</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>283,136.7</b>	<b>21.0</b>
<b>I. State Treasury debt towards residents</b>	<b>932,593.1</b>	<b>69.3</b>	<b>1,083,411.4</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>1,123,620.2</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>40,208.7</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>191,027.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>
<b>Domestic banking sector</b>	<b>510,607.9</b>	<b>37.9</b>	<b>605,355.4</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>608,937.5</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>3,582.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>98,329.6</b>	<b>19.3</b>
<b>1. TS issued in domestic market</b>	<b>493,819.8</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>593,123.6</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>597,201.9</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>4,078.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>103,382.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>
<b>1.1. Marketable TS</b>	<b>493,819.8</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>593,123.6</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>597,201.9</b>	<b>36.7</b>	<b>4,078.2</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>103,382.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
OK bonds	23,189.0	1.7	37,882.1	2.4	39,427.7	2.4	1,545.6	4.1	16,238.6	70.0
PS bonds	115,208.6	8.6	112,799.3	7.2	115,429.5	7.1	2,630.1	2.3	220.9	0.2
DS bonds	140,728.5	10.5	195,417.3	12.5	194,862.8	12.0	-554.4	-0.3	54,134.3	38.5
WS bonds	35,325.8	2.6	45,425.1	2.9	47,502.7	2.9	2,077.7	4.6	12,177.0	34.5
IZ bonds	0.0	0.0	53.0	0.0	170.3	0.0	117.3	221.3	170.3	-
WZ bonds	179,367.8	13.3	201,546.9	12.8	199,808.8	12.3	-1,738.1	-0.9	20,441.0	11.4
<b>1.2. Savings bonds</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>2. Other ST debt</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>-3.1</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>-24.4</b>
other deposits***	11.7	0.0	9.1	0.0	8.8	0.0	-0.3	-3.1	-2.9	-24.4
matured payables	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	340.3	0.0	-
<b>3. TS issued in foreign markets</b>	<b>16,776.4</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>12,222.6</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>11,726.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>-495.8</b>	<b>-4.1</b>	<b>-5,049.6</b>	<b>-30.1</b>
<b>Domestic non-banking sector</b>	<b>421,985.2</b>	<b>31.3</b>	<b>478,056.1</b>	<b>30.5</b>	<b>514,682.7</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>36,626.6</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>92,697.5</b>	<b>22.0</b>
<b>1. TS issued in domestic market</b>	<b>346,398.4</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>404,821.4</b>	<b>25.8</b>	<b>422,216.6</b>	<b>25.9</b>	<b>17,395.3</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>75,818.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>
<b>1.1. Marketable TS</b>	<b>236,618.5</b>	<b>17.6</b>	<b>262,537.4</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>277,189.8</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>14,652.4</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>40,571.3</b>	<b>17.1</b>
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
OK bonds	13,244.6	1.0	7,757.0	0.5	8,442.3	0.5	685.3	8.8	-4,802.3	-36.3
PS bonds	51,852.3	3.9	50,338.8	3.2	54,318.4	3.3	3,979.6	7.9	2,466.1	4.8
DS bonds	55,104.5	4.1	77,807.4	5.0	80,374.7	4.9	2,567.3	3.3	25,270.3	45.9
WS bonds	30,587.2	2.3	35,194.4	2.2	35,431.8	2.2	237.4	0.7	4,844.6	15.8
IZ bonds	0.0	0.0	8,788.8	0.6	9,587.7	0.6	798.9	9.1	9,587.7	-
WZ bonds	82,830.0	6.2	79,650.9	5.1	86,034.9	5.3	6,384.0	8.0	3,204.9	3.9
PP bonds	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	3,000.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>1.2. Savings bonds</b>	<b>109,779.9</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>142,284.0</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>145,026.8</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>2,742.8</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>35,247.0</b>	<b>32.1</b>
ROR bonds	10,534.9	0.8	18,491.7	1.2	19,517.6	1.2	1,025.9	5.5	8,982.8	85.3
DOR bonds	4,182.1	0.3	6,404.0	0.4	6,609.2	0.4	205.2	3.2	2,427.1	58.0
OTS bonds	214.1	0.0	420.5	0.0	467.0	0.0	46.4	11.0	252.9	118.1
POS bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
DOS bonds	357.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-357.9	-100.0
TOZ bonds	664.7	0.0	520.1	0.0	489.2	0.0	-31.0	-6.0	-175.5	-26.4
TOS bonds	9,268.7	0.0	39,905.0	2.5	41,206.2	2.5	1,301.2	3.3	31,937.6	344.6
COI bonds	64,298.0	4.8	53,472.1	3.4	53,265.5	3.3	-206.6	-0.4	-11,032.5	-17.2
ROS bonds	792.0	0.1	952.0	0.1	971.2	0.1	19.2	2.0	179.2	22.6
EDO bonds	18,607.6	1.4	20,907.1	1.3	21,245.2	1.3	338.1	1.6	2,637.6	14.2
