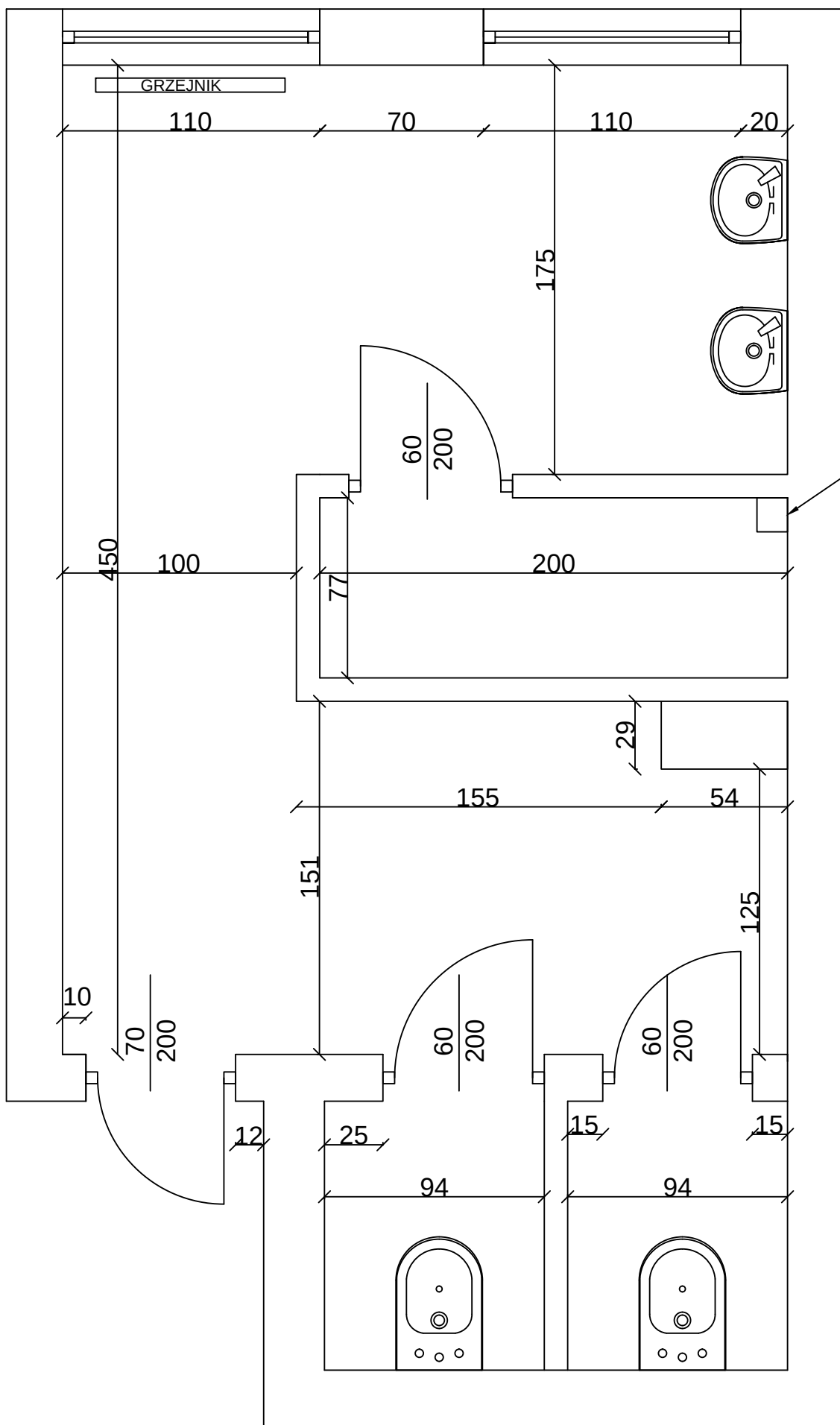




Pion sanitarny