ROD bonds	860.0	0.1	1,211.5	0.1	1,255.7	0.1	44.2	3.7	395.7	46.0
<b>2. Other ST debt</b>	<b>69,998.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>66,618.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>85,659.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>19,041.6</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>15,661.1</b>	<b>22.4</b>
deposits of PFSE*	38,464.3	2.9	34,703.5	2.2	42,918.4	2.6	8,214.8	23.7	4,454.1	11.6
deposits from GGE **	6,136.7	0.5	5,455.9	0.3	15,612.2	1.0	10,156.4	186.2	9,475.5	154.4
other deposits***	8,870.6	0.7	9,938.2	0.6	10,599.1	0.7	660.9	6.7	1,728.5	19.5
matured payables	17.4	0.0	11.4	0.0	21.1	0.0	9.7	84.5	3.7	21.1
ST liabilities under PFS****	16,504.3	1.2	16,504.3	1.1	16,504.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
other	5.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	4.9	0.0	-0.1	-2.6	-0.7	-12.0
<b>3. TS issued in foreign markets</b>	<b>5,588.0</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>6,616.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>6,806.1</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>189.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1,218.1</b>	<b>21.8</b>
<b>II. State Treasury debt towards non-residents</b>	<b>413,607.8</b>	<b>30.7</b>	<b>485,141.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>505,717.4</b>	<b>31.0</b>	<b>20,576.3</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>92,109.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>
<b>1. TS issued in domestic market</b>	<b>132,174.1</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>150,359.2</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>148,420.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>-1,938.8</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>16,246.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>
<b>1.1. Marketable TS</b>	<b>131,857.5</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>149,905.4</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>147,963.9</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>-1,941.5</b>	<b>-1.3</b>	<b>16,106.4</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
OK bonds	1,261.4	0.1	1,998.1	0.1	1,787.0	0.1	-211.2	-10.6	525.6	41.7
PS bonds	37,032.9	2.8	34,727.4	2.2	33,154.2	2.0	-1,573.2	-4.5	-3,878.6	-10.5
DS bonds	77,636.5	5.8	83,063.9	5.3	81,095.2	5.0	-1,968.8	-2.4	3,458.7	4.5
WS bonds	14,462.3	1.1	17,197.7	1.1	17,113.8	1.1	-83.9	-0.5	2,651.5	18.3
IZ bonds	0.0	0.0	9,895.1	0.6	11,723.9	0.7	1,828.8	18.5	11,723.9	-
WZ bonds	1,464.4	0.1	3,023.2	0.2	3,089.9	0.2	66.7	2.2	1,625.5	111.0
<b>1.2. Savings bonds</b>	<b>316.6</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>453.8</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>456.5</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>139.9</b>	<b>44.2</b>
ROR bonds	14.6	0.0	32.3	0.0	33.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	18.4	126.5
DOR bonds	7.7	0.0	20.3	0.0	20.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	12.5	162.1
OTS bonds	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.4	-56.9	0.3	610.0
POS bonds	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
DOS bonds	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-0.1	-100.0
TOZ bonds	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	-12.9
TOS bonds	28.0	0.0	182.0	0.0	186.3	0.0	4.3	2.4	158.3	565.5
COI bonds	190.0	0.0	139.5	0.0	136.2	0.0	-3.3	-2.4	-53.8	-28.3
ROS bonds	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.9	0.0	-36.2
EDO bonds	75.5	0.0	78.2	0.0	79.8	0.0	1.5	2.0	4.2	5.6
ROD bonds	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	17.2	0.1	91.9
<b>2. TS issued in foreign markets</b>	<b>157,533.0</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>195,767.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>195,180.8</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>-586.6</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>37,647.9</b>	<b>23.9</b>
<b>3. Foreign loans</b>	<b>121,820.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>136,743.9</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>158,008.4</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>21,264.5</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>36,187.9</b>	<b>29.7</b>
European Investment Bank	26,581.1	2.0	27,394.3	1.7	26,927.9	1.7	-466.4	-1.7	346.8	1.3
The World Bank	23,380.8	1.7	21,787.7	1.4	21,398.0	1.3	-389.7	-1.8	-1,982.8	-8.5
Council of Europe Development Bank	3,421.3	0.3	4,173.0	0.3	4,138.6	0.3	-34.3	-0.8	717.3	21.0
European Union (SURE, RRF)	68,437.3	5.1	83,388.9	5.3	105,543.9	6.5	22,155.0	26.6	37,106.6	54.2
<b>4. Other ST debt</b>	<b>2,080.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2,270.7</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>4,107.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1,837.1</b>	<b>80.9</b>	<b>2,027.6</b>	<b>97.5</b>

\*) Deposits received from public finance sector entities (PFSE) with legal personality, including court deposits.

\*\*) Deposits from non-PFS general government entities.

\*\*\*) Court deposits from non-PFS entities and collateral deposits connected with CSA agreements.

\*\*\*\*\*) SF loan from the DRF, with no impact on the public debt due to elimination of mutual liabilities of the public finance sector entities.

Table 6. Residual maturity of State Treasury debt (PLN million)

	Table 6. Residual maturity of State Treasury debt (PLN million)									
	December 2023	structure December 2023	November 2024	structure November2 024	December 2024	structure December 2024	change November 2024– December 2024		change December 2024 – December 2023	
		%		%		%	PLN m	%	PLN m	%
State Treasury debt	1,346,200.9	100.0	1,568,552.6	100.0	1,629,337.6	100.0	60,785.0	3.9	283,136.7	21.0
up to 1 year (inc.)	218,665.9	16.2	213,735.6	13.6	228,691.6	14.0	14,956.0	7.0	10,025.6	4.6
1 to 3 years (inc.)	363,924.6	27.0	400,652.9	25.5	405,275.3	24.9	4,622.4	1.2	41,350.7	11.4
3 to 5 years (inc.)	322,924.1	24.0	433,448.2	27.6	436,999.8	26.8	3,551.6	0.8	114,075.7	35.3
5 to 10 years (inc.)	336,225.2	25.0	358,110.0	22.8	371,055.4	22.8	12,945.4	3.6	34,830.2	10.4
over 10 years	104,461.1	7.8	162,605.9	10.4	187,315.6	11.5	24,709.7	15.2	82,854.5	79.3
I. Domestic debt	1,042,418.1	77.4	1,214,948.5	77.5	1,253,525.3	76.9	38,576.7	3.2	211,107.1	20.3
up to 1 year (inc.)	181,565.9	13.5	182,121.1	11.6	195,477.0	12.0	13,355.9	7.3	13,911.1	7.7
1 to 3 years (inc.)	302,393.8	22.5	347,154.6	22.1	352,206.1	21.6	5,051.5	1.5	49,812.3	16.5
3 to 5 years (inc.)	282,804.3	21.0	391,380.5	25.0	393,124.1	24.1	1,743.6	0.4	110,319.7	39.0
5 to 10 years (inc.)	260,558.3	19.4	260,262.9	16.6	275,916.9	16.9	15,653.9	6.0	15,358.6	5.9
over 10 years	15,095.8	1.1	34,029.5	2.2	36,801.2	2.3	2,771.8	8.1	21,705.4	143.8
1.1. Marketable TS issued in domestic market	862,295.8	64.1	1,005,566.5	64.1	1,022,355.6	62.7	16,789.1	1.7	160,059.8	18.6
fixed rate	595,633.6	44.2	699,608.6	44.6	708,940.1	43.5	9,331.5	1.3	113,306.6	19.0
up to 1 year (inc.)	74,818.6	5.6	82,292.7	5.2	76,077.8	4.7	-6,214.9	-7.6	1,259.2	1.7
1 to 3 years (inc.)	173,366.4	12.9	179,679.0	11.5	183,099.3	11.2	3,420.3	1.9	9,732.9	5.6
3 to 5 years (inc.)	148,589.0	11.0	240,093.5	15.3	242,324.7	14.9	2,231.1	0.9	93,735.7	63.1
5 to 10 years (inc.)	191,814.6	14.2	189,216.1	12.1	199,111.1	12.2	9,895.0	5.2	7,296.5	3.8
over 10 years	7,045.0	0.5	8,327.3	0.5	8,327.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	1,282.3	18.2
fixed rate – inflation-linked	0.0	0.0	18,736.9	1.2	21,481.9	1.3	2,745.0	14.6	21,481.9	-
up to 1 year (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
1 to 3 years (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
3 to 5 years (inc.)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
over 10 years	0.0	0.0	18,736.9	1.2	21,481.9	1.3	2,745.0	14.6	21,481.9	-
floating rate	266,662.2	19.8	287,221.0	18.3	291,933.6	17.9	4,712.6	1.6	25,271.4	9.5
up to 1 year (inc.)	28,579.0	2.1	18,899.0	1.2	18,080.8	1.1	-818.2	-4.3	-10,498.1	-36.7
1 to 3 years (inc.)	82,353.0	6.1	92,520.9	5.9	92,520.9	5.7	0.0	0.0	10,167.9	12.3
3 to 5 years (inc.)	110,529.4	8.2	129,825.0	8.3	129,825.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	19,295.6	17.5
5 to 10 years (inc.)	45,200.8	3.4	45,976.1	2.9	51,506.9	3.2	5,530.8	12.0	6,306.0	14.0
over 10 years	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
1.2. Savings bonds	110,096.5	8.2	142,737.8	9.1	145,483.3	8.9	2,745.5	1.9	35,386.8	32.1
fixed rate	9,868.8	0.7	40,508.3	2.6	41,859.8	2.6	1,351.6	3.3	31,991.1	324.2
up to 1 year (inc.)	572.1	0.0	784.8	0.1	898.3	0.1	113.5	14.5	326.2	57.0
1 to 3 years (inc.)	9,287.2	0.7	39,723.4	2.5	40,961.5	2.5	1,238.1	3.1	31,674.3	341.1
3 to 5 years (inc.)	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-9.5	-100.0
floating rate	100,227.7	7.4	102,229.5	6.5	103,623.5	6.4	1,394.0	1.4	3,395.8	3.4
up to 1 year (inc.)	24,074.7	1.8	30,004.5	1.9	31,238.0	1.9	1,233.5	4.1	7,163.3	29.8
1 to 3 years (inc.)	36,637.2	2.7	33,731.3	2.2	34,124.4	2.1	393.1	1.2	-2,512.8	-6.9
3 to 5 years (inc.)	21,676.4	1.6	18,961.9	1.2	18,474.4	1.1	-487.5	-2.6	-3,202.1	-14.8
5 to 10 years (inc.)	17,292.8	1.3	18,820.8	1.2	19,048.9	1.2	228.1	1.2	1,756.1	10.2
over 10 years	546.5	0.0	711.0	0.0	737.8	0.0	26.8	3.8	191.3	35.0
2. Other ST debt	70,025.9	5.2	66,644.3	4.2	85,686.4	5.3	19,042.0	28.6	15,660.5	22.4
up to 1 year (inc.)	53,521.6	4.0	50,140.0	3.2	69,182.1	4.2	19,042.0	38.0	15,660.5	29.3
1 to 3 years (inc.)	750.0	0.1	1,500.0	0.1	1,500.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	750.0	100.0
3 to 5 years (inc.)	2,000.0	0.1	2,500.0	0.2	2,500.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	500.0	25.0
5 to 10 years (inc.)	6,250.0	0.5	6,250.0	0.4	6,250.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
over 10 years	7,504.3	0.6	6,254.3	0.4	6,254.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	-1,250.0	-16.7
II. Foreign debt	303,782.7	22.6	353,604.0	22.5	375,812.3	23.1	22,208.3	6.3	72,029.6	23.7
up to 1 year (inc.)	37,100.1	2.8	31,614.5	2.0	33,214.6	2.0	1,600.0	5.1	-3,885.5	-10.5
1 to 3 years (inc.)	61,530.8	4.6	53,498.3	3.4	53,069.2	3.3	-429.1	-0.8	-8,461.6	-13.8
3 to 5 years (inc.)	40,119.7	3.0	42,067.7	2.7	43,875.7	2.7	1,808.0	4.3	3,756.0	9.4
5 to 10 years (inc.)	75,666.9	5.6	97,847.1	6.2	95,138.5	5.8	-2,708.6	-2.8	19,471.6	25.7
over 10 years	89,365.3	6.6	128,576.4	8.2	150,514.3	9.2	21,937.9	17.1	61,149.1	68.4
1. TS issued in foreign markets	179,897.4	13.4	214,606.4	13.7	213,713.8	13.1	-892.7	-0.4	33,816.4	18.8
fixed rate	179,897.4	13.4	214,606.4	13.7	213,713.8	13.1	-892.7	-0.4	33,816.4	18.8
up to 1 year (inc.)	30,878.9	2.3	23,673.7	1.5	23,501.5	1.4	-172.1	-0.7	-7,377.4	-23.9
1 to 3 years (inc.)	45,780.6	3.4	39,789.7	2.5	39,496.8	2.4	-292.9	-0.7	-6,283.8	-13.7
3 to 5 years (inc.)	18,136.8	1.3	16,050.0	1.0	16,006.9	1.0	-43.1	-0.3	-2,129.9	-11.7
5 to 10 years (inc.)	47,763.2	3.5	74,198.9	4.7	74,004.7	4.5	-194.3	-0.3	26,241.4	54.9
over 10 years	37,337.8	2.8	60,894.2	3.9	60,703.8	3.7	-190.3	-0.3	23,366.0	62.6
2. Foreign loans	121,820.5	9.0	136,743.9	8.7	158,008.4	9.7	21,264.5	15.6	36,187.9	29.7
fixed rate	77,968.8	5.8	75,863.3	4.8	75,044.4	4.6	-818.9	-1.1	-2,924.4	-3.8
up to 1 year (inc.)	2,324.6	0.2	3,633.5	0.2	3,584.2	0.2	-49.3	-1.4	1,259.6	54.2
1 to 3 years (inc.)	11,560.5	0.9	9,488.1	0.6	9,371.3	0.6	-116.9	-1.2	-2,189.2	-18.9
3 to 5 years (inc.)	17,714.8	1.3	21,778.2	1.4	23,660.1	1.5	1,881.9	8.6	5,945.3	33.6
5 to 10 years (inc.)	20,506.9	1.5	15,248.5	1.0	12,941.1	0.8	-2,307.4	-15.1	-7,565.8	-36.9
over 10 years	25,862.1	1.9	25,714.8	1.6	25,487.7	1.6	-227.1	-0.9	-374.4	-1.4
floating rate	43,851.8	3.3	60,880.6	3.9	82,964.0	5.1	22,083.4	36.3	39,112.2	89.2
up to 1 year (inc.)	1,831.8	0.1	2,053.6	0.1	2,038.7	0.1	-14.9	-0.7	206.9	11.3
1 to 3 years (inc.)	4,189.7	0.3	4,220.4	0.3	4,201.1	0.3	-19.3	-0.5	11.4	0.3
3 to 5 years (inc.)	4,268.2	0.3	4,239.6	0.3	4,208.7	0.3	-30.8	-0.7	-59.5	-1.4
5 to 10 years (inc.)	7,396.8	0.5	8,399.6	0.5	8,192.7	0.5	-206.9	-2.5	795.9	10.8
over 10 years	26,165.3	1.9	41,967.4	2.7	64,322.8	3.9	22,355.4	53.3	38,157.5	145.8
3. Other ST debt	2,064.8	0.2	2,253.7	0.1	4,090.2	0.3	1,836.4	81.5	2,025.4	98.1
up to 1 year (inc.)	2,064.8	0.2	2,253.7	0.1	4,090.2	0.3	1,836.4	81.5	2,025.4	98.1



**Table 7. State Treasury debt by instrument according to the place of issue criterion in EUR million**

	December 2023	November 2024	December 2024	change		change	
				December 2024 – November 2024		December 2024 – December 2023	
				EUR m	%	EUR m	%
<b>State Treasury debt</b>	<b>309,613.8</b>	<b>364,415.3</b>	<b>381,310.0</b>	<b>16,894.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>71,696.2</b>	<b>23.2</b>
<b>I. Domestic debt</b>	<b>239,746.6</b>	<b>282,263.9</b>	<b>293,359.5</b>	<b>11,095.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>53,612.9</b>	<b>22.4</b>
1. Treasury securities issued in domestic market	223,641.3	266,780.7	273,306.6	6,525.8	2.4	49,665.3	22.2
1.1. Marketable TS	198,320.1	233,619.0	239,259.4	5,640.4	2.4	40,939.3	20.6
- Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
- bonds issued in domestic market	198,320.1	233,619.0	239,259.4	5,640.4	2.4	40,939.3	20.6
1.2. Savings bonds	25,321.2	33,161.7	34,047.1	885.4	2.7	8,725.9	34.5
2. Other ST debt	16,105.3	15,483.2	20,053.0	4,569.8	29.5	3,947.7	24.5
<b>II. Foreign debt</b>	<b>69,867.2</b>	<b>82,151.3</b>	<b>87,950.5</b>	<b>5,799.1</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>18,083.2</b>	<b>25.9</b>
1. Treasury securities issued in foreign markets	41,374.7	49,858.6	50,014.9	156.3	0.3	8,640.2	20.9
2. Loans	28,017.6	31,769.1	36,978.3	5,209.2	16.4	8,960.7	32.0
2.1. World Bank	5,377.4	5,061.8	5,007.7	-54.1	-1.1	-369.6	-6.9
2.2. European Investment Bank	6,113.4	6,364.4	6,301.9	-62.5	-1.0	188.5	3.1
2.3. Council of Europe Development Bank	786.9	969.5	968.6	-0.9	-0.1	181.7	23.1
2.4. European Union (SURE, RRF)	15,740.0	19,373.4	24,700.2	5,326.8	27.5	8,960.2	56.9
3. Other ST debt	474.9	523.6	957.2	433.6	82.8	482.3	101.6
<i>FX rate (EUR/PLN)</i>	4.3480	4.3043	4.2730	0.0	-0.7	-0.1	-1.7

**Table 8. State Treasury debt by instrument according to the place of issue criterion in USD million**

	December 2023	November 2024	December 2024	change		change	
				December 2024 – November 2024		December 2024 – December 2023	
				USD m	%	USD m	%
<b>State Treasury debt</b>	<b>342,109.5</b>	<b>384,732.1</b>	<b>397,283.1</b>	<b>12,551.1</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>55,173.6</b>	<b>16.1</b>
<b>I. Domestic debt</b>	<b>264,909.3</b>	<b>298,000.6</b>	<b>305,648.4</b>	<b>7,647.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>40,739.1</b>	<b>15.4</b>
1. Treasury securities issued in domestic market	247,113.7	281,654.2	284,755.4	3,101.2	1.1	37,641.7	15.2
1.1. Marketable TS	219,134.9	246,643.7	249,282.1	2,638.3	1.1	30,147.2	13.8
- Treasury bills	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-
- bonds issued in domestic market	219,134.9	246,643.7	249,282.1	2,638.3	1.1	30,147.2	13.8
1.2. Savings bonds	27,978.8	35,010.5	35,473.4	462.9	1.3	7,494.6	26.8
2. Other ST debt	17,795.6	16,346.4	20,893.0	4,546.6	27.8	3,097.4	17.4
<b>II. Foreign debt</b>	<b>77,200.2</b>	<b>86,731.4</b>	<b>91,634.7</b>	<b>4,903.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>14,434.5</b>	<b>18.7</b>
1. Treasury securities issued in foreign markets	45,717.2	52,638.3	52,110.1	-528.3	-1.0	6,392.8	14.0
2. Loans	30,958.2	33,540.3	38,527.4	4,987.0	14.9	7,569.2	24.4
2.1. World Bank	5,941.7	5,344.1	5,217.5	-126.6	-2.4	-724.2	-12.2
2.2. European Investment Bank	6,755.0	6,719.2	6,565.9	-153.4	-2.3	-189.2	-2.8
2.3. Council of Europe Development Bank	869.5	1,023.5	1,009.1	-14.4	-1.4	139.7	16.1
2.4. European Union (SURE, RRF)	17,392.0	20,453.5	25,734.9	5,281.4	25.8	8,342.9	48.0
3. Other ST debt	524.7	552.8	997.3	444.5	80.4	472.6	90.1
<i>FX rate (USD/PLN)</i>	3.9350	4.0770	4.1012	0.0	0.6	0.2	4.2

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